

NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE



2020-2021 Undergraduate Catalog

2020-2021 Undergraduate Catalog

ACCREDITATION

Northwestern College is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission. Individual programs are accredited by the Iowa Department of Education, the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education, the International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education, the Council on Social Work Education and the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. The Nursing program is approved by the Iowa Board of Nursing. Accreditation documents are located in the Office of the President.

CATALOG CHANGES

Northwestern College reserves the right to change academic requirements or policies, as stated in this catalog, at the beginning of each term, with proper notification of such changes to be distributed to all students and faculty.

Notice of nondiscrimination

Applicants for admission and employment, students, parents of students, employees, sources of referral of applicants for admission and employment and all organizations holding professional agreements with Northwestern College are hereby notified that this institution does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, or handicap in admission, access to, or employment in, its programs and activities. Any person having inquiries concerning Northwestern College's compliance with the regulations implementing Title IX is directed to contact Deb Sandbulte, Northwestern College, Orange City, Iowa 51041 (Telephone 712-707-7224). She has been designated by Northwestern College to coordinate the institution's efforts to comply with the regulations implementing Title IX. Any person having inquiries concerning Northwestern's compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 should contact Marie Jeppesen (Telephone 712-707-7249). Any person may also contact the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education, regarding this institution's compliance with Title VI, Title IX or Section 504.

Table of Contents

The Northwestern Mission	2
Academic Life	4
Registration Information	31
Financial Information	33
Northwestern Core	48
Career Concentrations	274
Pre-Professional Programs	280
Course Descriptions	156
State Authorized Reciprocity	290
Academic Programs	
Art.....	59
Biblical & Theological Studies	62
Biology	67
Business	72
Chemistry	78
Christian Education	65
Communications	80

Computer Science	83
Education	84
English	99
History	100
Humanities	103
Kinesiology	107
Math	115
Medical Laboratory Science	119
Modern Foreign Language	120
Music	125
Nursing	130
Philosophy	137
Physics	138
Political Science	141
Psychology	144
Social Work	147
Sociology and Criminal Justice	148
Theatre	151

The Northwestern mission and vision for learning

Mission statement

Northwestern College is a Christian academic community engaging students in courageous and faithful learning and living that empowers them to follow Christ and pursue God's redeeming work in the world.

Identity statement

Northwestern College is a Christian college in the Reformed tradition, founded in 1882 and affiliated with the Reformed Church in America. We are committed to providing a Christian liberal arts education in the context of community among learners on campus and online. We offer bachelor's degrees in traditional and professional programs, as well as graduate degrees and certificate programs.

Vision for learning

Northwestern College is a community rooted in Scripture and the confessions of Reformed theology and thus shaped by a robust integrative and transformative vision of the Triune God who creates, redeems and sustains. This theological background supports a framework within which students, staff, and faculty of various Christian traditions take up the task of loving, understanding, and serving the world whose Savior and Lord is Jesus Christ. We see the pursuit of liberal arts education as worship experienced in community and offered to the glory of God. Embracing this calling with a freedom that arises from confidence in God's saving grace and sovereignty, we are committed to cultivating virtues of heart and mind that will enable us to live out our shared vocation as participants in God's redemptive work. We respond to God's call to proclaim the message of the gospel, be stewards of creation, serve Christ in all persons, and bring all things under his lordship.

In keeping with this commitment, we intend Northwestern graduates to be person who

Trust, love and worship God

- Understanding that God is the center of life, learning about God through careful and rigorous study, and aspiring to trust, love, and worship God as the sovereign Lord of the universe.
- Recognizing that to love God is also to live joyfully as participants in a variety of communities, valuing the diversity of the human family and seeking opportunities for learning, growth, and transformation through intercultural relationships.

Engage ideas

- Demonstrating competence in navigating and contributing to the world of ideas and information, having learned to listen, read, question, evaluate, speak, write, create, and perform with a disciplined imagination.
- Gaining a comprehensive understanding of the theoretical foundations, methods, and products of the humanities, the social and natural sciences, and the fine arts.
- Pursuing truth faithfully in all aspects of life; developing, articulating, and supporting their own beliefs; and seeking meaningful dialog with those holding different convictions.
- Desire to continue a life of learning and contemplation.

Connect knowledge and experience

- Completing academic majors that enable acquisition of the narrower but deeper knowledge and skills that serve as the basis for mastery of a particular discipline and as preparation for meaningful life and work.
- Exhibiting a broad understanding of the current and historical interplay of different realms of knowledge and experience.
- Seeking opportunities for growth and reflection that integrate faith, learning, and living in community.
- Seeing beauty and finding joy in all pursuits.

Respond to God's call

- Discerning and developing their unique gifts in service to Christ, the church, and the world Christ loves and redeems.
- Regarding all persons as made in the image of God and thus deserving of understanding, love, and justice.
- Living a balanced and whole life in obedience to God.

Northwestern heritage

A brief history of Northwestern College

Northwestern is a Christian college in the Reformed tradition. That tradition goes back to the 16th-century Protestant Reformation and to the work of John Calvin. Calvinist churches spread throughout continental Europe and the rest of the English-speaking world, including North America, where their best-known representatives have been the Puritans and the Presbyterians. Reformed Christianity was the dominant religious influence in colonial America. In the early 17th century, Dutch Calvinist immigrants settled in what is now New York, where the first Reformed Church was organized in 1628. This makes the Reformed Church in America, Northwestern's founding denomination, the oldest Protestant denomination in North America with a continuous ministry.

A second Dutch migration to the New World-this time to the Midwest in the 19th century-brought immigrants who desired freedom of religious expression and opportunities for a better life in general. The best-known settlements of the Dutch Reformed immigrants of this time were Holland, Michigan, and Pella, Iowa, both begun in 1847. Most of these immigrants soon joined the Reformed Church in America. In the 1870s some Pella residents, led by Henry Hospers, moved to inexpensive, fertile land in northwestern Iowa, about forty miles north of Sioux City. They named their main settlement Orange City, after the Dutch royal house.

In 1872, the Reverend Seine Bolks became the first pastor of Orange City's First Reformed Church. One of the founders of what became Hope College in Holland, Michigan, he desired to establish a Christian classical academy in Orange City to prepare students for college and ultimately for ministry in the Reformed Church in America. Grasshopper scourges and intermittent floods, hailstorms and droughts delayed fulfillment of that dream. After considerable economic hardship, the area's Dutch Reformed people, led by Bolks and Hospers, incorporated the Northwestern Classical Academy on July 19, 1882, with the motto "Deus est lux" (God is light). The constitution called for establishing an institution of learning "for the promotion of science and literature in harmony with, and religion as expressed in, the doctrinal standards of the Reformed Church in America."

Hospers donated much of the land on which Northwestern is located. Zwemer Hall, the first permanent building, was erected in 1894; it is now the college's administration building and is listed in the National Register of Historic Places.

The academy grew from 25 students in the first year to around 70 within a decade. The curriculum expanded to embrace subjects such as education and business in addition to classical studies such as Latin. Soon academy graduates included educators and other professionals.

In 1928 the academy added a junior college. The Great Depression hit Northwestern hard, resulting in salary cuts for faculty. Despite the suggestion from the Reformed Church's Board of Education in 1932 that the junior college close temporarily, President Jacob Heemstra kept Northwestern afloat. After World War II, enrollment increased steadily. With that growth came the construction of a number of buildings in the 1950s.

Northwestern became a four-year teacher-training college, awarding its first bachelor's degrees in 1961, the same year the academy ceased operation. Four years later, the Board of Trustees approved the development of a liberal arts program. As enrollment doubled to more than 760 in the 1960s, three dorms and Ramaker Library were built.

The North Central Association granted the college full accreditation in 1970. The football team won the college's first NAIA national championship in 1973, and Northwestern began offering opportunities to intern in Chicago and study abroad a year later.

Northwestern's Christian dimension was strengthened in the 1980s as the institution joined the Council for Christian Colleges & Universities, began offering spring and summer short-term mission opportunities, and emphasized discipleship groups. The percentage of faculty who earned doctorates or the highest degree in their field increased from less than 50% to 75%. In addition, majors were added in accounting, Christian education, communication, computer science and social work. Despite Iowa's farm crisis, funds were raised to build Christ Chapel and enrollment grew to more than 1,000 by the end of the decade.

A number of building and renovation projects were completed by the end of the 20th century, and enrollment continued a steady incline. Northwestern's academic reputation was strengthened when faculty members were named Iowa's Professor of the Year in 2004 and 2006. The 2000s also saw an expansion of the study abroad program, construction of new facilities for art and theatre, five national championships in men's and women's basketball, and a campus-wide emphasis on helping students discover their calling by better integrating their academic, service and co-curricular experiences.

Adhering to its original mission of providing a Christ-centered education and still strongly connected to the Reformed Church in America, Northwestern has achieved recognition as a high-quality, genuinely Christian, liberal arts college. As in the past, Northwestern looks to the future with confidence and faith that God's light will continue to guide.

Northwestern and the liberal arts

Northwestern College claims the liberal arts tradition as its own. That tradition can trace its roots to ancient Rome and Greece, continuing through the Middle Ages in studies designed to develop the human intellect, with the focus on knowledge, reflection and understanding. The seven liberal arts originally included arithmetic, astronomy, geometry, grammar, logic, music and rhetoric. The Renaissance added the ancient languages and the classics, along with a new emphasis on the dignity of the individual. With the Reformation, theology and scriptural studies became central, and people were called upon not only to know God but also to serve him.

The scientific revolution and the Enlightenment ushered in a renewed interest in the natural world and a new approach to truth that stressed experience, observation and human reason. These developments brought both benefits and problems. Perhaps chief among the latter was the Enlightenment tendency to ignore the Christian theological presuppositions that informed previous intellectual efforts. Even Christian colleges have felt these effects, although many have remained committed to a Christ-centered view of life and to the important role of the liberal arts in developing such a view.

Throughout the development of the liberal arts tradition, the major purposes have been to understand the human and the humane; to liberate and enlarge the intellect; to develop, through study and contemplation over time, habits of thought and commitment that become part of a comprehensive world view; and to refine basic and liberating skills such as communication, critical thinking and decision-making. As a liberal arts college, infused with a distinctively Christian perspective, Northwestern seeks to teach and to practice the unity and universality of God's truth. Foundational to a Northwestern College education is our NWCore general education program. NWCore includes a First-Year Seminar, Core Courses in biblical and theological studies, a menu of courses in ten Integrative Learning Categories, and a Senior Seminar. Along with this solid foundation, Northwestern offers majors and professional programs that seek to broaden and deepen the understanding of truth, beauty and justice, and to prepare students for lives of service and work to the glory of God.

Academic requirements

Degree requirements

The Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree is granted to students who:

1. Complete the general education requirements as listed in the Northwestern Core section of this catalog.
2. Complete an academic major as described later in this section.
3. Complete a minimum of 124 semester credits.
4. Achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 in all course work attempted at Northwestern College and a minimum GPA of 2.00 in the courses comprising the major. Exceptions to the requirement of a cumulative 2.00 GPA will be

made for programs in which an outside accrediting organization mandates a higher GPA (for example, athletic training, nursing, etc.).

5. Fulfill the residence requirement as described later in this section.
6. Fulfill chapel attendance requirement.

Student responsibility

While the faculty adviser participates actively in the student's academic planning and monitors his/her progress, final responsibility for recognizing and fulfilling graduation requirements rests with the student. Students should acquaint themselves with the various requirements set forth in this catalog and, beginning with their freshman year, should plan their college courses so as to fulfill their graduation requirements.

Major requirements

Each student is required to choose one academic major. The major enables the student to pursue in-depth study in one academic department. Students must have a minimum grade point average of at least 2.00 in the courses comprising their major for graduation. Students are required to file a Declaration of Academic Major form in the registrar's office by the end of the sophomore year, prior to registering for classes as a junior. Sophomores registering for their junior term will be unable to register for classes until a form is on file in the registrar's office. See the section on college courses for descriptions of all available majors.

The number of credits that a student must take to meet the requirements for an academic major generally ranges between 28 and 36, depending on the major. All majors must require students to take a minimum of 12 credits of 300-level or above courses, excluding cognates.

A student may not use more than 8 credits of the same course work between a double major or a major and a minor. This limit does not pertain to cognate requirements.

A minimum of one-half of major courses comprising an academic major, excluding cognates, must be completed in residency. (Note: Student may petition the respective Department Chair for an exception to this rule).

Academic minors

Northwestern College offers approximately forty academic minors, constituting a disciplinary area in which a student wishes to receive a broad introduction to complement their choice of major. Academic minors must include a minimum of 20 credits. There can be an overlap of no more than 8 credits with a student's academic major, not counting cognate courses. As with academic majors, a student cannot elect a pass/no pass option for courses in their minor. All course substitutions affecting the minor must be approved by the department offering the minor. A minimum of one-half of the academic minor courses, excluding cognates, must be completed in residency. No one may propose a student initiated minor.

Free elective courses

In addition to meeting Integrative General Education and major requirements, the student generally has a number of free elective credits available in the 124-credit total (depending on choice of major). The student may use these free elective credits in accordance with his or her own interests. In some cases a second major can be chosen, or a minor area of study may be elected (see the sections on college courses for descriptions of all available minors). The student may also use these free elective credits to pursue a pre-professional program or a career concentration (see the sections on pre-professional programs and career concentrations for descriptions of available options).

A student may not use more than 8 credits of the same course work between a double major or a major and a minor. This limit does not pertain to cognate requirements.

Course substitutions

All course substitutions intended to meet Integrative General Education requirements must be approved by the student's advisor and the registrar, in consultation with the Director of Integrative General Education. All student course substitutions intended to meet the requirements of a major or minor must receive the written approval of the student, the faculty adviser, the department chairperson, and the registrar. The written approval must be filed with the registrar before the start of the student's last term prior to graduation. Forms for these course substitutions are available in the registrar's office.

Academic calendar

Northwestern's academic calendar consists of two 16-week terms.

Course load

A student must be enrolled in 12 credit hours of coursework, taken for academic credit, to be considered full-time. (Audited credit hours do not count toward meeting this requirement.)

The maximum number of credits that a student may take during a given term is 18*. Exceptions for an overload may be granted if the student has the following cumulative GPA:

3.30 when registering for the sophomore year

3.15 when registering for the junior year

3.00 when registering for the senior year

Freshmen are not eligible for an academic overload

*Audit credits are not included when approving course overloads beyond 18 credits.

Residence requirement

Students who transfer 30 or more credits to Northwestern must complete the residence requirement by taking their last 30 credits at Northwestern. Before enrolling in course work at another institution, students must receive prior approval from the registrar.

Exception to this residence requirement is made for students majoring in medical laboratory science; students in the dual-degree program in chemistry/engineering or math/ engineering; and students in selected pre-professional programs in physical therapy, dentistry, medicine, optometry, and veterinary medicine where the professional school accepts students after three years provided their undergraduate institution will award them the B.A. degree following completion of the first year of their professional training.

Academic appeals

Students who wish to appeal academic program decisions or the decisions of a faculty member or an academic department concerning their academic progress must submit to the vice president for academic affairs a written appeal of the decision within 30 days following their notification of the decision. The vice president for academic affairs will provide a written acknowledgment of the appeal within seven days. The vice president for academic affairs will investigate the appeal and provide a decision which will be communicated in writing to the student within 15 days of this acknowledgment. This decision will be final.

Individualized courses and programs

Northwestern values the individuality of each of its students and therefore provides the following individualized courses and programs as a complement to the regular college curriculum.

Honors program

Mission, goals and outcomes

The mission of the NWC Honors Program is to provide support for students who want to explore what it means to become a Christian scholar.

The program's goals are to:

- Reward intellectual curiosity-through limited enrollment courses, financial benefits, travel opportunities, and extra-curricular events that bolster community
- Foster interdisciplinary collaboration-through a core curriculum that bridges the gaps between multiple disciplines, faculty contributions from multiple departments, and an optional Summer Study Abroad course
- Enhance disciplinary expertise-through honors components within existing courses required for a student's major, a scholarship methods course, and an independent scholarly project appropriate to the student's discipline

Students who have completed the requirements of the Honors Program will be able to:

1. Collaborate across disciplinary lines in order to address cross-disciplinary topics
2. Conduct independent scholarly work appropriate to their discipline
3. Embrace scholarship as a means of pursuing God's redeeming work in the world

Required academic aspects of the program:

Honors NWCORE curriculum

The Honors NWCORE curriculum is comprised of a series of courses taught on a regular rotation that are open only to students who are members of the Honors Program. A distinguishing characteristic of these courses is their interdisciplinary nature. Not only do they focus on broad, foundational topics that overlap with multiple disciplines, they have been designed to fulfill the objectives of more than one NWCORE category. Students are then allowed to choose which of these NWCORE categories they would like the course to fulfill.

Each course in the curriculum will include at least one collaborative assignment which fosters interdisciplinary dialogue. The nature of the assignment will vary from course to course, provided that the assignment meets the following parameters:

- Time in class must be devoted to small or full-group discussion of an issue that crosses disciplinary boundaries.
- Guidelines for the assignment must direct students to approach the issue from more than one disciplinary perspective.
- The assignment should include some form of peer editing/review.
- Multidisciplinary reflection/practice must compose a substantial part (at least 20%) of the overall assignment grade.
- Note: This assignment may include, but does not require, a "group" grade. The method and criteria of evaluation are left up to the discretion of the instructor.

Honors components within existing courses

Academic culture, broadly speaking, relies heavily upon the notion that students will meet the expectations of assigned coursework. Honors components within existing courses reinforce the value of exceeding expectations in the development of disciplinary expertise. Students will choose one upper division (numbered 300 or higher) course required for their major and, in consultation with the instructor of that course, formulate a way to exceed the expectations of one particular assignment. The following guidelines provide parameters while ensuring a high degree of freedom in implementation:

- The method of exceeding assignment expectations will be student initiated and instructor, department chair and the honors director(s) approved.
- The method may be quantitative, qualitative, or creative in nature, depending on what is appropriate to the assignment and discipline.

- The honors component added to the existing assignment should be significant (the definition of "significant" is left to the discretion of the instructor) without being disproportionate to the assignment itself.
- The assignment chosen must represent a significant portion of the course grade (e.g., approximately 20%; if preferred, a collection of smaller assignments can be substituted for a single, larger assignment.) No change will be made to the weight of the assignment relative to the rest of the course requirements.

Exceeding assignment expectations does not guarantee a high grade on the assignment; as always, grading is at the discretion of the instructor. The student and the instructor should discuss grading expectations prior to the completion of the assignment.

Honors scholarship

Honors Scholarship involves the completion of an advanced-level, independent project that reflects strong intellectual and technical work appropriate to the student's discipline. The student will work with a 3-member faculty panel headed up by a primary faculty advisor. The project should make an original contribution to the field and will take a form that is representative of work done in that field (examples include a substantial research paper, extensive experimentation and collection of data, original artwork, etc.). Upon completion of the Honors Scholarship project, the student will give a formal, public presentation open to all members of the NWC community.

In order to be approved for Honors Scholarship, the student must:

1. Be a junior or senior during the time completing the proposed scholarship.
2. Have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in his or her major.
3. Have successfully completed HON498: Honors Scholarship Methods course prior to beginning scholarship.
4. Propose the number of credits awarded for their proposed scholarship. Honors Scholarship may be taken for 2 to 4 credits. The credit hours proposed for Honors Scholarship will depend on the nature of the project.
5. Organize a scholarship panel. This panel will include the student's scholarship advisor, one of the honors directors and at least one other faculty member. The role of this panel is to approve the quality of the scholarship proposed, agree to the appropriate number of credits awarded to the project, mentor the student during their work and evaluate whether the project is acceptable or unacceptable upon completion.
6. Receive final approval from (once approved by the scholarship panel) the Academic Dean. This must take place at least three weeks prior to the semester in which the research is to begin.

A copy of each proposal and project will be catalogued by the Honors Program. These will be made available to future Honors students.

Optional academic aspects of the program:

NWC105: Honors First-Year Seminar

NWC105 is a course in place that allows potential Honors Scholars to experience a strong academic community. It functions as an Honors section of the First-Year Seminar, utilizing the same syllabus, texts, and course objectives as NWC101. In addition, the Honors First-Year Seminar aims: 1) to promote community among first-year students of demonstrated academic ability; 2) to create an environment in which these students can excel academically and nurture their innate intellectual curiosity; and 3) to provide students with an opportunity to learn from NWC faculty who have been recognized for their teaching excellence in the classroom. Prospective students are invited to enroll based on their high school academic records. Completion of the Honors First-Year Seminar does not guarantee, nor is it required for, admission into the Honors Program. Students will have the opportunity to apply to the Honors Program in the second semester of their freshman year.

Honors summer study abroad

In conjunction with the Global Education Center, the Honors Program currently sponsors a 3-week travel experience in Greece, where honors students are given the opportunity to explore the roots of western culture and their own academic discipline. The Honors SSA is optional, but participants earn four academic credits and fulfill the NWCore Cross Cultural Engagement requirement through this opportunity.

Additional aspects of the program

- The program occasionally sponsors events such as graduate school visits and workshops to assist students who are pursuing post-graduate education.
- The program administers two financial scholarships, which are awarded based on financial need and academic achievement.
- The program will provide limited reimbursement of fees incurred while pursuing scholarship beyond NWC. Students who are presenting papers at conferences may request that their travel expenses be covered by the program. Students who have completed or are in the process of completing Honors Scholarship may be reimbursed for graduate school exam and application fees up to \$100.
- The program sponsors occasional social events in order to foster community and collaboration among members.

Guidelines for admission to and retention in the Honors Program:

Northwestern's Honors Program welcomes qualified applicants at any point prior to the end of their sophomore year. The program strives to create a dynamic and well-rounded group of scholars who will contribute to every aspect of the Honors community. The admissions process is selective-not all students meeting the minimum requirements will be admitted. Incoming freshmen and incoming transfer students may apply as soon as they have been admitted to the college; currently enrolled students may apply as soon as they have completed one full semester at Northwestern. Consideration for admissions to the Honors Program is based upon: cumulative GPA; standardized test scores (where applicable); a 200-300 word essay; and academic recommendations. For more information and a link to the online application, see www.nwciowa.edu/academics/honors-program.

Minimum requirements for applying to the Honors Program:

For incoming freshmen:

- 3.9 cumulative high school GPA
- 29 ACT/1350 SAT

OR

- Permission of Honors Co-Directors

For transfer students:

- 3.7 cumulative college GPA at previous institution(s)

OR

- Permission of Honors Co-Directors

For currently enrolled Northwestern students:

- 3.5 cumulative GPA at Northwestern

OR

- Permission of Honors Co-Directors

To be retained in the program, students must maintain a 3.5 cumulative GPA.

Requirements for completion of the program:

To fulfill the requirements of the program, honors students who are admitted must complete:

- 8 credits of Honors NWCORE coursework (NWC105 does not count towards program coursework)
- 1 Honors Component
- Honors Scholarship Methods course (1 credit, HON498)
- Honors Scholarship (2 to 4 credits, HON499)
- Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.5 in order to remain in the program.

- Honors students must attend a minimum of two of their peers' scholarship presentations each semester.

Any honors student who completes these requirements will be designated an "Honors Scholar" on their academic transcripts and in the commencement program.

Directed study

A directed study course is an individualized program of study designed in collaboration with a faculty member and intended to be either an extension of a previous course or the study of a topic not covered in the present curriculum (2, 3, or 4 credits). To qualify for a directed study, a student must be a sophomore, junior or senior with a minimum grade point average of 2.50. A student taking a directed study as an extension of a previous course must have received at least a grade of B in that course. A student may take up to 8 credits of directed study during his or her college career. Applications for directed study are available in the registrar's office and must be submitted to the dean of the faculty at least three weeks before the start of the term or half term in which the course is to be taken. All directed study courses will have a 398 designation.

Student-initiated major

Most students will pursue one of the regular academic majors offered by the college. However, an individual student may have special interest in pursuing in-depth study in a unique major that draws from different areas of the college curriculum. Such a student has the option of designing an individualized major in collaboration with his or her faculty adviser and submitting the proposal for this major to the Academic Affairs Committee for approval.

A student wishing to propose a student-initiated major must do so before completing 80 credits of course work. Courses which have already been completed must be indicated on the proposal for a student-initiated major, and these courses may comprise no more than 75 percent of the total package proposed. To ensure sufficient depth in the student-initiated major, a minimum of 14 credits must be courses numbered 300 or higher; this is in addition to internship credits. To ensure that the proposed major differs sufficiently from existing majors, there must be at least a 16-credit difference between the requirements of the proposed major and those of an existing major.

Department internships

Northwestern offers departmental internships during the regular semester or summer under the direction of the Career Development Center. The major purpose of an internship is to give the student the opportunity to put into practice the theories, knowledge and skills learned in the classroom. Students secure internships with the assistance of the director of career development. Recent internships have included placements in banking, social service, marketing, journalism, church education, theater, insurance and accounting.

All departmental internships earn from 2-12 credits on a pass/no pass basis, with either two or four credits to apply toward the student's major (see the college course section, course 417, for the credits that apply toward the major). The number of credits earned will be generally based on a scale of one credit for each 52.5 hours of work. While participating in an internship, the student may apply to take other regular or directed study courses under the supervision of one or more Northwestern faculty members for a maximum of 18-credit hours for the term. Students are allowed to complete departmental internships during more than one academic semester; however, a maximum of 16 internship credits may apply toward graduation.

A joint faculty/administrative committee screens all departmental internship applications. Students desiring preference on departmental internship placement are required to return their application forms to the director of career development by September 30 for a spring internship, February 1 for summer internships and March 1 for fall internships. Applications will not be accepted for departmental internships after November 15 for spring internships, April 25 for summer internships and July 15 for fall internships.

Departmental internships are generally limited to students in their junior or senior year. Applicants for internships must satisfy the following criteria: cumulative GPA of 2.00, significant promise for benefit and significant potential for exceptionally good performance, and promise for exemplary representation of the goals of Northwestern as a Christian liberal arts college. Upon

acceptance for an internship, students must submit learning contracts two weeks prior to the start of the term in which the internship is to be taken. No registration for internships will be allowed after the fifth class day. Summer internship registration is based upon beginning dates for summer school. Students must refer to the summer school schedule for registration deadlines.

Learning assistance

Under the supervision of the director of academic support, Northwestern offers a number of learning assistance services designed to help each student to succeed in his/her college experience. These services include accommodations for students with learning disabilities, academic counseling, an academic alert system that identifies and provides support for students struggling with their studies, and a peer tutor program.

Accommodations for students with disabilities

Northwestern College seeks to operate in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. A student will be eligible for protection under Section 504 if he/she has a mental or physical impairment that "substantially limits one or more major life functions and has a history of such impairment." If the student has met the academic standards required for admission to the college, then he/she will be ensured equal educational opportunity. In the case of students with disabilities, it is the responsibility of the academic support staff, working closely with faculty and students' academic advisers, to provide appropriate academic accommodations. Because these accommodations are based upon the student's diagnostic evaluations and past educational experiences, he/she will be expected to provide recent documentation (within three years) verifying the disability.

Writing center

Northwestern's writing center offers services designed to help all students become better writers. Using highly trained peer tutors, the center offers tutorial services to students who voluntarily drop in or are referred to the center by faculty. The Writing Center is located on the first floor of the DeWitt Learning Commons.

Programs for international students

Northwestern College has four study options for international students: a one-year English as a Second Language program; a complete baccalaureate program; a fifth-year program; and a transfer program. (See the admissions section of the catalog for further information about admissions for international students.)

English as a Second Language certificate program

Northwestern College's one-year English as a Second Language (ESL) certificate program is for non-native speakers who want to achieve the English skills necessary for success as degree-seeking students at Northwestern or other U.S. colleges and universities, or in business. Entrance into the program requires a minimum TOEFL score of 350 (63-computer). Students who complete the certificate program and achieve a TOEFL score of 550 (213-computer) or better will be eligible to apply for enrollment as degree-seeking students at Northwestern College or another U.S. institution. If accepted at Northwestern, courses taken as part of the certificate program would then be credited toward graduation requirements.

The one-year ESL certificate program can benefit:

- High school graduates who need an improved TOEFL score to enroll in undergraduate programs in U.S. colleges or universities
- Business persons who want to improve their English for better employment
- Professionals who need better English skills before acceptance into English-speaking graduate programs

One-year study program

Students may apply for one year of study at Northwestern either through their home institution or directly to the admissions office. These one-year students generally study at Northwestern for their sophomore or junior year and then return to graduate from their home institution. Most overseas cooperating or sister colleges accept all credits earned at Northwestern.

Baccalaureate program

Some international students come to Northwestern College directly from high school or after graduating from a junior college. These students work to complete Northwestern's graduation requirements for a bachelor's degree. It is often advisable for international students to take only 12 credits during their first term at Northwestern.

Fifth-year program

International students who have graduated from an accredited college or university may attend Northwestern for a year; this is an attractive option for those who want to upgrade their English proficiency in preparation for graduate school.

Online learning

A Northwestern education is for any student who believes an exploration of faith should be part of learning—even if you can't be a regular part of our campus community. That includes non-traditional, students who don't live on campus, and students for whom the flexibility of technology enables them to take all the classes they want, when they want.

Northwestern's online programs and courses are ideal for:

- Students who want to take classes in the summer
- Nontraditional students who are already working or pursuing a career change
- NWC students who prefer the diversity of taking some courses on campus and others online
- NWC students who require scheduling flexibility, like student-athletes or students studying or interning off campus
- Anyone who wants a Northwestern education without the limitations of living on or traveling to campus

Off-campus study programs

[^ TOP](#)

Because Northwestern desires to broaden the educational experience of its students, it extends the privilege of two forms of off-campus study. Juniors and seniors can pursue a full semester in an approved off-campus program. A variety of short-term summer study abroad opportunities, led by Northwestern College faculty members, is offered each summer and is open to all students.

Off-campus semester options

[^ TOP](#)

Applicants must satisfy the following criteria for participation: significant promise for benefit and significant potential for exceptionally good performance; promise for exemplary representation of the goals of Northwestern as a Christian liberal arts college. The college requires a 2.5 GPA to be eligible for an off-campus semester; some programs have a higher requirement.

Participants in approved off-campus study programs register at Northwestern and are considered to be students of Northwestern College. The allocation of credits and grades toward academic requirements is determined by the registrar on the basis of recommendations from the off-campus study program. During their off-campus experience, students may continue to receive their regular financial aid from the college if attending one of the following approved programs. These students will be considered enrolled at Northwestern for the purpose of applying for Title IV assistance. Students pay normal Northwestern costs for the semester. All off-campus costs that exceed on-campus study costs are to be paid by the student. The following is a list of approved off-campus study programs.

Credits and grades are accepted from the programs listed in this category.

*Note: Instructions for applications may be obtained in the Career Development Center and must be returned by **February 10** of the academic year prior to the fall or spring off-campus semester.*

Northwestern College programs

Denver Urban Semester

The Denver Urban Semester (DUS) is designed to provide a three-pronged experience of classroom instruction, living in community, and internships. Students spend 24 to 40 hours per week at an internship and take 1 to 3 classes for a total of 12-18 credits. (GEN335)

The DUS program consists of two tracks: the general track and the professional track. The DUS tracks are designed to provide two distinct options for NWC students and look as follows:

General Track

- Internship (2-10 credits)

Choose one to three courses:

- Race and Ethnicity in American Society (3 credits)
- Global Urbanization (City of Joy) (3 credits)
- Urban Leadership (3 credits)
- Urban Cross-Cultural Integration Seminar (2 & 4 credit options, pass/no pass)

TOTAL: 12-17 credits

Professional Track

Social work majors:

- SWK460SR, Social Work Professional Seminar (3 credits)
- SWK462, Social Work Practicum (10 credits, pass/no pass)
- Urban Cross-Cultural Integration Seminar (2 & 4 credit options, pass/no pass)

TOTAL: 15-17 credits

Education majors:

- Student Teaching (4-16 credits)

Choose one course:

- Urban Cross-Cultural Integration Seminar (2 & 4 credit options, pass/no pass)
- Urban Leadership (3 credits)

TOTAL: 12-18 credits

Note:

DUS is offered every spring term and four of the course credits can be used towards completing a minor in Christian Community Development (see under listing of Minors).

Letter grades are required if requested by the student's home institution.

Romania Semester (Lupeni, Romania)

Northwestern College, in conjunction with the New Horizons Foundation of Romania, offers a unique fall semester experience engaging the culture of post-communist Romania. New Horizons Foundation is a non-governmental organization working with Romanian youth using adventure education and service-learning experiences to help them develop responsibility, teamwork and trust, with the ultimate goal of building a sustainable civil society. Located in the city of Lupeni, nestled in the Jiu Valley of the Carpathian Mountains, the program offers students a semester of cross-cultural engagement, along with development theory in the classroom and practical application once outside. The four-course curriculum consists of:

- Romanian Language (4 credits)
- Eastern Orthodoxy (4 credits)
- Sustainable Development (4 credits)
- Experiential Education (4 credits)

The Romania Semester meets both the Northwestern College Cross-Cultural and Language Integrative General Education requirements. Students will receive credit for the following courses at Northwestern: Eastern Orthodoxy is equivalent to REL385, Sustainable Development is equivalent to ECO305 and Experiential Education is equivalent to KIN345.

A backpacking trip in the mountains, a home stay with Romanian families, and excursions around the country punctuate the classroom experience and the service-learning work with Romanian youth (GEN352).

Oman Semester

The Northwestern College semester program in Oman offers a unique opportunity each spring for study in the Middle East with exposure to Muslim culture and the religion of Islam. In addition, the program combines cultural immersion with academic rigor so that students gain an understanding of important questions facing a traditional culture that is rapidly modernizing. Courses include:

- Modern Standard Arabic (6 credits) (This course fulfills the NWCore Language and Culture category requirement.)
- Christian-Muslim Relations (4 credits) (This course transfers as a 4-credit Topics in Religion course)
- Oman History and Culture (4 credits)
- Integrative Experiential Learning (2 credits)

Oman is renowned for its hospitality, openness, and peaceful nature, and thus it provides unparalleled opportunities to be a part of community life. The Oman semester meets both the Northwestern Cross-Cultural Engagement and Language and Culture general education requirements. The Oman Semester, along with 8 additional on-campus credits, earns a Middle East Studies Minor (see under listings of Minors). (GEN354).

Other programs

Au Sable Institute

The Au Sable Trails Institute of Environmental Studies has been established to serve and support evangelical Christian colleges. Northwestern is one of 47 Christian colleges participating in this program. The institute's original Great Lakes campus is located on 65 wooded acres near Mancelona, Michigan. The Institute also offers study on campuses on the Pacific Rim in Washington State, Chesapeake Bay on the East Coast, the Florida Everglades, and Tamil Nadu, India.

The purpose of the Au Sable Institute is to provide a unique off-campus, environmentally oriented educational experience for qualified students from participating colleges. Students live in small, rustic dorms or cottages and utilize well-equipped classrooms and laboratories. Students have the opportunity to participate in two five-week sessions during the summer.

Participating students may elect to take the necessary sequences of courses that will meet the requirements for vocational certification in one of the following areas: environmental analyst, land resource analyst, water resource analyst or naturalist. (A list of approved Au Sable courses is posted in the biology department and available from the registrar).

Academic credit for all Au Sable Institute courses is granted through Northwestern College. Special fellowships and scholarships are available for qualified students (see the section on special scholarships and grants under the financial information section of this catalog).

Chicago Semester

The Chicago Semester program offers a combined internship/study program under the supervision of Trinity Christian College. The program aims to help students integrate their lives around Christian social values, to develop an understanding of the city and its culture, and to strengthen the student's vocational directions.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with credits distributed as follows: 8-12 credits for an internship/student teaching/social work practicum (with 4 credits to be applied toward the student's major, see the college course section, course 417, for the credits that apply toward the major). The Metropolitan Seminar entitled "Diversity and Inequality in Global Chicago" or "Urban Planning, Development and the Sustainable City" will satisfy the NWCore Cross-Cultural requirement; the Social Justice Seminar will also satisfy the NWCore Cross-Cultural requirement; the Arts and the City Seminar will satisfy the Aesthetic Experience (AE) requirement. (GEN300).

Off-campus/study abroad through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU)

Note: A majority of CCCU semesters require a minimum GPA of 2.75.

American Studies Program (Washington, D.C.)

Founded in 1976, the American Studies Program uses Washington D.C. as a stimulating educational laboratory where collegians combine classroom theory with hands-on experience in an internship in their chosen field. Internships are available in congressional offices, social service agencies, think tanks, cultural institutions and the many other organizations located in the nation's capitol.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 8 credits for the seminars on public policy; 8 credits for the internship (with either 2 or 4 internship credits applied toward the student's major, see the college course section, course 417, for the credits that apply toward the major) (GEN303).

Australia Studies Centre

The ASC offers students a semester at the Christian Heritage College in Brisbane, Australia. The ASC utilizes a combination of classroom training at the Christian Heritage College and experiential learning in the beautiful Australian context. Home stays, service learning and travel around Australia are important components of the ASC.

Northwestern grants 15-18 credits upon completion of the program, with credits distributed as follows: 3 credits for the Australian History, Culture and Society seminar (meeting the Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); 12-15 credits for elective seminars (GEN326).

China Studies Program

The China Studies Program enables students to engage this ancient and intriguing country from the inside. While living in and experiencing Chinese civilization firsthand, students participate in seminar courses to learn about the historical, cultural, religious, geographic and economic realities of this strategic and populous nation.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with credits distributed as follows: 3 credits for Chinese language instruction; 12 credits for the seminars (meeting the Language and Culture (LA) and Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); 1 credit for elective seminar (GEN324).

Contemporary Music Program (Nashville, TN)

The Contemporary Music Program provides students the opportunity to live and work in a community while seeking to understand how God will have them integrate music, faith and business. Both interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary in nature, the CMP offers two tracks. The artist track is tailored to students considering careers as vocalists, musicians, songwriters, recording artists, performers, producers and recording engineers. The executive track is designed for business, arts management, marketing, communications and other majors interested in possible careers as artist managers, agents, record company executives, music publishers, concert promoters and entertainment industry entrepreneurs.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program (GEN329).

Latin American Studies Program (Costa Rica)

Students have the opportunity to live and learn in Latin America through the LASP, based in San José, Costa Rica. The program introduces students to a wide range of experiences through the study of language, literature, culture, politics, history, economics, ecology and religion of the region. Living with a Costa Rican family, students experience and become a part of the day-to-day lives of typical Latin Americans. Students also take part in a service opportunity and travel for three weeks to nearby Central American nations.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of this program, with the credits distributed as follows: 6 credits in Spanish language (can be taken in lieu of Spanish 201, 202 at Northwestern); 6 credits for the seminars (meeting the Language and Culture (LA) and Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); 4 credits for the service/travel internship (with either 2 or 4 credits to be applied toward the student's major, see the college course section, course 417, for the credits that apply toward the major) (GEN305).

Los Angeles Film Studies Center

The Los Angeles Film Studies Center is designed to train students to serve in various aspects of the film industry with both professional skill and Christian integrity. Students live, learn and work in the Los Angeles area near major studios. The combination of the internships and seminars allow students to explore the film industry within a Christian context and from a liberal arts perspective.

Northwestern College grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 10 credits for the seminars (counting as communication studies, English, or theatre/speech electives); 6 credits for the internship (with either 2 or 4 credits to be applied toward the student's major, see the college course section, course 417, for the credits that apply toward the major) (GEN304).

Middle East Studies Program (Egypt)

This program, based in Cairo, Egypt, allows students to explore and interact with the complex and strategic world of the modern Middle East. The interdisciplinary seminars give students the opportunity to explore the diverse religious, social, cultural and

political traditions of Middle Eastern peoples. Students also study the Arabic language and work as volunteers with various organizations in Cairo.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 4 credits for Arabic language instruction; 12 credits for the seminars (meeting the Language and Culture (LA) and Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement) (GEN310).

Oxford Summer Programme

The Oxford Summer Programme (OSP) is a program of the Council for Christian Colleges & Universities and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford. The programme is structured for rising college sophomores, juniors and seniors, graduate and seminary students, non-traditional students, teachers and those enrolled in continuing-education programs. This program fulfills the cross-cultural requirement.

Northwestern grants 5 credits upon completion of the program (GEN342).

Russian Studies Program

RSP students are exposed to the depth and diversity of the culture during a semester spent in Russia's three largest cities: Moscow, St. Petersburg and Nizhni Novgorod. In addition to three seminar courses, students receive instruction in the Russian language, choosing either four or six semester hours of language course work.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 6 credits for Russian language instruction; 8 credits for the seminars (meeting the Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); 2 credits for the service project (GEN308).

Scholar's Semester in Oxford

SSO is designed for students interested in doing intensive scholarship in this historic seat of learning. Working with academic tutors, students hone their skills and delve into the areas that interest them most. As visiting students in Oxford University and members of Wycliffe Hall, students have the privilege to study and learn in one of the university's historic halls. A minimum GPA of 3.5 is required for this program. This program fulfills the cross-cultural requirement.

Northwestern grants 17 hours of credits upon completion of the program (GEN333).

Social Work in Latin American Context

The Social Work in Latin American Context semester is sponsored by Augsburg College of Minneapolis, Minnesota. The program is located in Cuernavaca, Mexico, and offers a unique combination that may be of interest to students double-majoring in Spanish and Social Work (GEN315).

Uganda Studies Program

Uganda Christian University (UCU) serves as the base of study for students in the USP. Set on the outskirts of the capital city Kampala, this rapidly growing institution brings USP students together with the UCU Honours College. Courses taught by local faculty in the English tutorial tradition will immerse students in a uniquely African education. The program includes home stays, travel and service learning opportunities.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 4 credits for the Faith and Practice in the Ugandan Context seminar (meeting the Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); 12 credits for elective seminars (GEN334).

Washington Journalism Center

The Washington Journalism Center is an advanced, experiential semester on Capitol Hill that will cultivate professional news skills and encourage students to think through the implications of being a Christian working in the news media in a city that is home to the powerful and the powerless.

Northwestern grants a minimum of 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 4 credits for Foundations of Media Involvement; 3 credits for Reporting in Washington; 3 credits for Washington, News, and Public Discourse; and 6 credits for the internship (GEN312).

Other off-campus semester options

Only credits are accepted from the programs listed in this category. Credit is granted for grades of C or higher.

Alma College (Ecuador)

Alma College (Michigan) offers a Spanish language semester in Quito, the ancient northern capital of the Inca Empire. Alma works in conjunction with the Academia Lationamericana. Academic internships and service programs are available to those with sufficient Spanish language proficiency. Housing is provided through host families.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN318).

American Junior Year at Heidelberg

Heidelberg College (Ohio) sponsors an immersion experience in German language and culture at the University of Heidelberg in Germany. A language proficiency exam determines course placement in either the intensive language program of the university's International Study Center, or, for more advanced students, course work at the Seminar for German as a Foreign Language and in other departments of the university. The university requires at least two years of college or university-level German study or the equivalent.

Northwestern grants 12-18 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN349).

Guatemala Semester (Bethel University)

Bethel University sponsors a semester in Antigua, Guatemala.

Northwestern grants 14-15 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN321).

Casa de la Solidaridad (El Salvador)

Casa de la Solidaridad is an academic initiative between the Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities (AJCU), the University of Central America (UCA) in El Salvador and Santa Clara University. The mission of the Casa is the promotion of justice and solidarity through the integration of rigorous academic study with the direct immersion with the poor of El Salvador. Casa is a community-based learning program stressing intellectual growth, ethical and religious values, and promoting socially responsible global citizens. Modern foreign language department approval will be required for students participating in this program.

Northwestern grants 15 credits upon completion of this program. Credits may be distributed in Spanish language, literature or conversation, depending upon courses completed during the student's program of study (GEN345).

Central College (London, Colchester, Wales, Spain)

Central College (Iowa) sponsors several programs of study for which Northwestern students may apply. Qualified students can study for a semester in Austria, London, Mexico, Wales, Spain or Vienna. The programs offer courses at a local university and/or courses taught by Central College personnel. A wide variety of courses are available in numerous fields, along with opportunities for internships and travel. The prerequisite for the Vienna Semester is an intermediate level of German proficiency.

Northwestern grants 12-18 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN319).

Council for International Educational Exchange (CIEE) (Rennes, France)

Students study at the University of Haute Bretagne, Rennes II, in this capital city of Brittany. The CIEE Study Center is geared to students with intermediate or higher level French language skills and combines language study and content courses taken at the Centre International Rennais d'Etude du Francais pour les Etrangers (CIREFE) and the opportunity to take regular university courses at the University of Haute Bretagne. Following an intensive three-week language session, and a placement exam, students enroll in classes at the CIREFE and/or the UHB.

Northwestern grants 12-18 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN348).

Creation Care Study Program (Belize, South Pacific)

The Creation Care Study Program (CCSP) offers semesters in two locations: Central America (Belize) and New Zealand. The goal of CCSP is to develop and nurture, in Christian community, the knowledge, care and practical competence necessary to be caretakers of creation. The core curriculum is three 4-credit classes and the option of an internship in Belize. Home stays with national host families are included.

Northwestern grants a minimum of 13 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 4 credits each for God and Nature; Tropical Ecosystems (Belize) or Ecosystems of the South Pacific (Samoa/New Zealand) (either course meeting the Science and the Natural World (SN) requirement); Introduction to Sustainable Community Development (meeting the Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement); and 1-4 credits for elective seminars/internships (GEN340).

Cultural Experience Abroad (Guadalajara, Mexico)

(GEN325)

Dordt College (Netherlands)

Dordt College (Iowa) sponsors the Netherlandic Studies Program in Contemporary Europe (N- Spice). This spring semester program gives students the opportunity to study and live in the Netherlands for an entire semester. It is a cooperative program with the Gereformeerde Hogeschool in Zwolle, Netherlands. Students live with host families and have many opportunities to interact with Dutch students as they study Dutch language, history, art, culture, philosophy and contemporary European society.

Northwestern grants 12-18 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN336).

Florence University of the Arts (Study abroad Italy)

Located in the city that was the heart of the Italian Renaissance, the Florence University of the Arts offers students exposure to the cultural highpoint of early Modern Europe as well as contemporary European culture. Florence University of the Arts offers semester programs in 7 different schools/departments; including culinary studies, digital imaging and visual arts, fashion, interior design, international business, journalism and publishing, and arts and sciences. The program requires students to enroll in Italian language study. Northwestern requires participating students to take at least one additional substantive academic course, perhaps in the school of Arts and Sciences. These courses must be approved in advance by the Global Education Center.

Program offerings include:

- Apicius-Culinary, Wine and Baking/Pastry Programs
- School of Digital Imaging and Visual Arts
- School of Fashion and Accessory Studies and Technology
- School of Interior Design, Environmental Architecture and Sustainability
- International School of Business
- School of Journalism, Communication and Publishing
- School of Arts and Sciences

(GEN365)

International Studies Abroad Program (Multi-country (Mexico, Peru, Argentina), Argentina, Guanajuato Mexico)

ISA semesters in Mexico, Argentina and the multi-country program are approved for Spanish language semesters. Courses are offered on the intermediate and advanced levels. The programs include home stays with host families as well as opportunities to study with national students in local universities.

Northwestern grants 12-18 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN346).

Mediterranean Center for Arts and Sciences (Sicily, Italy)

Northwestern grants 12-16 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN323).

Studies Program in Nicaragua (SPIN)

SPIN is a Dordt College fall program in Managua and Leon, Nicaragua. Areas of study include Spanish language at various levels, cross-cultural immersion courses and electives in agriculture, history, politics or literature. SPIN has ties with the Nehemiah Center, giving students a missional component.

Northwestern grants 16-17 credits upon completion of this program, with credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN336).

Trinity Christian College (Semester in Spain)

Trinity Christian College (Illinois) sponsors a semester in Seville, Spain, for students of any level of Spanish language ability from beginning to advance. The greatest variety of courses is offered at the advanced level, including literature, history, art,

theatre and business. An autonomous program not connected with another university in Spain, it requires living with a Spanish family in an immersion experience. It also offers an optional voluntary service component.

Northwestern grants 16-18 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed depending on courses of study (GEN328).

Summer study abroad programs

Summer study abroad has a rich history at Northwestern College. Since 1998, 25 Northwestern College faculty members have led 25 short-term programs to 13 different countries around the world, teaching three-to four-week classes in their academic field. In addition to being taught by NWC faculty, the college's summer study abroad program is designed specifically for Northwestern students and features small class sizes. Participants encounter the "cultural other" in meaningful ways and experience places that are generally underrepresented in the college curriculum. They also have the unique opportunity to share intensive short-term study with Northwestern faculty and students.

While some programs are offered on an every year or every-other-year basis, new programs and locations may be offered each summer, depending on the interests and areas of expertise of the faculty leaders. Past programs have taken students to the Czech Republic, Ecuador, France, Great Britain, Germany, India, Ireland, Jamaica, Mexico, Oman, Romania, South Africa and Taiwan. Along with field trips to cultural sites, the courses often feature guest speakers who give insights into their native countries. Some courses also provide language instruction and the opportunity to live with host families.

Participants in summer study abroad programs receive Northwestern College credit. Courses generally fulfill the Integrative General Education Cross-Cultural requirement for cross-cultural studies (GEN 350), and occasionally they may also provide departmental credit or fulfill other departmental requirements. Summer study abroad courses cannot be taken for audit.

Study abroad locations for the following summer are usually determined and announced in November. Most summer study abroad programs are open to all Northwestern College students who have a 2.5 GPA and are in good academic standing. Occasionally, prerequisite courses may be required. An interview may also be requested. Specific program application requirements are outlined in the application packet for each program.

Applications are due around January 25 and may be submitted either to the summer study abroad office or to the faculty leader. Students are informed of their acceptance in a timely manner. A deposit is due upon acceptance. Final program fees are set around April 1 based on tuition rates plus direct costs of students' housing, airfare, food and excursions. Final program fees are generally due around May 1, and in all cases, must be paid prior to departure. Additional financial aid in the form of loans may be available. Interested students should contact Northwestern's summer study abroad office for more information.

Academic standards and honors

Academic grades and points

The system of grading is as follows:

- A - Superior, counts 4 grade points for each semester hour.
- B - Good, counts 3 grade points for each semester hour.
- C - Average, counts 2 grade points for each semester hour.
- D - Below average, counts 1 grade point for each semester hour.
- F - Failure, no grade points per semester hour.

The grading system allows for pluses and minuses. The computation is as follows:

A	4.0	B-	2.7	D+	1.3
A-	3.7	C+	2.3	D	1.0
B+	3.3	C	2.0	D-	.7
B	3.0	C-	1.7	F	0

- I - Incomplete: Given when some portion of the work is unfinished. "I" is to be given only when there are circumstances beyond the control of the student, such as serious illness or family affliction. An incomplete must be removed within four weeks after the end of the course. After the four-week period, the grade will automatically become an "F" if the course work has not been made up.
- P - Pass: Indicates at least "C"-level performance. The student receives credit for the course, but it does not affect grade point average.
- NP - No Pass: Indicates failure to meet class standards in a course taken on a pass/no pass basis. The student receives no credit for the course, and this grade does not affect grade point average.
- W - Withdrawal: Indicates dropping a course with permission, within the time limits and according to the procedures set forth by the registrar's office. Withdrawals or "drops" under other circumstances will be recorded as "F." (See the withdrawal procedure section concerning withdrawal from college.)
- AU - Audit: Indicates class participation. No credit is given for the course. This is available only for lecture courses. The student is responsible for any fees associated with the course lecture or lab.

If a student repeats a course for a letter grade, the last grade received is the grade earned. All courses and grades will be recorded; however, only the last grade will be used to determine the student's grade point average. Students may repeat a course as an audit. The audit grade will not replace the prior grade and will not affect a student's earned credits or cumulative grade point average. Repeat courses must be taken at Northwestern College. Reports on grades are made available to students twice each semester.

Courses with different departmental prefixes within the same NWCore category are not equivalent for grade replacement purposes (i.e., HIS120HP will not automatically replace a previously earned grade for PSC120HP). Exceptions will be made on a case-by-case basis. Students desiring to pursue an exception must receive approval from the NWCore director prior to the start of the new course.

Students receiving federal financial aid may repeat courses for which they have previously received credit one time. This applies to courses that students voluntarily repeat and not to courses that are designated as repeatable (i.e., music lessons, special topics, etc.). For more information, please contact the financial aid office.

The U.S. Department of Education mandates that a class being repeated may be included when determining the student's enrollment status for Title IV purposes. However, if you repeat a previously passed course more than one time, it will not count towards full-time consideration for Federal Student Aid. If this drops you below full time, it will most likely cause a reduction or elimination of a Federal Pell Grant or SEOG Grant, if eligible. It could also impact the amount of Federal Work Study or Federal Student Loans you may be receiving.

Pass/no pass courses

Several off-campus courses (e.g., department internships, field experiences, practica and student teaching) are graded on a pass/no pass basis. This information is included in the course description for the course.

Pass/no pass option for elective courses

To encourage students to explore academic areas outside their major strengths and specializations, each student has the option of taking a maximum of 12 credit hours of elective courses on a pass/ no pass basis. This option may not be used for Northwestern Core requirements or for any requirements for a major, minor, or career concentration. Freshmen may not take courses on a pass/no pass basis; sophomores and juniors may take one course per term; seniors may take two courses per term.

Courses taken on a pass/no pass basis will count toward the 124-credit-hour graduation requirement but will not affect the student's grade point average.

Incomplete grade policy

A student may request an incomplete from their instructor before the last class day of a course. An incomplete generally is not awarded merely because the student has failed to complete the work within the allotted time period, but is given only when there are circumstances beyond the control of the student, such as serious illness and/or family affliction. The student must turn in all the completed course work to the instructor by the incomplete deadline, which is four weeks from the last day of the term. The instructor must then submit the final grade to the registrar no later than one week after the incomplete deadline. If the incomplete grade is not changed at that time, the final grade will automatically become an "F".

In compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Northwestern College will provide, on a flexible and individual basis, reasonable accommodations to students who have a documented disability that may affect their ability to participate in course activities or to meet course requirements. Students with disabilities are encouraged to contact both their instructor and the college disability service provider to discuss their individual needs and accommodations.

Students with an existing ADA accommodation who require additional time to complete coursework beyond the last day of a session or term will be granted an incomplete grade if their accommodation specifies additional time for assignments. The student must notify their instructor that an incomplete is needed by the last day of the course. Instructors are required to award an incomplete, in accordance with the student's ADA accommodation. The instructor will verify the accommodation with the ADA compliance officer, and the student will be granted a four-week extension after the end of the session or term to complete the requirements of the course. The grade will automatically become an "F" if the final grade is not submitted to the registrar one week after the incomplete deadline unless another extension is requested by the student, provided for in the student's accommodation, and approved by the instructor.

Academic forgiveness

Students must specifically request an academic forgiveness option from the dean of the faculty at the time of readmission, and at least five years must have elapsed since their last Northwestern attendance date. Under the policy, (1) All students' grades in their prior academic periods at Northwestern are excluded from the GPA calculation required for graduation. (2) All course work and grade information will be included on transcripts, with academic forgiveness so noted. (3) Graduation honors will be determined by considering the cumulative GPA of all course work attempted at Northwestern College.

Grade change policy

A reported grade, other than an incomplete, may be changed only through student petition to the faculty member. Grades will be changed only in cases of instructor error. Grades are not changed based on a student's request to submit additional work to raise a grade. No grade can be changed more than 30 calendar days after it has been reported to the registrar's office.

Classification

Freshmen standing: 0-23 semester hours
Sophomore standing: 24-54 semester hours
Junior standing: 55-88 semester hours
Senior standing: 89 and above

Course numbering

The courses offered at the undergraduate level at Northwestern are divided into four categories:

1. 100-level courses are primarily for freshman students.
2. 200-level courses are primarily for sophomore students and those students with essential prerequisites or backgrounds.
3. 300-level courses are primarily for junior students and those students with essential prerequisites or backgrounds.
4. 400-level courses are primarily for senior students and those students with essential prerequisites or backgrounds.

Courses numbered below 100 are remedial courses designed to help students develop basic academic skills expected for college performance. Courses numbered below 100 will not count toward graduation nor be computed in grade point averages.

An "x" following a course number indicates that the course is cross-referenced in another department. The course description indicates which department the course is cross-referenced with.

Graduate credit for undergraduate students

An undergraduate student with senior standing and a minimum GPA of 3.0 may take up to 12 graduate credits with approval from the department chair. In general, no course may count toward both an undergraduate and a graduate degree unless approval is obtained by the department chair.

Students may not exceed 18 total credits (undergraduate and graduate) in a term without approval from the registrar's office. Undergraduate financial aid will only apply to undergraduate courses. Graduate financial aid will only apply to graduate courses. Graduate credits are billed at the graduate program tuition rate, and are separate from the full-time student undergraduate package of 12-18 credits.

Credit from other institutions

Credits will be accepted only for courses with grades of C or higher. See the section on admission of transfer students.

Students who transfer in 30 or more credits must complete their last 30 credits at Northwestern. Before enrolling in course work at another institution, students must receive prior approval from the registrar.

Satisfactory academic progress policy (SAP)

A student's progress is based on the number of credits attempted at Northwestern College and if applicable, any credits transferred in, and the cumulative grade point average. Students must earn at least a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of a 2.00 and successfully complete a minimum of 124 earned credit hours in order to graduate and earn a degree from Northwestern College. This SAP policy is the same for all students, regardless of whether they receive Title IV assistance, and whether they are full or part-time. Satisfactory academic progress is reviewed at the end of each academic term (including summer), regardless of whether a student received Title IV aid. A student is making satisfactory academic progress toward graduation if he or she has completed the attempted credits and earned the necessary cumulative grade point average as explained in (1) and (2) below.

Financial Aid SAP: Federal regulations require that students who receive federal financial aid must make satisfactory academic progress towards degree completion. Financial Aid SAP is defined by the federal government using both Grade Point Average and Pace measures:

1. Cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA)

Cumulative Grade Point Average Progress Chart

	Attempted Hours	Placed on academic probation* when minimum cumulative gpa is below:	Suspended when cumulative gpa is below:
Freshman	0-23.99	1.75	1.00
Sophomore	24-54.99	1.90	1.50
Junior/Senior	55 and up	2.00	1.70

*Also placed on Financial Aid warning (see Financial Aid warning and probation below).

Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 by the time they reach junior status, which is based on the total number of credit hours attempted. Students not making satisfactory academic progress (SAP) will be placed on academic probation and financial aid warning.

2. Pace

In order to maintain satisfactory progress towards degree completion at Northwestern College, students must successfully complete 67% of the cumulative credit hours attempted at all times. All courses taken toward the student's program of study are included as attempted hours. Students who successfully complete 67% of their attempted credits meet the quantitative measure for monitoring satisfactory academic progress. Students failing to complete 67% of their attempted credits will be placed on financial aid warning or probation.

Duration of financial aid eligibility or "Maximum Time Frame"

The maximum time period to complete a degree is no longer than 150% of the published length of the program measured in credit hours. Thus, students may attempt no more than 186 credit hours in order to maintain their financial aid eligibility. If a student is unable to complete his/her degree program in the 150% degree completion time frame (12 semesters), financial aid eligibility will be terminated.

Students who enroll in a 2nd degree, additional minor or teacher certification may be eligible for financial aid and will have their SAP calculated using the credit hours beyond the first degree.

Incompletes, withdrawals, course repeats and transfer credits

- Incompletes: Students with incompletes at the end of a payment period will have their SAP calculation delayed until the Incompletes are converted to a grade (within 4 weeks of the end of the payment period).
- Withdrawals: If a student withdraws before the withdrawal deadline and receives a "W" for the class, the credits are not considered attempted while computing GPA or pace.
- Repeated Courses: All repeated courses count as attempted credits each time for pace calculations, but only the last grade is used for GPA calculations.
- Transfer Hours: All accepted transfer credits count as attempted and completed credits when calculating pace, but do not factor into the GPA calculation.

Academic probation/suspension

- Any student whose cumulative GPA is below the minimum standard, based on the total number of credits attempted, shall be placed on academic probation for the following semester.
- Any student who would be on academic probation for a second consecutive semester shall be suspended. An exception will be granted if the student's semester GPA during the semester on probation is above 2.00. In this case, the student shall be granted a second semester on probation, and will be placed on financial aid probation (see Financial Aid Warning and Probation). A student may be granted this exception only one time.
- If the student (on probation) enrolls in summer school classes at Northwestern and earns a summer GPA below 2.0, the student will be suspended. If the student enrolls in summer school classes and earns a summer GPA of 2.0 or above, the new cumulative GPA will determine whether the student is back in good standing or whether the fall semester counts as a second semester of probation.
- Any student who would be on probation for a third semester, whether or not any are consecutive, shall be suspended.
- Academic suspension means a student is suspended for a minimum of one semester. Students wishing to return after one semester must follow the reinstatement process (see below).

Reinstatement procedure for academically suspended students*

- A student is suspended for a minimum of one semester. Students wishing to return after one semester must submit a Reinstatement Application to the Registrar. Application deadline information is available from the Office of the Registrar.
- The Registrar shall provide a copy of the Reinstatement Application to the Director of Admissions, the Director of Residence Life, the Director of Academic Support and the Director of Financial Aid, who will provide immediate feedback concerning any specific issues that would prevent the student from being issued a Reinstatement Eligibility Contract.
- The student will complete a Reinstatement Eligibility Contract, which will specify the following:
 1. The student will provide the name of the institution, the course numbers, the course titles and the number of credits for each course. At a minimum, the student must take at least 12 credits (concurrently) at a regionally accredited college and attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in those courses. Type and level of difficulty of each course will also be factors.
 2. The student will provide a verifiable plan to reverse past academic and personal patterns that hindered the student's success at Northwestern College.
 3. The Registrar will provide various academic scenarios showing what courses and grades are needed at Northwestern College to attain good academic standing, should the student be readmitted.
- All reinstatement application materials (Reinstatement Application, Reinstatement Eligibility Contract, and any academic transcripts) should be in the hands of the Registrar by the appropriate deadline.
- Upon receipt of ALL reinstatement materials, the Registrar shall notify the chair of the Academic Appeals Work Group, who will schedule a meeting. The student has the option of meeting with the committee prior to its deliberation, but must request this option on the Reinstatement Application. The committee will make a decision within one week after the deadline. The committee decision is final.
- The student shall be promptly notified by a member of the Academic Appeals Work Group of its decision, which includes a phone call and an official letter providing details of the grounds for the group's judgment.
- *Students enrolled in the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program and the RN to BSN program must submit a Reinstatement Application to the Registrar's Office. The Registrar shall provide a copy of the Reinstatement Application to the Dean of the Graduate School & Adult Learning, Director of Academic Support and Director of Financial Aid to provide adequate notification of the student's possible return. The student will be required to write a letter outlining the reason for their failure to remain in good academic standing and how they plan to succeed in their program of study if allowed to return. The Academic Appeals Work Group will then determine if re-admittance will be allowed.

Financial aid warning and probation

A student is placed on financial aid warning for failing to make the qualitative and/or quantitative measure of SAP, as outlined by the SAP guidelines above. If a student is placed on financial aid warning, the student may continue to receive Title IV assistance for one additional term despite the fact that they failed to make SAP. No appeal is granted or required.

If a student on financial aid warning fails to make SAP at the end of the term (or payment period), and if the student is not academically suspended, the student loses Title IV aid the following term unless they appeal (see Financial Aid Appeal Process below) to be placed on financial aid probation, or, to receive an individual academic plan. An individual academic plan could be established to assist a student who cannot meet SAP in one semester. Progress in the plan will be evaluated at the end of each payment period. Failure to meet the terms of the academic plan will result in a loss of Title IV aid until SAP is re-established. A student on financial aid probation may receive Title IV funds for one payment period. At that point, the student must meet SAP or the requirements of an established individual academic plan in order to maintain Title IV eligibility.

Financial aid probation appeal process

Students who fail SAP may appeal based on any circumstances the student deems as difficult circumstances, such as family difficulties, illness/injury, roommate or dating issues, loss of balance between responsibilities, death in the family or financial struggles. The financial aid appeal (for students on financial aid warning who again fail to make SAP but are not academically suspended) will be handled in the same manner as academic suspension appeals. The student's appeal must be in written (letter) form and state why they failed to meet SAP as well as what will change to demonstrate SAP at the end of the next term. Students will be notified of the appeal decision via email and/or a letter in the mail. If an appeal is granted by the Financial Aid Director (who decides the appeal in consult with the Academic Support Director and the Registrar), the student will be placed on financial aid probation and allowed to receive Title IV funds for one additional term. If making SAP is not realistic in one term, the academic appeal committee may develop an academic plan in lieu of probation that, if followed, will ensure the student is able to meet SAP standards at a specified point in time. If the appeal is not granted, the student may not receive Title IV funds until they regain eligibility by taking actions that bring them back into SAP. These actions may include filing an appeal after attending classes at another institution or by taking classes at NWC without the assistance of Title IV aid.

For a returning student seeking reinstatement from a prior academic suspension, or for any re-registering student who does not meet SAP, if the academic appeal for reinstatement is granted, the student will re-enter on financial aid probation or an established academic plan.

Appeal procedure for students who have been academically suspended

Students may appeal their academic suspension only in cases of extenuating circumstances. An extenuating circumstance is defined as a disruptive, unavoidable circumstance beyond the student's control (e.g. chronic illness, medical emergency, family crisis, physical attack). Students may not appeal using the concept of academic amnesty, whereby only certain courses are excluded from GPA calculations.

Students wishing to appeal their academic suspension must submit, either by mail, fax or email attachment, a one-page typed letter, signed and dated, to the Registrar or to the Director of Academic Support within two weeks of the last day of final exams. The letter should outline 1) the extenuating circumstances that affected the student, 2) actions the student has taken to address those circumstances so that they will not influence future academic endeavors, and 3) whether or not the student wishes to attend the appeal meeting. Letters written by outside persons supporting the appeal must be sent to the Registrar or to the Director of Academic Support at this time.

Once the student has filed an appeal, the Registrar will notify the chair of the Academic Appeals Work Group, who will arrange a meeting as soon as possible. The student who is appealing may choose to be present when the committee considers the appeal; a request for an outside party to be present at the meeting must be approved by the committee prior to the meeting. If the Academic Appeals Work Group determines the appeal warrants review, committee will convene to consider the appeal. After the appeal meeting, the student will be notified of the committee's decision.

Extra-curricular sports eligibility

Probationary students are ineligible for participation in extra-curricular athletic contests. In order for a student to participate in any extra-curricular sports activity at Northwestern, he/ she must have passed at least 24 credits in the previous two terms of study, with summer school course work to be computed as part of the spring term.

Academic honors

Students who achieve excellence in their academic work will be awarded academic honors. A student who achieves a semester grade point average of 3.50 or above will be placed on the Academic Dean's List, and a student with a semester average of 3.75 or above will be designated as a Collegiate Scholar.

In order to be eligible for the Academic Dean's List, the student must carry a minimum of 12 graded hours. (Pass/no pass credits are not included.)

Credit hour definition

Northwestern College requires 124 credits for the Baccalaureate degree.

Northwestern College assigns credits to courses per the federal credit hour definition:

A credit hour is an amount of work represented in intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement that reasonably approximates not less than: (1) one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester of credit, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or (2) at least an equivalent amount of work as required in paragraph (1) of this definition for other activities as established by an institution, including laboratory work, internships, practica, studio work, and other academic work leading toward the award of credit hours.

Accordingly, courses at Northwestern College vary in the amount of credit awarded from .25 to 16 credits. Courses during the academic year may run for either 8 or 16 weeks and may be either face-to-face or online. A credit represents at least 60 minutes of direct instruction, or its equivalent, per week over a semester of 16 weeks or at least 120 minutes of direct instruction, or its equivalent, per week over a half-semester of 8 weeks. In the case of laboratory work, internships, practica, studio work, and similar activities, the assignment of credits shall consider the number of hours required, the nature of the learning experience, and common practices in the discipline, recognizing that such learning experiences generally carry less credit per hour.

Thus, the number of credit hours allowed for a course will consider the intended learning outcomes for the course, the number of hours of direct instruction or its equivalent during the semester or half-semester, and the nature and rigor of expectations for work done outside of class. Online and summer school offerings shall have the same learning outcomes and expectations as courses offered on campus, but schedules, assignments, and delivery modes may be different. Departments shall regularly review existing courses to ensure that courses carry the appropriate amount of credit, and that courses offered by different faculty or in different formats have similar outcomes, expectations, and evaluations of student learning. Proposals for new courses must be submitted to the Academic Affairs Committee with a rationale that demonstrates how the proposed credits meet the above criteria.

Academic integrity

Northwestern College is a Christian academic community committed to integrity and honesty in all intellectual and academic matters. All students, faculty, and staff are expected to follow the highest standards of honesty and ethical behavior. In addition, as members of the campus community all students, faculty, and staff have a responsibility to help other members of the community to demonstrate integrity in their actions.

Behavior that violates academic integrity can take a variety of forms, including, but not limited to, cheating on tests, quizzes, papers, and projects; plagiarism or the encouragement and/or provision of materials for the expressed purpose of such acts; using unauthorized material; and the willful misrepresentation of evidence and arguments.

Procedures for dealing with academic dishonesty

1. If an instructor suspects that cheating or plagiarism has occurred, the instructor will consult with the department chair (or another faculty member). In the case of plagiarism, the instructor will consult with the department chair or another colleague using a blind copy of the paper. If the violation is verified, or if the instructor believes that a student has cheated, the instructor shall confront the student with the charge. The student shall have an opportunity to confirm or deny the allegation. If the instructor is not able to confront the student, the instructor shall notify the student of the intent to take disciplinary action.

a. If the student confesses to the charge of academic dishonesty, the instructor shall assess the case, determine the penalty, and file an academic dishonesty report with the office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs; the student shall retain the right to appeal the penalty to the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

b. If the student denies the charge, but the instructor remains convinced of the accuracy of the charge, the instructor may yet enforce the penalty; the student shall have the right to appeal either the charge or the penalty to the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

c. If after confronting the student, the faculty member believes that academic dishonesty has occurred; the faculty member will inform the student of the details of the appeal process and file an academic dishonesty report with the Office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

d. The ordinary penalty for a first offense shall be a failing grade for the assignment, test, or quiz in which the academic dishonesty occurred. The usual penalty may be modified, at the discretion of the instructor, to allow for greater or lesser penalties, ranging from a lower grade on the assignment to a failing grade in the course.

2. If the case of academic dishonesty represents a second offense for a student in his/her college career, the Vice President for Academic Affairs, after the challenge period is over or after all challenges have run their course, will meet with the student to discuss the penalty for a second offense. The penalty will normally result in a suspension from Northwestern College for the remainder of the semester and the entire following semester. However the penalty may be as severe as a permanent expulsion from the College. The student shall have the right to appeal the penalty to the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

3. A written record of all cases of academic dishonesty shall be maintained in the Office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs for the duration of the student's academic career at Northwestern College.

4. If a student is suspended for academic dishonesty, the transcript will permanently record that the student has been academically suspended and the effective date. After five years the student may request in writing to the Vice President for Academic Affairs for Academic Forgiveness to be noted on the transcript. If approved, the Academic Forgiveness notation will be listed on the transcript, along with the Academic Suspension notation, and the date that forgiveness was granted.

Appeals

1. The student shall have five school days to submit a written appeal of a faculty member's decision to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The Academic Appeal Work Group (FHB 4. 3. 8. 1) will be convened within *five school* days of the receipt of the appeal.

2. The Work Group shall review both the charges of academic dishonesty and the penalty imposed. The Work Group shall hear testimony from the student and the instructor.

3. The Work Group shall vote on whether to sustain or dismiss the charge of academic dishonesty and whether to sustain, modify, or dismiss the penalty. The work group has 24 hours after the hearing of the appeal to make a decision. This decision will be final.

Rationale for preventing academic dishonesty

Northwestern College constitutes a Christian academic community, and any policy formulated to deal with plagiarism, cheating, and other kinds of academic dishonesty shall take that fact seriously. Because it is an academic community, all shall follow the practice of giving proper acknowledgment to others for their thoughts, ideas and words whenever we make use of them. Because it is a Christian community, it is necessary to obey God's commandment to respect and acknowledge the ownership of intellectual as well as material property. This formal policy is an expression of Northwestern College's commitment to integrity and honesty in all intellectual and academic matters.

Academic dishonesty: cheating and plagiarism defined

Cheating is the unauthorized use of sources or materials on exams, the use of prohibited material for assignments, or any attempt to deceive an instructor concerning assignments or activities which affect an assignment or course grade. Examples of cheating include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Use of, or clear attempt to use, unauthorized materials for an examination or use of materials for completion of an assignment which the instructor has prohibited the students to use.
2. Providing unauthorized assistance to, or receiving unauthorized assistance from, another person on an exam.
3. Providing assistance to, or receiving assistance from, another person on an assignment where an instructor has clearly forbidden such assistance.
4. Resubmission of work previously or simultaneously submitted in another course, without the explicit permission of the instructor.
5. Falsifying data or other information for a course assignment.
6. The use of unauthorized electronic devices in the classroom during exams, tests or quizzes. Or the use of an authorized electronic device if such a device has transmitting capability and this ability has not been discussed and approved by the classroom instructor prior to the exam, quiz, or test.
7. Unauthorized acquisition of exams or other academic material belonging to an instructor.
8. Allowing another person to log into the college's learning management system to participate or complete course requirements posing as the registered student.

Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else's work, words, images or ideas as one's own. Examples of plagiarism include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. The unacknowledged use of words, ideas, or data from any published or unpublished source, including Internet sources and other students. Any ideas or information a student obtains from a source, whether or not directly quoted, must be appropriately acknowledged and referenced.
2. Improperly quoting a source. Any phrase directly taken from a source must be placed in quotation marks and cited. Any failure to indicate a direct quotation is considered plagiarism, even if the source is cited. Any paraphrase (restatement of an idea in one's own words) must be cited.

The instructor should clarify what constitutes plagiarism and correct citation within a given course.

Graduation

Application for graduation

Students who anticipate graduating at the spring commencement must file an application for graduation with the registrar. Upon submission of a graduation application, students will receive a degree audit review letter from the registrar confirming degree completion requirements. Students who intend to complete their degree requirements during the summer will participate in the preceding spring commencement and have until August 15 to complete their requirements. Students who anticipate completing their degree requirements in May or August will pay a graduation fee on their spring bill. Students who anticipate completing their degree requirements in December will pay a graduation fee on their fall bill.

Catalog governing graduation

Students in continuous enrollment must meet the degree requirements of the catalog in effect when they entered the college, unless arrangements have been made with the dean of the faculty and registrar to graduate under a later catalog. Students failing to complete degree requirements within a reasonable period of time (six years) may forfeit any right to graduate under the regulations in effect at the time of matriculation.

Students returning after discontinuing studies for two or more semesters will come under the requirements of the newest Northwestern College catalog.

Graduating honors for B.A. or B.S. degree

A student will graduate with academic honors if his or her cumulative grade point average meets one of the following standards of excellence: Summa Cum Laude, 3.90 or above; Magna Cum Laude, 3.70-3.89; Cum Laude, 3.50-3.69. For transfer students, a minimum of 62 earned credits of course work must be taken at Northwestern College in order to graduate with honors.

Students meeting the requirements of the Honors Program shall be designated as Honors Program graduates (see the Honors Program section of this catalog).

Registration procedures

New students: Students who have been accepted for admission and paid the \$100 enrollment deposit will receive registration instructions in connection with the orientation program. Incoming freshmen are registered by their admissions counselor.

New transfer students register via a registration worksheet for their first semester and online thereafter. A faculty adviser will assist the student in planning a program of study.

Former students: Students returning to Northwestern College after a semester or more of absence should complete the re-enrollment application, which is located at <https://www.nwciowa.edu/admissions/re-enrollment>.

Enrolled students: Pre-registration for enrolled students who plan to return for the next academic year is held in March/April for the fall term and in October/November for the spring semester. Enrolled students who pre-register and later decide not to return to school in the fall must notify the registrar's office before July 1 of the school year. Students registered for second semester must notify the registrar's office of their cancellation before classes start in January. Failure to notify the registrar's office will result in forfeiting the \$100 enrollment deposit.

All students: Class attendance is not permitted until registration is completed with the registrar's office and financial arrangements made with the business office.

Generally, students must fulfill the academic requirements that were in effect when they first enrolled at Northwestern College (see graduation section of catalog). If requirements change, students may choose to fulfill the requirements of a subsequent catalog. The college reserves the right to change requirements and also has the right to cancel classes if registration is insufficient.

Change of registration - adding & dropping courses

All course changes can be made in the registrar's office or online through MyNorthwestern before the deadline listed in the academic calendar. Appropriate signatures must accompany the Change in Registration form. No refund will be given after the 5th day of classes.

Registration for a class that starts mid-semester

This policy applies to any undergraduate or graduate student not already registered for the term.

After the first 5 days of the term have passed, a student may not register for classes unless the student is registering for a class that starts mid-semester.

If registering for a class that starts mid-semester (class begins after the first week of the semester) the student must register on or before the Friday prior to the first day of class. Payment is due in full on or before the Friday prior to the first day of class. Students will not be allowed to start their class or have access to their class through Blackboard if this payment is not made in full. Students are allowed to register for a maximum of 5 undergraduate credits or 3 graduate credits. No financial aid is available.

Class attendance

Since a student benefits from regular class attendance and suffers if class is missed often, it is incumbent upon the student to attend regularly and to finalize their academic program as early in the term as possible. Regular class attendance is essential to scholarship. Each faculty member establishes their own attendance policy. Students shall inform instructors of any anticipated class absences. Penalties or makeup privileges shall be left to the discretion of the instructor. Instructors may reduce grades for absences, particularly if the nature of the class procedure depends on student participation. If such a reduction may be made, it shall be so stated in the course syllabus.

Only registered students may attend class sessions, including on site and online. A student who allows another to establish or maintain attendance, participate in course activities, or complete coursework in their stead is subject to the college's Academic Dishonesty policy.

In order to comply with the U.S. Department of Education regulations, the college is required to document whether or not a student begins attendance in enough credit hours to support the full-time or part-time enrollment status for which Title IV federal funds are awarded and disbursed. Students who have not begun attendance, or who have not participated in an academically-related activity, in a registered course by the 5th day of classes will receive notification from the registrar's office to either attend class or drop it. Students who have not established attendance in a registered course by the 7th day of classes will be administratively dropped from the course by the registrar's office. The registrar's office will notify the financial aid office if the schedule change affects a student's enrollment status.

As defined by the U.S. Department of Education, an "academically-related activity" includes, but is not limited to:

- Physically attending the class
- Submitting an academic assignment
- Taking an exam, an interactive tutorial, or computer-assisted instruction
- Attending a study group that is assigned by the institution
- Participating in an online discussion about academic matters
- Initiating contact with a faculty member to ask a question about the academic subject studied in the course

Withdrawal procedure

Students who wish to withdraw from college during a term must obtain a withdrawal form from the registrar office and complete the withdrawal process by obtaining the necessary signatures. Students will be granted honorable dismissal and receive W's in their registered courses provided the withdrawal process is completed within the time limit for dropping courses (the 25th class day of the term for half semester courses or the 50th class day for full semester courses). Determination of tuition, room and board refunds is based upon the date the student initiates the withdrawal process.

A student who is unable to complete a term's course work due to serious physical, emotional or psychological distress may qualify for special consideration. Such students must be recommended by the director of counseling services to the Vice President for Student Life or the Vice President for Academic Affairs, who have the authority to make voluntary or involuntary medical leave decisions and to authorize other college officials (i.e., financial aid, comptroller) to make decisions based on contextual or individual circumstances. Such students leaving prior to the deadline for dropping classes with a "W" will withdraw from the college with W's for all courses, as would any other student.

A student who is withdrawing under the special withdrawal policy after the official drop deadline may be granted W's for all courses or (with the professor's approval) incompletes for all courses. Students taking an "I" will have until four weeks following the end of that term to complete the course work. If the course is not completed, the grade for that course will revert to a "W."

Students who leave college without completing the official withdrawal process (or after the deadline for dropping courses) may not be granted honorable dismissal. A grade of "F" is given in each course in which they were registered.

Note: All completed withdrawal forms must be returned to the student life office within two weeks of notifying either the registrar office or the student life office of the student's intent to withdraw from college. If this two-week period falls within the last two weeks of the term, the completed withdrawal form must be returned by the last day of classes.

Transcripts

The registrar's office at Northwestern College is using Transcripts on Demand (TOD) by eSCRIP-SAFE, which enables delivery of your official transcript electronically as well as through regular or overnight mail. The electronic option is recommended because it is quick, easy and environmentally friendly. Processing of transcript requests takes place during normal business hours. In accordance with federal law, your transcript cannot be released without your signature.

- If you have access to MyNWC, [login](#) and click on the Academics tab, Transcripts link, and go to the Official Transcript portlet.
- If you do not have access to MyNWC, you will first need to [set up your account with TOD](#).

Transcript of credits earned in high school or other colleges are not available for distribution by Northwestern College. These transcripts must be requested from the school awarding the credit. For information on ACT or SAT scores, students should inquire at their high school. Transcripts may be held if there are unmet outstanding financial obligations to Northwestern College. Academic transcripts are not available for Continuing Education Units (CEUs), such as the non-credit coaching authorization.

Financial information

Statements

Billing statements will be emailed to your Northwestern email address on a monthly basis until your balance is paid in full. Your bill may be viewed online at any time. Go to the Billing Information tab on MyNWC and click on View/Pay Bill for the current term to view your billing statement.

Account payments

Students are required to pay the balance on their account in full by August 1 for the Fall term, within the first 5 days of class for the Spring term, and prior to the first day of class for the Summer term in order to keep their reservation in the residence halls as well as their registration for classes. To make a payment, go to the Billing Information tab on My NWC and click on View/Pay Bill for respective term. Click on Pay Online Now to make your payment online (by E-check or Credit/Debit card). Information on fees and additional payment options (checks or wires) can also be found under View/Pay Bill.

10-month payment plan

Students who wish to set up a payment plan should make arrangements with the business office by July 1 for first term and by November 15 for second term. Payment plans are not available for the summer term. The student's balance for each term will be divided into five payments.

For first term, the first payment will be due on July 25 in order to keep a student's registration for classes. The remaining four payments will be due on August 25, September 25, October 25 and November 25.

For second term, payments will be due December 25, January 25, February 25, March 25 and April 25. No monthly interest will be charged to students who participate in the payment plan if their payment is made by the date it is due. Students on the payment plan will be assessed a handling fee of \$25 each term.

Late payments

If a payment is not made on the date it is due, the entire balance becomes due and interest of 1 percent per month (12 percent per year) will be charged to the student's account. Students who are delinquent in payment may be denied access to Blackboard, class registration, computer usage and campus facilities. Diplomas, transcripts, credentials, and recommendation for teacher licensure will be withheld until accounts are paid in full.

This late payment policy will not apply to students attending under Chapter 31 (Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment) or Chapter 33 (Post 9/11) of the GI Bill for any portion of the delinquent balance caused by a delayed disbursement by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.

Interest

Students not on a monthly payment plan will be assessed interest of 1 percent per month (12 percent per year) on the student's outstanding balance.

Electronic notifications

Northwestern College, its affiliates, agents and service providers will use written, electronic or verbal means to contact students as the law allows. The methods include, but are not limited to contact by manual calling methods, prerecorded or artificial voice messages, emails and/or automated telephone dialing systems. The College, its affiliates, agents and service providers may contact students by telephone at any telephone number associated with their account currently or in the future, including wireless telephone numbers, regardless of whether a charge is incurred as a result.

Tuition and related fees

Detailed information about costs and related fees can be found at www.nwciowa.edu/tuition.

Institutional refund/repayment policy

The refund policy applies when a student fails to complete the enrollment period for which he/she has been charged. When a student withdraws, drops out or is dismissed for disciplinary or academic reasons, this policy will apply. Appeal procedures are governed by the student handbook in the "Academic affairs" section under "Required withdrawal".

The effective date used to calculate the student's refund or repayment is documented on the student's official college withdrawal form. It is the student's responsibility to initiate the completion of the appropriate withdrawal form:

- Complete the online withdrawal form if you are enrolled in all online courses or if you are attending summer school on-campus or online. Withdrawal forms are located online at My NWC under Student Forms on the Academics tab.
- Complete the withdrawal form available in the Student Development office if you are a residential student taking all on-campus courses or a combination of on-campus/online courses.

Upon receipt of the completed withdrawal form, the business office will calculate the refund/repayment in a timely manner.

This policy does not apply to students who drop classes but remain enrolled at least on a part-time basis at Northwestern. For these students, no refund will be provided, and financial aid will not change after the fifth day of the Fall and Spring terms and after the fifth day of each summer session.

Tuition, room and board is refundable on a prorated basis if the student withdraws prior to completing 60% of the enrollment period. After 60% of the enrollment period has been completed, no refund is given. A 100% refund is given on or before the first day of classes. All fees are nonrefundable. Private or institutional student financial assistance programs will follow the same percentages when returning aid as calculated for tuition, room and board.

The percentage of the enrollment period completed represents the percentage of charges owed and aid earned by the student. This percentage is determined by dividing the number of days enrolled by the number of calendar days in the enrollment period. Weekends and holidays are included in the number of days, but breaks of five or more consecutive days are excluded.

Return of Title IV funds policy

Title IV funds are federal financial assistance in the form of Stafford Loans, Perkins Loans, Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS), Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), and TEACH Grants. Federal regulations require the following treatment of Title IV funds when a student withdraws from an institution. The federal formula requires a return of the Title IV aid if the student received federal financial assistance as noted above and withdrew on or before completing 60 percent of the enrollment period. The percentage of Title IV aid to be returned is equal to the number of days remaining in the enrollment period divided by the number of calendar days in the enrollment period. Scheduled breaks of five or more consecutive days are excluded. If 60 percent or more of the enrollment period has been completed by the student, no Title IV aid needs to be returned.

Aid that must be refunded or repaid will be restored to the various financial assistance programs in the following order to the extent of the aid from each source:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans
3. Federal Perkins Loans
4. Federal PLUS Loans
5. Federal Pell Grants
6. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG)
7. TEACH Grants
8. Other Title IV Aid

Please note that any other federal and student financial assistance programs will follow the same percentages when returning aid as calculated for the Title IV programs. To avoid repayment of your federal student aid during the Fall, Spring, or Summer terms, the student must be attending classes, taking exams, and completing required course work.

Dropping Classes offered in Modules:

During the Fall, Spring, and Summer terms, Northwestern College offers courses that have different start and end dates within each term. These portions of the term (first-half and second-half courses during Fall and Spring or sessions during Summer) are referred to as "modules".

If a student wishes to drop a future module and the student doesn't want to be considered a withdrawal, they must drop that module while they are currently enrolled in another module. A student who drops a future module on a date that falls between the modules they are registered to attend is considered to have withdrawn. Unless a student provides written confirmation of future attendance in the payment period or period of enrollment, a student who drops all the future classes that he or she was scheduled to attend between modules (when the student is not attending classes) is considered to have withdrawn, and a Return of Title IV Funds calculation is required.

How to determine whether a student in a program offered in modules has withdrawn:

We can determine whether a student enrolled in a series of modules is a withdrawal by asking the following three questions.

1. After beginning attendance in the payment period or period of enrollment, did the student cease to attend or fail to begin attendance in a course he or she was scheduled to attend? If the answer is no, this is not a withdrawal. If the answer is yes, go to question 2.
2. When the student ceased to attend or failed to begin attendance in a course he or she was scheduled to attend, was the student still attending any other courses? If the answer is yes, this is not a withdrawal; however, other regulatory provisions concerning recalculation may apply. If the answer is no, go to question 3.
3. Did the student confirm attendance in a course in a module beginning later in the period? If the answer is yes, this is not a withdrawal, unless the student does not return. If the answer is no, this is a withdrawal and the Return of Title IV Funds requirements apply.

Refund policy for students called to active military service

A student who withdraws from Northwestern College as a result of the student being called to active duty (or the spouse of a service-person that has a dependent child, if the spouse is the student) in a military service of the United States or a state military service shall receive a full refund of tuition and required fees for courses not completed.

Northwestern College offers the following options to a student who is a member, or the spouse of a member if the member has a dependent child, of the national guard or reserve forces of the United States and who is ordered to state military or federal service or duty.

1. Withdraw from the student's entire registration and receive a full refund of tuition and mandatory fees.
2. Make arrangements with the student's instructors for course grades, or for incompletes that shall be completed by the student at a later date. If such arrangements are made, the student's registration shall remain intact and tuition and mandatory fees shall be assessed for the courses in full.
3. Make arrangements with only some of the student's instructors for grades, or for incompletes that shall be completed by the student at a later date. If such arrangements are made, the registration for those courses shall remain intact and tuition and mandatory fees shall be assessed for those courses. Any course for which arrangements cannot be made for grades or incompletes shall be considered dropped and the tuition and mandatory fees for the course refunded.

Financial assistance

Students seeking financial aid must submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Be sure to list Northwestern College in the information release section. Northwestern's Title IV code is 001883. Application forms are available in high school guidance offices and on the Web (www.fafsa.ed.gov).

Students selected for verification must submit the verification worksheet and either a Tax Return transcript or use the Data Retrieval function in the FAFSA. Financial aid packages for first-time students are estimates until verification is complete. No financial aid packages are awarded for returning students until verification is complete.

Veteran's and other military-related benefits

Any student who is eligible for financial assistance from the Veterans Administration should contact the registrar's office. This office will assist students in the certification process. Northwestern College is a Service Members Opportunity College Consortium member and welcomes active-duty, reserve, National Guard military personnel, veterans and their families to be a part of our student body. Veterans are required by the Veterans Administration to maintain satisfactory progress in their educational program.

Financial aid good standing and satisfactory progress policy

The Education Amendment of 1980, amended 1983, requires Northwestern College to define and monitor Standards of Satisfactory Progress for students receiving federal financial aid from one or more of the following programs: (1) Federal Pell Grant, (2) Federal Perkins Loan, (3) Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), (4) Federal Work-Study

Program, (5) Federal Direct Loan Programs. The Iowa Tuition Grant (ITG) is funded by the state of Iowa and has the same requirements.

Standards of satisfactory progress are established to encourage students to complete courses for which aid is received and progress satisfactorily toward the achievement of a degree. Completion of courses is defined as receiving one of the following grades: A, B, C, D, or Pass.

Duration of eligibility - It is expected that students will complete their undergraduate work within a time frame that does not exceed 150 percent of the published length of the program for a full-time student for satisfactory academic progress. Full-time students may receive federal financial aid for a maximum of 12 semesters of full-time awards. Half-time students are eligible for a maximum of 24 semesters of half-time awards.

Grade point average - To receive federal financial aid, a student must maintain the required minimum semester grade point average based on credits attempted. See "Academic progress policy" in the academic life section of this catalog.

Satisfactory progress - Satisfactory progress is defined as successfully completing course requirements in the necessary time frame with a minimum semester GPA. Incompletes, withdrawals and audits are considered unsatisfactory. However, incompletes which are later changed into A-D grades are satisfactory for good standing and satisfactory progress purposes. It is the student's responsibility to notify the financial aid office of any change.

Financial aid eligibility during probation or suspension semesters - According to government regulations, every student who receives federal or state financial aid must be making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree program in order to continue to be eligible for federal, state or institutional funds. Thus, a student's progress is reviewed each term. Students on academic probation will continue to receive financial aid during the probationary term. However, they will need to earn the minimum grade point at the end of the term in order to qualify for these funds and to be considered as making satisfactory progress for the next term of enrollment. A student placed on academic probation will not be eligible to receive an activity scholarship during the probationary term.

Financial aid probation appeal process - Students who fail SAP may appeal based on any circumstances the student deems as difficult circumstances, such as family difficulties, illness/injury, roommate or dating issues, loss of balance between responsibilities, death in the family or financial struggles. The financial aid appeal (for students on financial aid warning who again fail to make SAP but are not academically suspended) will be handled in the same manner as academic suspension appeals. The student's appeal must be in written (letter) form and state why they failed to meet SAP as well as what will change to demonstrate SAP at the end of the next term. Students will be notified of the appeal decision via email and/or a letter in the mail. If an appeal is granted by the Financial Aid Director (who decides the appeal in consult with the Academic Support Director and the Registrar), the student will be placed on financial aid probation and allowed to receive Title IV funds for one additional term. If making SAP is not realistic in one term, the academic appeal committee may develop an academic plan in lieu of probation that, if followed, will ensure the student is able to meet SAP standards at a specified point in time. If the appeal is not granted, the student may not receive Title IV funds until they regain eligibility by taking actions that bring them back into SAP. These actions may include filing an appeal after attending classes at another institution or by taking classes at NWC without the assistance of Title IV aid.

For a returning student seeking re-instatement from a prior academic suspension, or for any re-registering student who does not meet SAP, if the academic appeal for re-instatement is granted, the student will re-enter on financial aid probation or an established academic plan.

Monitoring system - Those students placed on probation status or whose eligibility for aid has been terminated will have their progress monitored in the next term they are enrolled, whether or not they receive aid for that term. If satisfactory progress is resumed at the end of the term, full eligibility for aid consideration will be reinstated the following term, and the student's name will be removed from the monitoring system.

Scholarships and grants

Honor scholarships

Honor scholarships are awarded to high school graduates in the top quarter of their class who have satisfactory ACT or SAT scores, and to transfer students who have a 3.00 grade point average with a minimum of 24 hours. Honor scholarships vary in amount and are renewable each year for a total of eight semesters, as long as the student maintains a 2.75 cumulative college GPA at the end of the freshman year; thereafter, renewal requires a 3.00 cumulative GPA. Full-time enrollment is required.

Norman Vincent Peale Scholarship Program

Each year a minimum of six honor scholarships, each worth \$18,000, will be awarded to incoming freshmen who exhibit high academic ability and who possess school, church and community leadership skills. These are renewable each year, provided the student maintains a 3.00 cumulative grade point average. To apply, each applicant must meet the following criteria: a ranking within the top 10 percent of their high school class or a minimum 3.7 cumulative grade point average; a minimum ACT score of 27 or SAT equivalent; evidence of a strong Christian commitment; demonstration of leadership skills and involvement in school, church or community activities; and enrollment as a full-time student at Northwestern College beginning in the fall semester. Students ranking #1 in their class with a 23 ACT are also eligible. Candidates must apply and be accepted for admission to Northwestern College prior to competing in the scholarship competition.

Activity scholarships

A limited number of activity scholarships are available through the art, theatre, music and athletic departments. Activity scholarships are based upon students' special achievements and their potential for further development. Activity scholarships are given for a year at a time and are reviewed at the end of each year. To be eligible for an activity scholarship, students must meet the following requirements:

- New students must fulfill all entrance requirements at Northwestern.
- They must actively participate in the activity in which they seek an award.
- They must have been recommended by the department granting the award.
- Athletes must meet the eligibility rules of the Great Plains Athletic Conference (GPAC) and the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA). Check with the coach or athletic director for requirements.
- A student who is receiving an activity scholarship must be in good academic standing and meet eligibility requirements (see "Academic progress policy" in the academic life section of this catalog). If a student is placed on academic probation, he or she will not be eligible to receive an activity scholarship during the probationary term. If the grade point is raised during the probationary term, the respective department may again award an activity scholarship for the following term.

Legacy Grant

Legacy Grants are available to full-time students with a family or church connection to Northwestern. They are not given based on FAFSA information. Students are eligible for a Legacy Grant if they meet any of the following criteria:

- A parent or grandparent attended Northwestern full-time for at least three semesters
- A sibling is currently enrolled or has graduated from NWC
- A parent is currently an ordained pastor/overseas missionary
- The student participated in a Reformed Church in America (RCA) congregation immediately prior to enrolling at Northwestern

Students receive a \$1,500 Legacy Grant if they meet any of the above criteria, and the grant remains in effect for up to four years.

Iowa Tuition Grant Program

The Iowa Tuition Grant Program provides funds to Iowa residents who attend a private college in the state. This money helps make up the difference between tuition at the private college and the average tuition at the three state universities. A student may receive up to \$4,000, provided state funding is available, depending on the student's financial need and enrollment. Application is made by filing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) form by July 1 and listing Northwestern College as a recipient of the form. There is an eight-semester limit on the Iowa Tuition Grant.

Federal Pell Grant

The Federal Pell Grant is a federal program that makes funds available to eligible students attending approved colleges. Application is made by filing the FAFSA. A student will receive a notification of eligibility in a Student Aid Report (SAR). This notification is also received by Northwestern's financial aid office, where the amount of the grant is then calculated.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant

The Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG) is available to a limited number of undergraduate students with financial need.

TEACH Grant

Through the College Cost Reduction and Access Act of 2007, Congress created the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant Program. It provides grants of up to \$4,000 per year to students with a 3.25 GPA, who are pursuing a teaching degree, and who intend to teach in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves students from low-income families.

Northwestern College student employment

Campus employment is available to all students who wish to work on campus. Many students have been able to earn part of their tuition by doing necessary work in college offices, the library, residence halls, campus maintenance and the dining hall. Students are free to interview for open positions. Summer employment is also available in various departments.

Loans

Federal Perkins Loan Program

The Federal Perkins Loan is for students who are enrolled at least halftime and who meet the required need factor. Repayment begins nine months after students graduate or leave school for other reasons; they may be allowed up to 10 years to repay the loan. During the repayment period, there is a charge of 5 percent interest on the unpaid balance of the loan principal. If students serve in the Peace Corps or Vista, no payments are required for up to three years.

Direct /Stafford Loan Program

This loan program is designed to assist families in the financing of higher education for their children. Repayment begins six months after a student graduates, leaves school or drops below half-time enrollment. During the repayment period, there is a fixed interest rate on the unpaid balance currently at 6.8% for unsubsidized and subsidized loans. Anyone who files the FAFSA is eligible for this loan. An origination fee of 1% percent is charged by the government.

Northwestern College Rotary Loan

The college administers a fund, provided by Christian friends, for worthy students who need assistance. During the repayment period, a rate of 7 percent interest is charged on the unpaid balance of the loan principal.

McElroy Loan

A college-administered loan for students who best combine the qualities of leadership, citizenship, scholarship, and community and school service. During the repayment period, a rate of 7 percent interest is charged on the unpaid balance of the loan principal.

Federal Parent PLUS Loans and Private Student Loans

These loans may be used to supplement the financial aid package if there is additional need. Additional information and applications for these loans can be obtained at www.nwciowa.edu/financialaid or www.studentloans.gov.

Student life

Campus life

Much of a student's time in college is spent outside the classroom. As a result, Northwestern College provides many activities that are organized by students and advised by faculty and staff members. These activities are co-curricular; they are designed to supplement the academic curriculum. They are also designed to provide opportunities for students to develop their individual talents. Because each student has different interests and talents, a variety of activities are offered.

Student services

Wellness center

The Wellness Center provides services designed to keep student healthy in mind and body, in order to equip you to succeed academically, live healthy and independent lives and to be fully ready for whatever God calls you to. We want to be a resource for whatever you need to know: how to prevent injuries, deal with disappointments, recover from an illness, or how to make stress work for you. Services will be provided with respect for the unique needs of the student in a safe, confidential setting. All services may be accessed by calling 707-7321 or by stopping during office hours: 8:00-4:30 Monday through Friday.

Counseling: The Wellness Center provides professional assessment and therapy at no cost for those students who are facing emotional, personal or relational difficulties and assists in developing strategies for handling problems of daily living. All full-time students are welcome to use these services, subject to availability. If all appointments are full, students may choose between going on a waiting list for NWC counseling services and being referred to off-campus services in the community. Students may choose to seek help during times of personal difficulty for issues such as depression, death of a loved one, traumatic family experiences, sexual assault, suicidal thoughts, eating disorders, body image issues, drug/alcohol abuse, adjustment difficulties, medical/health problems, identity issues, stress, relational/roommate issues, dating, violence, pornography, addiction, anxiety, or with any other personal concerns. The Wellness Center offers individual counseling, couples counseling, assessment and evaluation, information and referral, consultation, crisis intervention, and workshops on requested topics. Books and other printed resources are also available for students to borrow.

Physical Health: All full-time students are required to have a physical and report the dates for the following immunizations: TDAP within the last 10 years, MMR 1 and MMR 2. Meningitis if living in campus housing and Hepatitis B series are strongly recommended. A certified nurse practitioner is available on a part-time basis to students for their physical health concerns. The

nurse practitioner is available for assessment and treatment of illness or injury, routine physical exams, women's gynecological exams, blood pressure checks, and is happy to provide information or programs regarding a wide variety of health related topics. Health services will be provided through an arrangement with Orange City Area Health System (OCAHS) as a satellite office located on campus. Regular clinic charges will apply to health visits. Because it is convenient, and geared toward student needs, students will generally want to seek assistance in the Wellness Center before going off-campus. However, off-campus referrals are offered by the Wellness Center when students prefer an outside referral or when the Wellness Center schedule is filled to capacity.

If you are sick, injured, or have a psychological or an emotional crisis after regular office hours, contact your RA or RD. RD's have access to the on-call therapist. For medical emergencies, each RD maintains a first aid medical kit containing minor medical items for student use. Orange City also has a medical clinic that has served the college for many years. A community hospital and emergency room (located one mile east of the college on Highway 10) is available 24 hours a day. 9-911 access is available. In the event of a minor illness, the student should isolate him/herself as much as possible to prevent the spread of disease through the residence area. Sick tray requests may be obtained through the RA.

Students are not automatically covered by the college in case of illness or injury that requires off-campus medical attention or hospitalization. A student who is not fully covered by a family health care policy is strongly urged to purchase this coverage or purchase a medical policy on their own. This policy is not a blanket policy covering all expenses, but it does provide adequate coverage. An enrollment form and an information brochure for international students are available from Northwestern College's Business Office. Domestic students should review plan details and apply online at www.sas-mn.com.

Note to Students: Questions concerning your insurance coverage for these treatment programs should be directed to your health insurance provider. If you have the NW student health insurance, you may direct questions to: Student Assurance Services, Inc.

Career planning

As part of the Center for Spiritual Formation and Vocation, the Career Development Center seeks to assist students in discovering their unique calling and their fit as citizens in the kingdom of God. Staff members are dedicated to helping students understand their unique gifts, talent and DNA identity, as well as how they see the brokenness of the world. Where these two aspects meet is where vocation is born.

The Career Development Center provides personal professional service to both students and alumni in career planning and placement. Information on various businesses, social agencies, government associations and graduate schools is available in the center.

Many students know the uncomfortable feeling associated with a lack of direction, definite goals or meaning in their academic life as they look to the world of work and their identity within that world. Career planning assists students in developing an understanding of themselves and the world of work, and then builds on that understanding so that effective career decisions can be made.

Career development staff members provide personal career counseling. They administer the Strong Interest Inventory and the Meyers-Briggs Type Indicator to help students identify their interests and match those interests with various career areas. They offer a career planning workshop to help students with decision-making skills, values clarification and skills identification. They advise students interested in internships and off-campus study programs (see the section on off-campus study programs). They contact employers to arrange for quality internship experiences in numerous cities in Iowa and throughout the country and assist students with internship applications. (See department internships under the section. "individualized courses and programs.")

Career placement

In addition to working in career planning, the staff of the Career Development Center assists students with career placement, maintaining a professional credential file, giving notification of position vacancies and interview schedules.

Students are assisted with their job search through individual counseling, group meetings and publications. Skills in writing a resumé, identifying potential employers, interviewing and job-hunting are developed with students throughout the academic year.

Graduate school information is also available in the Career Development Center, as well as announcements and registration materials for the GRE, GMAT and LSAT.

Students are encouraged to register with the Career Development Center's career management website (www.nwcareerconnections.com).

Part-time and summer jobs

In addition to its work in career planning and placement, the Career Development Center assists students in locating part-time employment opportunities off campus, as well as summer employment.

Campus life guidelines

To enjoy life in any community, those participating need to know and accept the expectations and goals of the community. For the Northwestern community, that implies two things. Northwestern is an academic community. Therefore, those who come here should be committed to being students, wanting to develop skills and acquire knowledge that will stretch their minds. This means a student willingly commits a large portion of time to disciplined study and research. Northwestern is also a Christian community. Those who come here should seriously desire to live in a community that believes Jesus Christ is Lord of all areas of life. This means that lives and thoughts are to be guided by biblical principles. The effects of such a commitment are evident in all areas of college life.

Certain expectations of students enrolled at Northwestern have been established to promote freedom while encouraging personal responsibility. The following are basic guidelines and do not represent an exhaustive listing of lifestyle expectations. Please consult the current student handbook for more specific information.

1. Visitation in residence halls by members of the opposite sex is allowed only during specific hours (see handbook). Residence halls are open to visitors on a limited basis to ensure residents the privacy they need for study and personal development. Students are required to respect the visitation expectations.
2. The abuse of alcoholic beverages is contrary to the biblical principles that life, health and one's rational powers are sacred trusts not to be willfully destroyed or impaired. While recognizing Christian liberty, Northwestern has adopted a policy for all members of the campus community that calls for abstinence on campus, in college housing and at college-sponsored off-campus events. This policy was developed to ensure a campus climate in which abstinence is respected as a pattern for all of life, and to counteract the effect of peer pressures that lead some to engage in excessive drinking when alcohol is a part of campus life. Students are required to respect the college's stance on alcohol usage.
3. Possession, selling or use of illegal or hallucinogenic drugs or intoxicants, misuse of over-the-counter drugs, and misuse of drugs prescribed by a medical doctor for medical purposes is prohibited on and off campus.
4. Chapel is a gathering time for the community. All full-time students are required to accumulate 45 chapel credits per semester.
5. All students are expected to live on campus unless they receive permission from the office of student development for commuter status.

If an expectation is violated, the student development staff uses a contract system designed to help the student make responsible decisions regarding future actions. The contract system is viewed as a method of redemptive instruction, which will encourage the student to grow and develop as a member of the college community. The contract system is based upon guidelines in the New Testament. Since discipline at Northwestern is a redemptive process and not a legal proceeding, lawyers are not necessary or allowed to participate in the process.

A student suspended from college for disciplinary reasons after the drop deadline will receive a grade of either W or WF in each course. A grade of W is reserved for courses which the student is currently passing. For each course, this determination will be made by the instructor and will be based upon all course materials due before the time of withdrawal. Students citing and providing evidence for extenuating circumstances may appeal to the vice president for academic affairs to change a withdrawal-based WF to a W.

Residence life

Northwestern provides housing for students in residence halls, apartments and cottages adjacent to campus. Upperclassmen are given priority for living in apartments and cottages.

The residence life experience is an important part of a student's education. It provides an opportunity to live, interact and share with a variety of people who have differing backgrounds, interests and values. In Northwestern College's residence facilities, students are able to develop meaningful relationships and the socialization skills that are necessary to be an effective community member. They have the opportunity to develop moral and spiritual values within a supportive environment. In short, the experiences students have in the residence facilities form an integral part of their growth and development as individuals.

General policies concerning room and board

1. All students desiring room and board should correspond with the college as soon as possible. All non-commuting students must live in college housing. Any exceptions in housing arrangements must be submitted to the associate dean for residence life for approval.
2. Room and board rates are not reduced by absences and are payable in advance.
3. Residence hall rooms must be vacated within 24 hours of the student's last exam or commencement exercises in which they participate or before housing closes, whichever occurs first. Room and board will not be provided during Christmas break and spring break.
4. Students are responsible for leaving rooms in good condition and will be obligated to pay for any damages done to the room or its contents during occupancy.
5. Student teachers, interns, and those living in apartments or cottages are eligible to participate in a reduced meal plan.

Student organizations

Student activities at Northwestern enhance the learning each student receives in the classroom. Students are provided opportunities outside the classroom to integrate living and learning.

Students can choose from a variety of social and cultural activities available at Northwestern. Northwestern offers a wide range of clubs and organizations in which students can participate. For more information about student activities or the current clubs and organizations, refer to the college web page at www.nwciowa.edu/studentlife/clubs.

Intramurals

The intramural program at Northwestern is a vital part of campus life and was instrumental in the development of the DeWitt Physical Fitness Center. Approximately 40 percent of the people on campus are involved in the program throughout the academic year. The purpose of the intramural program is to provide a fun environment that stresses the development of positive lifelong attitudes toward recreational activity and personal fitness. A wide variety of activities are offered to appeal to the varied interests on campus. Many activities are offered by skill level to satisfy both the need of a student looking for a competitive league and the student who is looking for a league for enjoyment and involvement. Activities are offered for men, women, co-recreational, for singles and doubles play.

Over 20 different activities are offered each year. The activities include flag football, co- rec volleyball, pickleball, racquetball, badminton, softball, chess, tennis, golf, bowling, basketball, wallyball and other game room activities. The intramural program is a great way to get involved in the campus community and to stay fit.

Campus ministry

Spiritual formation-- the process of becoming transformed by God-- is essential to the integration of faith, learning and living. Spiritual development is the lifelong journey of following Jesus with openness to the Holy Spirit and responding to what God does and says. As we learn to love God with our whole heart, soul, mind and strength, and love our neighbors as ourselves, campus ministry provides opportunities for spiritual growth in worship, prayer, study and service.

Worship: We grow in faith as we worship God. We honor God with a variety of worship expressions, biblical instruction, a broad range of music, provocative exchange of ideas, and personal sharing of story. Generally, all of life is worship; specific places of worship include daily (almost) chapel, Sunday night Praise and Worship and participation in local churches.

Prayer: We grow in faith in the practice of prayer. Individually and community, contemplation and prayer permeate the learning environment at Northwestern College thru prayer groups, centering prayer, devotional prayer, prayer retreats and a prayer chapel.

Study: We grow in faith as we study about God. Discipleship groups offer the opportunity to study the Bible, pray in community and engage in conversations that integrate faith into all aspects of life. Campus forums encourage discussion and awareness about issues of faith in our world, for example: evangelism, racial reconciliation, international justice, political oppression, hunger, disease, consumerism, poverty, relationships and stewardship.

Service: We grow in faith by loving, understanding and serving the world. Service is responding to God's love by showing love and seeking justice. There are programs for individuals or groups to participate in cross-cultural experiences locally, regionally or globally in the summer, in the midst of the academic calendar or during breaks. There are other service opportunities such as visiting prisons, feeding the hungry, building homes, tutoring, or simply being a friend.

Leadership Opportunities: We grow in faith as we learn to lead and be led in Christ-honoring ways. Leadership can be expressed informally as well as through designated leadership positions. We value practical leadership experience for students and therefore offer approximately 30 paid and 75 volunteer ministry leadership positions for students. These leadership positions are focused on engaging the campus in worship, prayer, study, and service.

Guidelines for admission

Northwestern College does not discriminate on the basis of race, national or ethnic origin, gender, age or disability in any of its policies or procedures. Each applicant is considered on the basis of probable success at Northwestern College as indicated primarily by high school record (minimum 2.00 high school GPA required) and standardized test scores (minimum composite score(s); 18 ACT/ 890 SAT/62 CLT required). Students meeting these minimum requirements may be fully admitted.

With submission of additional materials, students not meeting minimum admission standards may apply for competitive "conditional" enrollment (see following section for details).

Competitive conditional application process

Students admitted conditionally take 12-16 credits in their first semester in consultation with their advisor.

A maximum of 20 conditional application slots are available each year. Conditional applications will be considered as they are received. Applications will be considered up to, but no later than, June 15. Each application must contain the following:

1. Cover letter that expresses:

- why the student believes they should be granted conditional acceptance to Northwestern,
- the student's specific plans to succeed academically at Northwestern,
- acknowledgment/acceptance of the conditional admission terms.

2. Completed Insight Resume

3. Two letters of recommendation from high school teachers that testify to the student's academic potential and commitment.

Once a conditional application is received, the materials will be reviewed by the Director of Admissions and the Director of Academic Support to determine whether or not the student will be admitted conditionally.

Campus visits

Qualities of character are important at Northwestern College. Therefore, personal interviews and campus visits are encouraged, though not required, in determining admission. Appointments for interviews and campus visits should be made at least three days in advance by calling the admissions office at 1-800-747-4757 or by registering on-line at www.nwciowa.edu/visit. The admissions office is open from 8 a.m. to noon and from 1 to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday and Saturday morning by appointment.

Application

Students interested in attending Northwestern College can obtain application information from the admissions office or from Northwestern's website (www.nwciowa.edu/apply). Students are encouraged to submit an application early in their senior year of high school. Once accepted by the college, the applicant must maintain a satisfactory record through the completion of high school. A certificate of satisfactory health is also required before enrolling.

Preparation

Northwestern accepts students who demonstrate the ability to do satisfactory college work. Students seeking admission to Northwestern College must have a completed secondary school transcript or received a High School Equivalency Certificate (GED). The following preparatory courses are *recommended*:

- Four years of English
- Three years of mathematics
- Three years of social studies
- Three years of foreign language
- Two years of natural science

How to apply for admission

Application for Admission forms, available from the Northwestern College admissions office or from the college website, may be submitted at any time. However, students are encouraged to apply early in their senior year. To apply for admission:

- Submit to the Northwestern College admissions office a paper copy or online application for admission.
- Arrange to have a current high school transcript sent to the admissions office. A counselor's evaluation is also required.
- Take either the American College Test (ACT code: 1346), the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT code: 6490), or the Classic Learning Test (CLT) designating Northwestern College to receive the test results. Information about these tests and application forms can be obtained at high school counseling offices or online at ACT.org, collegeboard.com or cltexam.com.
- A deposit of \$100 is required prior to registering for classes and being placed in student housing. The housing form should accompany the deposit. Registration information is mailed to new students in mid-April. Room and roommate assignments are usually made by mid-July. The deposit is refundable until May 1. Once students conclude their education at Northwestern, the deposit is refunded provided the student has no outstanding bills.
- A medical history shall be submitted prior to enrollment.

Non-degree seeking student admission policy

Non-degree seeking students should complete the appropriate application for admission. Application instructions are located on the admissions website at www.nwciowa.edu/apply. Non-degree seeking students will be allowed to attempt up to 12 total credits, though this does not apply to students participating in Post-Secondary Enrollment Options (PSEO). Non-degree seeking students are not required to submit academic records (final high school/college transcripts and standardized test scores) to gain non-degree admission. However, students seeking non-degree (PSEO) admission while they are concurrently enrolled in high school must furnish appropriate approval documentation from the high school along with a copy of the most current high school transcript. Certain non-degree endorsements and certifications require additional documentation, depending on the specific program.

Non-degree seeking students generally are not eligible for financial aid. If a non-degree student would like to pursue a degree, the student will need to complete a traditional application. New students wishing to audit a course are subject to the above documentation requirements.

Students taking all of their courses online are not required to pay an enrollment deposit. Students completing any face-to-face courses will need to submit a \$100 enrollment deposit.

Guest students from other colleges who are interested in studying abroad through one of Northwestern's semester long or summer study-abroad programs must meet admissions criteria specific to those programs. For more details, please go to the study abroad

website at www.nwciowa.edu/study-abroad. Typically, these students are required to provide unofficial high school or college transcripts along with two recommendations from college faculty members.

Previous preparation

Northwestern College grants college credit toward a degree on the basis of performance in the following examinations or for transfer course work completed via correspondence or the Internet. The amount and distribution of credit shall be determined by the registrar in conjunction with the chairperson in the department in which the credit is given. The maximum amount of credit awarded for examinations listed below may not exceed 4 credits. A grade of "Pass" will be listed on the transcript for examination credit and for only those courses numbered in the 100s or 200s. Correspondence/Internet-based course work from another institution will be recorded on the transcript as transfer work. For details, refer to the college web page at www.nwciowa.edu/registrar/transferecredits.

CLEP Credit is given for performance in "subject examinations," but not in "general examinations," and only if an analogous course is offered at Northwestern. Credit is given if a student's numerical score on the CLEP examination is the equivalent of a college grade of "C" or better as determined by CEEB norms. Students should consult the academic department for the discipline being tested if the student is majoring in that area. Students should also be aware that most graduate schools do not accept CLEP credits.

Advanced Placement Students who wish to receive credit for advanced placement on the basis of college-level courses taken in high school must present the examination scores from the College Entrance Examination Board. Credit will be granted for scores of 4 or 5. A score of 3 will be considered for credit depending upon the exam taken.

International Baccalaureate Program Students who score a 4, 5, 6, or 7 on the Advanced Level Examinations of the International Baccalaureate Program may receive credit equal to the credit offered for equivalent introductory courses at Northwestern.

Correspondence/Internet course work Students completing course work by means of correspondence or the Internet will be granted credit for courses with grades of C or higher. The allocation of credits is determined by the registrar on the basis of the transcripts and course descriptions. See the section on admission of transfer students.

Admission of transfer students

Students who have satisfactorily completed academic courses at other accredited institutions may apply to Northwestern College as transfer students by sending to the admissions office: an application for admission, an official college transcript from each college or university attended, a high school transcript, and ACT or SAT scores. Transfer students are admitted based on their college work to date. To be accepted and to begin course work, transfer students must be in good standing and must have a 2.25 or higher cumulative GPA on a 4.00 scale (or equivalent) at the institution from which they are transferring. If they are considered in good standing but do not have a 2.25 GPA on a 4.00 scale, they may be accepted conditionally. Conditional acceptance may require, among other things, a contract approved by the director of academic support to include developmental courses or workshops and a limit of 13 credits for the first semester in attendance.

Students with a completed baccalaureate degree, Associate of Arts, Associate of Science, or Associate Degree Nursing from a regionally accredited college will have met the requirements for the Northwestern Core upon the completion of BTS150, BTS250 or equivalent 3-4 credit transfer course and a senior seminar (SR).

The allocation of transfer credit toward academic requirements at Northwestern is determined by the registrar on the basis of transcripts and course descriptions. If necessary, the registrar will consult with the appropriate department chairperson for the transfer of credits in the student's major.

Students transferring to Northwestern College from TRACS (Transnational Association of Christian Colleges & Schools) accredited institutions may receive full or partial acceptance of completed coursework upon review by the registrar and department chair in the appropriate discipline for which credits apply.

Northwestern College will accept credits, not grades, from regionally accredited institutions. Transfer grades will not be calculated into the Northwestern grade point average. Northwestern grants transfer credits for courses with grades of C or higher. Credits for vocational/technical courses or remedial courses numbered below 100 will not be accepted.

Students transferring to Northwestern College from a non-regionally accredited institution, but one that has been accredited by the Association for Biblical Higher Education, may receive provisional credit from the transfer institution. An evaluation by the registrar's office, in conjunction with the appropriate academic departments, will determine how many credits, if any, may transfer in as provisional. The provisional transfer credit then becomes official transfer credit upon successful completion of two semesters at Northwestern College. This is acquired by the student enrolling in 12 or more credit hours each semester and achieving a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 each respective semester.

In order to be eligible for graduation, students who transfer 30 or more credits to Northwestern must complete the residence requirement by taking their last 30 credits at Northwestern.

Transfer student documentation policy

In addition to an application for admission, the following official documents are required for transfer students and those pursuing education endorsements or other certifications (note: there are certain endorsements and certifications for which additional documentation is not required for admission). This is based upon college coursework completed at the time of application:

Transfer Credits-Documentation Requirements

Fewer than 55 transferable credits: Official college and high school transcripts, ACT/SAT test results are desired

55 or greater transferable credits or a completed degree: Official college transcripts

Note: Students who wish to participate in NWC intercollegiate athletics may be required to furnish ACT or SAT scores to comply with NAIA eligibility requirements. An application for admission will not be considered until the most recent college transcript (showing a minimum of one full-time semester) has been received.

Students transferring to Northwestern College with an earned degree from a regionally accredited institution are not required to submit a high school transcript and ACT/SAT scores.

Admission of international students

This school is authorized under Federal law to enroll nonimmigrant students.

All international students seeking admission to Northwestern College must submit an international student application for admission, a declaration of finances, appropriate school transcripts (in English), and a report of either ACT/SAT or an English proficiency test (TOEFL, IELTS or GTEC) score, or both (SAT/ACT scores are very helpful in qualifying for academic honors scholarships). Completed health forms and a deposit are also required following notification of admission.

For those students whose native language is not English, and who do not already demonstrate proficiency via an admissible ACT/SAT score, a report of an appropriate English proficiency test is required. Northwestern will accept TOEFL, IELTS or GTEC (TOEIC is also accepted with recommendation from sister institutions). These scores help to determine which program path will be the best suited to the applicant's level of English proficiency: 1) Full Degree Admit, 2) ESL + Degree Admission - assuring admission to the degree program, but requiring some initial ESL work provided by the college, with credits counting toward degree achievement, or 3) ESL Certificate - limiting admission to one year of ESL study only. Exemptions to the English proficiency test requirement may be made on a case-by-case basis.

	TOEFL (iBT)	IELTS	GTEC (Japan only)
Full Degree Admit	79	6.5	1185
ESL + Degree Admit	61	5.5	1080

Programs

Northwestern Core

Introduction

At Northwestern, integrative learning is our educational vision for all students. The Northwestern Core embodies the goals of the college's *Vision for Learning*: that graduates will trust, love, and worship God, engage ideas, connect knowledge and experience, and respond to God's call.

By encouraging connections across courses, time, communities and learning environments, integrative learning reflects an interconnected view of education. Above all, at Northwestern College, integrative learning means the integration of faith and learning. Integrative learning encourages students to connect knowledge gained from many academic disciplines, engage this knowledge in dialogue with biblical and theological understanding, and apply their knowledge and understanding in a personal sense of calling.

NWCore Goals

1. Integrate Learning

The overarching goals of NWCore are to:

- Integrate faith and learning
- Connect knowledge across disciplines
- Connect knowledge to life outside the academy

2. Seek Knowledge

Students will discover the knowledge, tools, and traditions that motivate disciplinary work. In particular, students will:

- Examine the major themes of the Bible and expressions of Reformed theology, and survey the theology of the broader Christian tradition
- Explore the mosaic of human cultures, human nature, and what it means to be a person
- Investigate the interdependencies and interconnections of the natural world
- Establish and nurture a sense of intellectual curiosity as a foundation for lifelong learning

3. Demonstrate Skill

Students will practice integrative habits of mind by engaging research questions and issues that demand multidisciplinary thinking, including dialogue with biblical and theological understanding. In particular, students will:

- Demonstrate creative, effective, and sophisticated abilities in listening, speaking, writing, and visual communication
- Develop effective quantitative and qualitative reasoning
- Engage, interpret, and respond to complex texts and problems
- Practice effective use of electronic tools and technology in communication and research

4. Live Responsibly

Students will participate in God's redeeming work by developing a comprehensive view of ethical responsibility that encompasses both individual behavior and responsible action in community. In particular, students will:

- Gain an understanding of the needs of the world and issues of justice, mercy, and humility in keeping with the biblical narrative showing God's concern for the last, the least, and the lost

- Articulate and support personal beliefs and engage in respectful dialogue with those who hold differing beliefs
- Develop a Christian ethic that informs individual choices; a sense of local, national, and global citizenship, and a sense of responsibility to others and to the natural world
- Discern a calling in which individual abilities and passions serve the church and the needs of the world

Writing-Across the Curriculum (WAC) and Writing-Intensive (WI) Courses

Following consistent findings of writing research, Northwestern College embraces a longitudinal approach to writing instruction through Writing Intensive (WI) courses that form a rigorous Writing-Across-the-Curriculum (WAC) program. WI courses incorporate frequent writing activities and assignments in ways that help students learn both the subject matter of the courses and discipline-specific ways of thinking and writing. WI courses use a variety of writing activities, closely integrated with the course material, to help students acquire the knowledge and the skills relevant to that course. Students in these courses will write in a variety of forms, including formal, graded papers that require polished prose, and informal, ungraded papers that allow students to explore ideas and to experiment with writing strategies. WI courses also provide opportunities for students to prepare for, reflect on, and improve their writing-revision of formal writing is an essential part of the process, since it helps students clarify their ideas, recognize their strengths, and learn from their experiences.

Northwestern College students must take 16-20 credits of WI courses to graduate. The credits must come from the following courses:

1. First Year Seminar (4 credits)
2. Historical Perspectives (4 credits)
3. Literary Contexts (4 credits)
4. Senior Seminar (2-4 credits)
5. Course in Major (2-4 credits)

NWCore Requirements

To graduate with a B.A. or B.S., Northwestern students must complete the NWCore requirements, which include a common Integrative Learning Core and a menu of courses in ten Integrative Learning Categories.

Integrative Learning Core

- First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community (4 credits)
- Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition (4 credits)
- Christian Story II: Theological Tradition (4 credits)
- Senior Seminar: Vocation and Social Responsibility (2-4 credits)

Integrative Learning Categories

- Aesthetic Experience (AE) (3-4 credits)
- Belief and Reason (BR) (4 credits)
- Cross-Cultural Engagement (CC) (3-4 credits)
- Historical Perspectives (HP) (4 credits)
- Language and Culture (LA) (0-9 credits)
- Literary Contexts (LC) (4 credits)
- Physical Wellness (PW) (2-3 credits)
- Quantitative Reasoning (QR) (3-4 credits)
- Science and the Natural World (SN) (4 credits)
- Self and Society (SS) (4 credits)

Total NWCore Credits: 45-60

Students with Earned Degree

Students with a completed baccalaureate degree, Associate of Arts, Associate of Science, or Associate Degree Nursing from a regionally accredited college will have met the requirements for the Northwestern Core upon completion of:

- BTS150 or BTS250 (4 credits)
- Senior Seminar (SR) (2-4 credits)

Students with Earned Associate of Applied Science Degrees

Students who transfer to Northwestern with an associate of applied science degree from a regionally accredited college or university must meet the following modified NWCORE requirements, with these courses to be taken either at the original institution or at Northwestern. (This does not apply to students who completed an ADN program.)

- BTS150 or BTS250 (4 credits)
- Aesthetic Experience (AE) (3-4 credits)
- Choose courses from two different categories:
 - Historical Perspectives (HP)
 - Literary Contexts (LC)
 - Belief and Reason (BR)
- Physical Wellness (PW) (2-3 credits)
- Fulfill one category: (3-4 credits)
 - Cross-Cultural Engagement (CC)
 - Language and Culture (LA)
- Quantitative Reasoning (QR) (3-4 credits)
- Science and the Natural World (SN) (4 credits)
- Self and Society (SS) (4 credits)
- Senior Seminar (2-4 credits)

Total NWCORE Credits: 33-39

Northwestern Core

NWC101 First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community

FYS initiates a four-year process in which students form a learning community marked by trust in God and each other; explore some of life's most profound, enduring questions by grappling with provocative texts; employ the tools of information literacy in pursuing answers; and develop effective practices of reading, writing, and speaking.

After completing the First-Year Seminar, students will be able to:

- Articulate the nature of a Christian liberal arts education in the Reformed tradition.
- Engage a broad range of ideas through interdisciplinary writing and conversation.
- Write effectively to inform, persuade, and delight a particular audience.
- Speak effectively to inform, persuade, and delight a particular audience.

Students are invited to enroll in honors sections of FYS (NWC105) based on high school GPA and ACT or SAT scores.

NWC100 Writing Studio

Writing Studio provides additional writing instruction and feedback for students taking NWC101 (FYS: Speaking and Writing in Community). The studio engages students in essential practices of college writing through mini-lessons and workshop activities.

Note: Required for conditionally accepted students or students entering with an English ACT of 19 or below (SAT Verbal below 330) and no college-level writing course.

BTS150 Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition

Through Christian Story I, students learn skills and biblical content that prepare them for a lifetime of critical thinking and faithful living from a biblical-theological perspective. Students should complete this course by the end of their second semester.

After completing Christian Story I, students will:

- **Know and understand the Biblical Story** in relation to (a) God and key historical characters, places, and events from the biblical world; (b) the literary contexts of the biblical writings; and (c) the thematic development of God's story with Israel and the church, through the unfolding of the covenants and their implications for worship, holiness, justice, wisdom, and the kingdom of God.
- **Think critically about and appreciate the Biblical Message** through an examination of (a) the significance of the biblical canon in terms of the historical process by which the Bible developed and became authoritative; (b) the contextual nature of the Bible's historical and literary "worlds" behind, within, and in front of the text; (c) the scholarly methods and tools that strengthen authentic study of the Bible; and (d) the contribution of the experiences of faith communities in responding to God's revelation in Jesus Christ.
- **Respond to God through Biblical Application** as (a) individuals in a manner that promotes Christian virtues such as love, justice, peace, and truth; (b) members of a learning community studying scripture together; and (c) the church empowered by the Spirit to be the presence of Christ in the world.

BTS250 Christian Story II: Theological Tradition

Through Christian Story II, students learn skills and theological content that prepare them for a lifetime of critical thinking and faithful living from a biblical-theological perspective. Students should complete this course by the end of their fourth semester.

After completing Christian Story II, students will:

- Know and understand Christian theology in relation to (a) God, the people of God and the redemptive gospel of Jesus Christ; (b) the traditions, councils, and theologians; (c) the cultural contexts of theological reflection from the first century until now; and (d) the mission and growth of the Church as the people of God since the apostolic era.
- Think critically about and appreciate the content and context of Christian theology through an examination of (a) the significance of Christian theology in terms of the historical process by which it developed within the Church and culture; (b) the nature of Christian theology's historical, social, economic context; (c) the scholarly methods and tools that strengthen authentic study of theology; and (d) the contribution of Christian communities and experience in responding to God's revelation in Jesus Christ.
- Respond to God through theological application as (a) individuals in a manner that responds in faith to the gospel and promotes Christian virtues such as love, justice, peace, and truth; (c) the church empowered by the Spirit for mission and witness to the gospel of Christ in the world.

Senior Seminar: Vocation and Social Responsibility

Senior Seminar serves as the capstone to the entire Northwestern education. Through course materials, oral presentations, and formal and informal writing assignments, students reflect on their learning and connect it to life after college. In all Senior Seminars students

- evaluate their success in meeting the goals of NWCORE,
- synthesize their curricular and co-curricular learning experiences,
- identify their personal commitments, such as a Christian ethic; responsibility to others and the natural world; and a sense of local, national, and global citizenship; and

- articulate their sense of vocation.

In some Senior Seminars students may also

- evaluate their success in meeting the goals of their major(s), and
- produce a substantial original project.

Senior Seminar may be taught from a departmental, divisional, or interdisciplinary perspective. It includes readings on vocational formation and social responsibility. The original project, if required, may be any type of disciplinary work, including projects in the visual and performing arts.

Northwestern Core Learning Categories

No course may count toward meeting more than one NWCore requirement.

Aesthetic Experience (AE)

The following courses fulfill the Aesthetic Experience category requirement:

- ART 105AE - Introduction to Studio
- ART 120AE - Art History Survey, Prehistoric Through Medieval
- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century
- ENG 238AE - Literature and Film
- HON 210AE - The Art of Advocacy
- HON 240AE - The Greek Legacy
- HON 260AE - Trying to Imagine God
- MUS 113AE - Exploring Music
- MUS 115AE - Music of the Church
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II
- THE 110AE - The Theatre Experience
- THE 160AE - Film Aesthetics and Criticism

Note:

Aesthetic Experience (AE) courses include a group of individual public speaking assignment. The assignment is graded and integrated into the course as a means of learning content. Expectations for the assignment are explained and taught in class. Feedback on organization and delivery is provided through rubrics developmentally linked to those used in FYS. The Aesthetic Experience requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available.

After completing the Aesthetic Experience (AE) requirement, students will be able to:

- Engage works of visual or performing art using their senses and intellect.
- Use appropriate tools and vocabulary to respond critically to works of art.
- Advocate for the value of the arts in society.
- Participate in an act of artistic creation and reflect on the experience.
- Express a thoughtful Christian perspective on the arts.
- Draw connections between divine and human creation.

Belief and Reason (BR)

The following courses fulfill the Belief and Reason category requirement:

- HON 250BR - Magic, Science and Religion from Antiquity to the Scientific Revolution
- PHI 200BR - Ethics
- PHI 204BR - Mind, Knowledge and Reality
- PHI 208BR - Reason and Christian Faith
- PHI 210BRx - Introduction to Political Philosophy
- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues
- PHI 216BR - Philosophy Through Film and Fiction
- PHI 225BR - Ancient Greek Philosophy
- PHI 226BR - Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 227BR - Modern Philosophy
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts
- PHI 244BR - C.S. Lewis
- PHI 319BR - Philosophy and Science Fiction
- PSC 210BRx - Introduction to Political Philosophy

Note:

The Belief and Reason requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **BR** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Believe and Reason (**BR**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Think critically and creatively as they listen, read, and write.
- Use the tools of logic to recognize, evaluate, and construct arguments for or against a position.
- Participate knowledgeably in ongoing conversations about significant philosophical questions.
- Reflect on their own beliefs and practices with humility and intellectual honesty and examine the beliefs and practices of others with care and charity.
- Use the resources of the Christian tradition to work toward a coherent and plausible account of God, the world, and their place in it.

Cross-Cultural Engagement (CC)

The following courses fulfill the Cross-Cultural Engagement category requirement:

- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- CRJ 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity
- GEN 150CC - Transformational Cross-Cultural Leadership
- GEN 350CC - Topics in Cross-Cultural Studies
- GEN 352 - NWC Romania Semester
- GEN 354 - Oman Semester
- HON 220CC - Language Story Difference
- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- MUS 320CC - World Musics

- NWC 210CC - Different Together: Living & Learning Interculturally
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography
- PSY 250CC - Cross-Cultural Psychology
- SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology
- SOC 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity
- an approved off-campus, residential course involving immersion in a different culture

Note:

After completing the Cross-Cultural Engagement (CC) requirement, students will be able to:

- analyze the reciprocal relationship between self and culture, with particular attention to privilege and marginality.
- engage people with other cultural frameworks by suspending judgment, demonstrating curiosity, and asking complex questions.
- interpret experiences from the perspective of multiple worldviews, empathizing with the feelings and thoughts of others.
- articulate ways faith traditions influence cross-cultural engagement.
- articulate ways Christians can heed the scriptural call to love and respect others, value diversity, and seek reconciliation.

The Cross-Cultural Engagement requirement can also be met by an NWCore Committee-approved, semester-long, off-campus, residential course involving immersion in a different culture. The Cross-Cultural Engagement requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available.

International students are required to take ESL101, Introduction to American Culture.

Historical Perspectives (HP)

The current options for meeting the Historical Perspectives requirement are:

- HIS 201HP - United States History to 1865
- HIS 202HP - United States History from 1865
- HIS 203HP - Search for a Useful Past I: Antiquity and the Middle Ages
- HIS 204HP - Search for a Useful Past II: Historical Narratives and the Modern World
- HON 240HP - The Greek Legacy
- HON 250HP - Magic, Science and Religion from Antiquity to the Scientific Revolution
- PSC 250HP - The Cold War and Beyond: International History 1945-2000

Note:

The **HP** requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available. Options will vary by semester and instructor. Approved courses in this category will bear the course suffix **HP** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Historical Perspectives (**HP**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Describe how historical context shapes events and our understanding of events.
- Evaluate the nature and reliability of historical evidence.
- Develop a thesis-based argument using properly cited evidence.
- Demonstrate familiarity with a body of historical knowledge.

- Articulate how faith obliges Christians to pursue historical truth while acknowledging preconceptions, ideologies, and myths.
- Articulate how the resources of the Christian theological tradition provide a helpful vantage point to reflect on the significance of a historical event, person or idea.

Language and Culture (LA)

Students have three options for fulfilling the Language and Culture category requirement:

OPTION 1: Achieve 201 proficiency in a modern foreign language:

- GER 201LA - Intermediate German Language and Culture
- SPA 201LA - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture

OPTION 2: Achieve 102 proficiency in an ancient foreign language:

- GRE 102LA - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture
- HEB 102LA - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture
- LAT 102LA - Elementary Latin II

OPTION 3: Participate in an IGEC-approved semester-long immersion experience in a non-English-speaking country.

- GEN 352 - NWC Romania Semester
- GEN 354 - Oman Semester

Notes:

The language placement exam is used to determine initial placement into a modern foreign language sequence **prior** to taking language courses at Northwestern College. Once a student is in the language sequence, the student must complete the 201-level course in that language to meet the general education language requirement. A student may repeat the placement exam prior to beginning the language sequence, with the highest score used for placement. Once a student is in the language sequence, the language placement test cannot be used to meet the general education requirement.

Students who claim proficiency at a 201-level in a modern foreign language not taught at Northwestern College may take an appropriate standardized placement test to determine if the student has the level of proficiency needed for exemption from the foreign language requirement. If 201-proficiency is not indicated by the exam, the student may meet the requirement by taking and transferring credits from a college or university offering that language.

Exception: Students who are non-native speakers of English have no additional language requirement.

The Language and Culture requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **LA** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Language and Culture (**LA**) requirement, students will:

- Have achieved low intermediate skills in another language
- Have the confidence to use their non-native language skills beyond the classroom walls.
- Be able to draw on their non-native language skills to bridge cultural differences.
- Have an attitude of humility and openness to being blessed by the linguistic and cultural other.

- Be able to articulate some ways that cultural differences are embedded in language.
- Have developed a personal view of the relationship between Christian faith and language study.

Literary Contexts (LC)

The current options for meeting the Literary Contexts requirement are:

- ENG 250LC - Literary Contexts
- HON 220LC - Language Story Difference
- HON 260LC - Trying to Imagine God
- HON 270LC - Patterns and Structure: Mathematics in Literature

Note:

This requirement may also be met by new NWCORE courses as they become available. Options will vary by instructor and semester. Approved courses in this category will bear the course suffix **LC** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Literary Contexts (**LC**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Imagine other lives, times, and places by reading a variety of texts.
- Empathize with characters who have diverse stories and perspectives.
- Analyze different genres of literature using the tools of literary study.
- Craft a coherent essay with a clear thesis and careful textual analysis.
- Articulate ways that literature speaks to and informs their own lives.
- Express delight in God through the beauty of language and literary texts.
- Witness God's presence in the world through literature.

Physical Wellness (PW)

Students have two options for fulfilling the Physical Wellness category requirement:

Option 1:

- HON 230PW - Wellness
- KIN 100PW - Body Stewardship

Option 2:

- NUR 280 - Lifespan Health Assessment and
- NUR 290 - Geriatric Nursing

Note:

The Physical Wellness requirement may also be met by new NWCORE courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **PW** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Physical Wellness (**PW**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Articulate a Christian perspective on stewardship of the human body.
- Describe the integrative role of physical wellness in human flourishing.
- Implement a personal program of physical exercise.
- Address lifestyle imbalances through nutrition, stress management, and physical activity.
- Participate knowledgeably in a physical activity.

Quantitative Reasoning (QR)

The following existing courses fulfill the Quantitative Reasoning category requirement:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- HON 270QR - Patterns and Structure: Mathematics in Literature
- MAT 105QR - Topics in Contemporary Mathematics
- MAT 107QR - Mathematical Reasoning for Elementary Teachers
- MAT 109QR - College Algebra
- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics
- PHI 202QR - Logic

Note:

Students with Math ACT 19 or below (SAT 510 or below) or no ACT or SAT math score must pass MAT090, Basic Algebra (C- or better) or the mathematics department placement exam (70% or better) in order to take a **QR** course at Northwestern College. Additional prerequisite requirements apply to some mathematics courses.

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement may also be met by new NWCORE courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **QR** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Quantitative Reasoning (**QR**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Interpret and draw conclusions from information presented in formulas, tables, or graphs.
- Form and evaluate arguments supported by numerical or symbolic reasoning
- Use quantitative problem-solving skills to pursue both routine and creative approaches to real-world problems.
- Articulate a Christian view of mathematics as reflecting attributes of God.

Science and the Natural World (SN)

The following laboratory science courses fulfill the Science and the Natural World category requirement:

- BIO 101SN - Introduction to Environmental Science
- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIO 110SN - Introduction to Life Science
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 150SN - Brain and Behavior: The Mind's Machine

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 105SN - Topics in Chemistry
- CHE 108SN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry
- CHE 108ASN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 160SN - Astronomy
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I

Note:

The Science and the Natural World requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **SN** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Science and the Natural World (**SN**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate foundational scientific understanding of basic principles, structures, and processes of the natural world.
- Apply methods of scientific inquiry to the natural world.
- Evaluate the reliability of scientific practices and information.
- Understand and appreciate the interconnectedness in nature.
- Articulate how scientific reasoning and an understanding of the natural world inform responsible living.
- Articulate connections between God's natural and scriptural revelations.

Self and Society (SS)

The following courses fulfill the Self and Society category requirement:

- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics
- HON 210SS - The Art of Advocacy
- HON 230SS - Wellness
- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 205SS - Political Ideologies
- PSC 230SS - International Relations
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology
- SOC 210SS - Marriage and Family

Note:

The Self and Society requirement may also be met by new NWCore courses as they become available. Approved courses in this category will bear the suffix **SS** and fulfill the following requirements.

After completing the Self and Society (**SS**) requirement, students will be able to:

- Investigate the causes and consequences of individual or collective human action.
- Explain some of the major forces that shape the diversity of human experience
- Articulate ways in which systematic study of humans informs their own views and actions
- Articulate some personal and communal implications of being made in the image of God.
- Describe ways that Christian thought and the social sciences shed light on each other.

Art

www.nwciowa.edu/art

The B.A. degree in art is designed to provide a strong foundation in studio art and art history. The liberal arts student with a B.A. in art will be qualified upon graduation to seek a vocation in art education, the broad field of graphic design, or to seek admittance to a graduate program in art studio, art history or art therapy. Since our emphasis is on individual creative thinking and activity, the art graduate will be well prepared to deal successfully with a rapidly changing society in the future.

The art major and minor programs allow students to explore their individual ideas, feelings and approaches to life in studio courses such as drawing, printmaking, painting, ceramics, design, computer design sculpture and photography. The newly constructed Thea G. Korver Visual Arts Center has fourteen well-equipped studios in which art is made in a variety of media and processes including a fully equipped graphic design lab, and sculpture and ceramic studios. The intaglio printmaking program has some of the better equipped studios of any small college department in the Midwest. Several thousand art history slides, videos, etc. are part of the college's audio-visual collection. The art gallery features monthly exhibitions of works by student and professional artists. The visiting artist program allows students to work with professional artists who often conduct workshops and seminars.

Art Major

Requirements:

- ART 120AE - Art History Survey, Prehistoric Through Medieval
- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century
- ART 164 - Photography I
- ART 206 - Drawing
- ART 215 - Ceramics
- ART 244 - Painting
- ART 265 - Photography II
- ART 317 - Sculpture
- ART 331WI - Art Since 1940
- ART 342 - Printmaking

Cognate requirement:

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Total credits required: 40

Notes:

A portfolio review by the art faculty is required of art majors in their junior and senior years. During the senior year an art major is required to present a senior exhibition in partial fulfillment of their B.A. in art.

An art major can receive a teaching endorsement in elementary education and secondary education. Students must also complete the education requirements. See education department listing for requirements.

Art Major/Graphic Design Option

Requirements:

- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century
- ART 206 - Drawing

- ART 215 - Ceramics
- ART 220 - Graphic Design I
- ART 244 - Painting
- ART 317 - Sculpture
- ART 320 - Graphic Design II
- ART 331WI - Art Since 1940
- ART 342 - Printmaking

Cognate requirements:

- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- COM 101x - Mass Media and Society
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Total credits required: 53

Notes:

A portfolio review by the art faculty is required of art majors in their junior and senior years. During the senior year an art major is required to present a senior exhibition in partial fulfillment of their B.A. in art.

An art major can receive a teaching endorsement in elementary education and secondary education. Students must also complete the education requirements. See education department listing for requirements.

Art Therapy Major

Art therapy practice requires knowledge of and skills in visual art (drawing, painting, etc.), as well as the application of theories/techniques of human development, psychology, and counseling. Art therapists are master's level clinicians who work with people of all ages across a broad spectrum of needs. Their education and supervised training prepare them to work with diverse populations in a variety of settings. Honoring individuals' values and beliefs, art therapists work with people who are challenged with medical and mental health problems, as well as individuals seeking emotional, creative, and spiritual growth.

Art requirements:

- ART 206 - Drawing
- ART 215 - Ceramics
- ART 244 - Painting
- ART 317 - Sculpture
- ART 331WI - Art Since 1940
- ART 342 - Printmaking
- ART 417 - Internship

Psychology requirements:

- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Choose 8 credits:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

Total credits required: 42

Portfolio requirement:

Student must meet with the art faculty during the first week of the fall semester for a portfolio tutorial. Student must submit a digitized portfolio of 15 examples of visual work to the art faculty by November 15 of the student's senior year.

Art Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in art. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- ART 206 - Drawing
- ART 215 - Ceramics
- ART 342 - Printmaking
- ART 244 - Painting

Choose one course:

- ART 120AE - Art History Survey, Prehistoric Through Medieval
- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century

Total credits required: 20

Arts Administration Minor

The Arts Administration Minor requires students to major in a fine arts program (Art, Music or Theatre). This minor builds on a student's existing artistic base earned from their fine arts major. It is intended to equip students with the direction and practical skills needed to help art flourish in the larger culture. Possible applications might include entry-level administrative positions in theatre companies, art galleries, symphonies and other community-based arts organizations.

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication

Internship: 4 credits

- ART 417 - Internship
- MUS 417 - Internship
- THE 417 - Internship

Total credits required: 26

Note:

Students must also complete a major in Art, Music or Theatre. The internship must be for a minimum of 4 credits.

Biblical and Theological Studies

www.nwciowa.edu/bible-theology

Religion is about the ultimate issues of life, dealing with three essential concerns: 1) our faith relationship to God; 2) our desire to discover meaning based on that faith relationship; and 3) our effort to live a life that glorifies and enjoys God forever. For this to happen, we need to take the study of religion seriously, and thus scholarly examination is appropriate.

The Religion department grounds students in the academic study of the Christian faith tradition for the purpose of promoting and nurturing reflective Christian life, service, and mission in the world.

1. *By grounding students* we intend to guide them to base their lives and service on the authority of the Christian scriptures and through theological reflection on the Christian faith from a Reformed, evangelical and ecumenical perspective.
2. *By promoting and nurturing reflection* we intend to train students to critically engage the best in the academic study of religion in the areas of biblical studies, theology, church history and missions.
3. *By Christian life and service* we mean to train and equip students to serve God's people, the church and the world by cultivating deeper growth in personal spirituality which is expressed in the inseparable combination of proclaiming and living the gospel of Jesus Christ.

In order to meet these goals, the religion department offers several program options for students.

1. The religion major includes courses in Bible, theology, church history and other practical areas related to service, such as missions. It is designed for students who plan to pursue advanced degrees in seminary or graduate school.
2. The religion minor is an excellent option for students majoring in other disciplines. It allows students to deepen their understanding of the Christian faith and to integrate their faith into their field of study.
3. Religion courses constitute a central component of several other academic programs including the Christian education and ministry major, the mission service career concentration and the youth ministry and adolescent studies minor.
4. Students interested in exploring a variety of disciplines in the humanities yet concentrating in religion can complete a humanities major with religion as their primary discipline.

All students at Northwestern are required to take the Core Religion courses as part of their Integrative General Education requirement. These courses are BTS150 Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition and BTS250 Christian Story II: Theological Tradition. These courses do not count toward the religion major or minor.

Christian Education and Youth Ministry Major

The major in Christian Education and Youth Ministry is designed to give the student optimal learning in Christian ministry. The student will take required courses in both Christian education and youth ministry and then elect courses that best suit her/his interests. The purpose of the major is to equip students for entry-level positions in a local church or para-church organization in either Christian education or youth ministry. The major also prepares students for graduate studies in one or both of these areas. At the end of the program, the student will be equipped to examine different areas of ministry, articulate a basic philosophy of educational or youth ministry, and develop her/his abilities in Christian leadership.

To help fulfill this goal, three primary areas of study are required. First, the student will be exposed to the theory and practice of Christian education and youth ministry. Second, the student will be academically and spiritually grounded through a foundation of courses in biblical and theological studies. And, third, the student will be exposed to broader areas that influence ministry through courses in the social sciences. This curriculum is enriched by the Christian liberal arts general education courses offered by Northwestern. The student may also choose to minor in a different area for further enrichment and expertise.

The Christian Education and Youth Ministry major afford opportunities for immediate employment, although graduate studies are encouraged for those seeking a career in either Christian education or youth ministry.

Requirements:

- CEY 210 - Foundations of Practical Theology

- CEY 215 - Spiritual Formation, Discipleship and Youth
- CEY 401 - Integrated Field Experience I
- CEY 402 - Integrated Field Experience II
- BTS 472SR - Bible, Theology and Vocation: Exploring Texts and Contexts

Electives: (10-12 credits)

- CEY 310 - Leadership Development
- CEY 315 - Philosophy of Adolescent Ministry
- CEY 320 - Teaching and Learning Strategies
- CEY 330 - Special Topics in CE/YM
- CEY 335x - Theology and Church Ministry
- CEY 380 - Narrative and Spiritual Formation

Cognate Requirements:

- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality
- BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology
- BTS 350 - Theology and Popular Culture

Choose one course:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

Electives: (8-10 credits)

- BTS 260 - Christian Ethics
- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions
- BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies
- BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies
- BTS 370 - Calvin and Calvinism
- BTS 375 - Topics in Theology
- BTS 382 - Religion in America
- BTS 385 - Topics in Religion
- BTS 390CC - World Religions

Total credits required: 48-52

Recommended courses:

Students with Youth Ministry interest should take:

- CEY 315 - Philosophy of Adolescent Ministry
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

Students with Christian Education interest should take:

- CEY 320 - Teaching and Learning Strategies
- CEY 380 - Narrative and Spiritual Formation

Recommended cognates:

- KIN 345 - Outdoor Recreation
- MUS 115AE - Music of the Church
- THE 305 - Story and Worship

Religion Major

Requirements:

- BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology
- BTS 472SR - Bible, Theology and Vocation: Exploring Texts and Contexts

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies
- BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 280 - History of Christianity
- BTS 384 - Topics in the History of Christianity

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 392 - Topics in Missiology

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 260 - Christian Ethics
- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality
- BTS 345 - Theology of Worship

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 370 - Calvin and Calvinism
- BTS 375 - Topics in Theology

Choose at least one course:

- BTS 382 - Religion in America
- BTS 385 - Topics in Religion
- BTS 390CC - World Religions

Electives: 6-10 credits

Take any combination of additional BTS, HEB, or GRE courses; excluding BTS150 and BTS250. Only ten credits of HEB and GRE can be taken toward the major.

Total credits required: 36

Christian Community Development Minor

Christian community development holistically restores under-resourced communities through local Christian engagement. This integrative and interdisciplinary minor equips Christians to bear witness and do justice by using critical analysis of social, political, economic, and spiritual poverty in order to holistically develop communities towards self-sufficiency and spiritual renewal. Developing communities, beyond mere relief, involves relocation, living in a community in solidarity with those one serves; it involves reconciliation between both God and other human beings, including racial reconciliation, thus it integrates evangelism and justice; and finally it involves redistributing resources, capital, and power in the social, political, and economic dimensions of human life. Students will participate in a service learning component as part of capstone course REL420: Topics in Christian Community Development.

Student Learning Goals:

1. Students will think biblically, theologically, and inter-disciplinarily about Christian community development, especially in the United States' rural and urban context.
2. Students will gain competency with key interdisciplinary (theological, sociological, political, economic, etc.) concepts and tools useful in the analysis and practice of Christian community development.
3. Students will understand several current theories about the practice of Christian community development in the United States' rural and urban communities.
4. Students will grasp the biblical foundation for and practice of the Christian community development principles of relocation, reconciliation, and redistribution.

Requirements:

- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics *
- PSC 101SS - American Government
- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 420 - Topics in Christian Community Development
- SWK 225 - Diverse Populations and Social Justice **
- Christian community development service learning experience (no credit)

Choose one course:

- SOC 202x - Social Problems
- SOC 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity

Total credits required: 26

Notes:

*Students who have taken ECO213 and ECO214 are exempted from this course requirement.

**Students obtain permission from instructor to waive prerequisites

Semester Program Options: Students may substitute four credits from the Denver Urban Semester, Romania Semester or CCD-Based Chicago Semester (with Religion department approval) for any course in the CCD minor except REL420.

Recommended Courses:

ACC310-Non-Profit Government Accounting
 ECO302-Labor Economics
 PSC260-Human Geography
 REL294-Introduction to Christian Mission

Recommended Immersion Experiences:

CCD internship
 CCD-based Summer of Service
 CCD-based Spring Service Project
 Denver Urban Semester
 Romania Semester
 CCD-based Chicago Semester

Christian Education and Youth Ministry Minor

Requirements:

- CEY 210 - Foundations of Practical Theology
- CEY 215 - Spiritual Formation, Discipleship and Youth

Choose sixteen credits:

- CEY 310 - Leadership Development
- CEY 315 - Philosophy of Adolescent Ministry
- CEY 320 - Teaching and Learning Strategies
- CEY 330 - Special Topics in CE/YM
- CEY 335x - Theology and Church Ministry
- CEY 380 - Narrative and Spiritual Formation
- CEY 401 - Integrated Field Experience I
- CEY 402 - Integrated Field Experience II
- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality
- BTS 350 - Theology and Popular Culture

Total credits required: 24

Christian Mission Minor

The Christian Mission minor prepares students for intercultural competence in Christian ministry. The program integrates biblical and theological reflection with opportunities for experiential learning. Demographic changes in North America coupled with globalization have enormous implications for how we engage in mission. The minor helps students understand their calling and employ their gifts in loving God and their neighbor through any chosen occupational field.

Requirements:

- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- BTS 392 - Topics in Missiology

Choose eight credits:

- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality
- BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies
- BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies
- BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology
- BTS 375 - Topics in Theology
- SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology

Total credits required: 24

Religion Minor

Requirements:

Choose 24 credits:

- BTS 260 - Christian Ethics
- BTS 280 - History of Christianity
- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality

- BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies
- BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies
- BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology
- BTS 345 - Theology of Worship
- BTS 370 - Calvin and Calvinism
- BTS 375 - Topics in Theology
- BTS 382 - Religion in America
- BTS 384 - Topics in the History of Christianity
- BTS 385 - Topics in Religion
- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- BTS 392 - Topics in Missiology
- BTS 472SR - Bible, Theology and Vocation: Exploring Texts and Contexts
- GRE 101 - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 102LA - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 201 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 202 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture
- HEB 101 - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture
- HEB 102LA - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture

Total credits required: 24

Note:

Take any combination of BTS courses (excluding BTS150 and BTS250) to equal 24 credits. Up to eight credits of GRE and HEB may be taken.

Biology

www.nwciowa.edu/biology

The biology majors provide a broad background in the life sciences equipping students with knowledge and skills to serve God's creation. Required courses introduce the student to the created order of life, and advanced courses permit students to concentrate in areas of particular interest. The biology majors focus on preparing students for careers in ecological science, in medicine and related health professions, in teaching, or to begin graduate or other professional studies in these areas.

Pre-professional programs

Faculty advisers direct a student's program toward completing graduation requirements as well as completing entrance requirements to accredited professional schools of agriculture, chiropractic, dentistry, medicine, mortuary science, nursing, occupational therapy, optometry, pharmacy, physical therapy and veterinary medicine. Being acquainted with pre-professional requirements, the advisers fit the student's studies to the requirements of these schools. (See the pre-professional programs section of this catalog.)

Biochemistry Major

Biochemistry is the study of living organisms at the molecular level. It draws on the techniques of analytical, organic, inorganic, and physical chemistry in determining the molecular basis of vital processes. This major is appropriate for students who are interested in attending graduate school in Biochemistry or related areas. It also satisfies many of the requirements of pre-medical and other pre-professional schools.

BIO/CHE Requirements:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 310WI - Cell Biology
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 315 - Instrumental Analysis
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 433Wix - Introductory Physical Chemistry

Cognate requirements:

- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 211 - Calculus II

Choose one sequence:

- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II
- or
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II

Total credits required: 60

Research experience:

All biochemistry majors are required to complete an independent research project, pre-approved by the biochemistry advisory committee. Submission of a form requesting approval must be submitted to the department chair at least 45 days prior to the initiation of the experience. Experiences will not be approved retroactively.

Biology Ecological Science Major

Requirements:

- Au Sable or biology electives: 4 credits
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 330 - Topics in Ecology (8 credits)

Choose one course:

- AUS 361 - Field Biology in Spring
- BIO 205 - Ecology

Choose one course:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Choose one course:

- AUS 311 - Field Botany

- BIO 309 - Plant Taxonomy

Choose one course:

- AUS 322 - Aquatic Biology
- AUS 365 - Insect Ecology of Streams, Forests and Fields
- BIO 312 - Invertebrate Zoology

Cognate requirements:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 47

Note:

All Biology Ecological Science majors are required to take at least 12 credits of 300-level (or above) biology courses, 8 credits of which must have a laboratory.

Field experience:

All Biology Ecological Science majors are required to complete at least one field experience. This requirement can be met in one of two ways:

Option 1: Completion of a pre-approved Au Sable or other experiential ecology course.

Option 2: Complete an approved summer field research or professional employment experience. Submission of a form requesting approval of a summer experience must be submitted to the department chair at least 60 days prior to the initiation of the experience. Experiences will not be approved retroactively.

Biology Health Professions Major

Requirements:

- Biology electives: 20 credits
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology

Choose one course:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Cognate requirements:

- Chemistry, biochemistry or physics electives: 8 credits

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 48

Note:

All Biology Health Professions majors are required to take at least 12 credits of 300-level (or above) biology courses, at least 8 credits of which must have a laboratory.

Biology Major

Requirements:

- Au Sable or biology electives: 4 credits
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology

Choose one course:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Choose one course:

- AUS 361 - Field Biology in Spring
- BIO 205 - Ecology

Choose one course:

- AUS 311 - Field Botany
- BIO 309 - Plant Taxonomy

Choose one course:

- AUS 365 - Insect Ecology of Streams, Forests and Fields
- AUS 322 - Aquatic Biology
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 312 - Invertebrate Zoology

Cognate requirements:

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 40

Notes:

All Biology majors are required to take at least 12 credits of 300-level (or above) biology courses, at least 8 of which must have a laboratory.

Students majoring in biology education must also complete the requirements of the secondary education major. See the education department listing for requirements.

Genetics, Molecular Biology, and Cellular Biology Major

Requirements:

- Biology electives: 4 credits
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 310WI - Cell Biology
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Choose one course:

- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Cognate requirements:

- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- or
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Choose one course:

- CSC 170 - Statistical Programming
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

Total credits required: 51-52

Research experience:

All GMBCB majors are required to complete an independent research project, pre-approved by the department. Submission of a form requesting approval must be submitted to the department chair at least 45 days prior to the initiation of the experience. Experiences will not be approved retroactively.

Biology Minor

Requirements:

- Biology electives: 12 credits*
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology

Choose one course:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Total credits required: 24

Note:

* At least 6 credits must come from courses with labs. Of these 6 credits, at least 2 credits must be from a 300-level course or above.

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in Biology

Requirements:

- Related natural science courses: 14-16 credits*
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 205 - Ecology

Choose one course:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 310WI - Cell Biology

Total credits required: 30-32

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from chemistry or physics. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area, (in addition to endorsement in biology).

Business and Economics

www.nwciowa.edu/business

Northwestern's business and economics department is committed to a broad program of Integrative General Education as the basis for valid career and life choices. We offer majors in accounting; business administration with options in agri-business, finance, general, human resources, management and marketing; business education; and economics. The department offers minors in accounting, business administration, business education and economics.

Accounting Major

A major in accounting is built upon a liberal arts approach and is recommended for those students who wish to pursue a career in public, private or governmental accounting. As a department, we recommend experience in the field through credited internships.

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- ACC 306 - Cost Accounting
- ACC 307 - Individual Income Tax
- ACC 310 - Non-Profit and Governmental Accounting
- ACC 315 - Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC 316 - Intermediate Accounting II
- ACC 415 - Auditing
- ACC 418 - Advanced Accounting

- ACC 430WIx - Entity Tax and Law
- ACC 490SR - Senior Seminar in Accounting
- BUS 321 - Business Law

Cognate requirements:

- CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases
- CSC 210 - Accounting Information Systems
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Choose one course:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

Total credits required: 54-55

Business Administration Major

Majors in business administration are built upon a strong liberal arts basis and are recommended for those students who are interested in careers in a wide variety of occupations or for students who plan to attend graduate school in business. As a department, we recommend experience in the field through credited internships.

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management
- BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment
- BUS 300 - Principles of Finance *
- BUS 403SR - Strategic and Ethical Management

Choose one course:

- AGR 310WI - Agribusiness Writing
- BUS 315WI - Business Writing

Choose one course:

- BUS 205 - Project Management
- BUS 210 - New Venture Innovation

Cognate requirements:

- CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Note:

*BUS300 is waived for students who have taken ACC315 and 316

Business administration options:

Choose and complete the requirements of one or two of the following options, with no more than 8 credits of the same course work between options:

Business administration/agricultural business option

- AGR 101 - Introduction to Agricultural Business
- AGR 210 - Practicum in Agricultural Business
- AGR 330 - Agricultural Technology Systems
- AGR 340 - Agricultural Issues & Ethics
- AGR 410 - Agricultural Risk & Cost Management
- AGR 417 - Agricultural Internship
- BUS 432 - Small Business Management

Business administration/finance option

- BUS 304 - Investments
- BUS 404 - Advanced Corporate Finance
- ECO 301 - Money and Banking
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

Choose one course:

- ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECO 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis

Business administration/general option

Choose a minimum of 17 credits:

- ACC, AGR, BUS or ECO (must be numbered 300-level or above)
- No more than 4 credits combined of ACC417, AGR417, BUS417, BUS418 or ECO417 may count toward this option.

Business administration/international business option

- BUS 415 - International Business
- BUS 418 - International Internship
- ECO 333 - International Economics

Choose two courses:

- BUS 350 - Topics in International Business
- PSC 230SS - International Relations
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography
- PSY 250CC - Cross-Cultural Psychology
- Courses included with semester abroad (4 credits) (Must be pre-approved by the business department)

Business administration/management option

- BUS 305 - Organizational Behavior and Theory
- BUS 309 - Human Resource Management
- BUS 323 - Operations Management
- BUS 360 - Organizational Leadership
- ECO 430 - Managerial Economics

Business administration/marketing option

- BUS 325 - Integrated Marketing Communications
- BUS 401 - Consumer Behavior
- BUS 406 - Marketing Research

Choose a minimum of 7 credits:

- ART 220 - Graphic Design I
- ART 320 - Graphic Design II

- BUS 328 - Sales
- BUS 330 - Customer Relationship Management
- COM 202 - Video Production
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web
- COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns

Total credits required: 55-56

Business Education Major

A major in business education is designed to prepare individuals to teach a variety of business subjects at the secondary school level or to pursue graduate work in business education. Students majoring in business education must also complete the requirements of the secondary education major. (See Education Department listing for requirements)

This major satisfies state teaching endorsement requirements in business.

Required Courses:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management
- BUS 315WI - Business Writing
- BUS 321 - Business Law
- BUS 401 - Consumer Behavior
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics

Choose one course:

- BUS 400 - Entrepreneurship
- BUS 432 - Small Business Management

Cognate Requirements:

- CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases

Total credits required: 37

Economics Major

A major in economics is built upon a strong liberal arts basis and is recommended for those students who are interested in careers in government, business, or who plan to attend graduate school in economics.

Requirements:

- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECO 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis

Choose two courses:

- ECO 301 - Money and Banking
- ECO 305 - Current Economic Problems
- ECO 333 - International Economics
- ECO 390 - Game Theory
- ECO 430 - Managerial Economics

Cognate requirements:

- BUS 315WI - Business Writing
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Choose one option:

Option 1:

- CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases

Option 2:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

Choose one course:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I *

Total credits required: 36-39

Note:

*It is recommended that students who will be going to graduate school take MAT112QR, Calculus I.

Accounting Minor

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- ACC 306 - Cost Accounting
- ACC 307 - Individual Income Tax
- ACC 315 - Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC 316 - Intermediate Accounting II

Total credits required: 22

Business Administration Minor

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management
- BUS 300 - Principles of Finance

Choose one course:

- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics

Choose two courses:

- BUS 205 - Project Management
- BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment
- BUS 315WI - Business Writing

Total credits required: 21

Economics Minor

Requirements:

- Economics electives: 4 credits
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics

Total credits required: 20

Entrepreneurship Minor

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management
- BUS 210 - New Venture Innovation
- BUS 400 - Entrepreneurship
- BUS 432 - Small Business Management

Choose at least seven credits:

- ACC 306 - Cost Accounting
- ACC 307 - Individual Income Tax
- BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment
- BUS 225 - Practicum in Business
- BUS 315WI - Business Writing
- BUS 328 - Sales
- BUS 330 - Customer Relationship Management
- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics

Total credits required: 23

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in

Economics

Requirements:

- Related social science courses: 16-18 credits*
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 301 - Money and Banking

Choose one course:

- ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics

Total credits required: 32-34

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from political science, sociology, psychology, world history or American history. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in the second area (in addition to endorsement in economics).

Chemistry

www.nwciowa.edu/chemistry

Nobel Laureate Glenn Seaborg stated, “Middle Ages man could not ignore the church, nor Renaissance man ignore the arts, nor could Eighteenth Century man ignore political thought. Likewise, modern man cannot ignore science.” Advances in chemistry have contributed to the extension of our knowledge of God’s creation — both his physical universe and we his people. A liberal arts major in chemistry contributes not only to the expansion of the student’s mind, but also provides the student with a broad spectrum of career opportunities. During the past decade nearly one-half of Northwestern’s chemistry majors have attended graduate or professional schools in chemistry, biochemistry or medicine, while the remainder have pursued careers in business, industry or education.

Chemistry has two principal goals: to determine and understand the properties of matter and its transformations (pure chemistry), and to develop processes to transform matter for useful purposes (applied chemistry). Northwestern’s chemistry curriculum seeks to provide the student with a rigorous and comprehensive understanding of the fundamentals of modern chemistry.

Chemistry Major

Requirements:

- Chemistry elective: 4 credits
- CHE 211 - Quantitative Analysis
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 433Wix - Introductory Physical Chemistry

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry *
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Cognate requirements:

- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 211 - Calculus II

- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II

Total credits required: 44

Note:

*Recommended option

For those students intending to pursue professional careers in chemistry

The following courses are strongly recommended:

- CHE 315 - Instrumental Analysis
- CHE 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- CHE 436x - Intermediate Physical Chemistry
- CSC 151 - Office Application Programming
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 312 - Differential Equations

Chemistry Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in chemistry. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Chemistry elective: 4 credits
- CHE 211 - Quantitative Analysis
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 24

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in Chemistry

Requirements:

- Related natural science courses: 14-16 credits*
- CHE 211 - Quantitative Analysis
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 30-32

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from biology or physics. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area, (in addition to endorsement in chemistry).

Communications

www.nwciowa.edu/communications

The courses we offer seek to develop Christian perspectives on the media, on the ways media serve and might serve their communities, and on the roles our graduates will play within media organizations. These courses are complemented by the leadership and production experience students gain as members of GoComm, a departmental production group serving the broader community, and the Beacon, the college newspaper.

Public Relations Major

Requirements:

- COM 101x - Mass Media and Society
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 215 - Practicum in Public Relations *
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 415SR - Advanced Public Relations: Strategy and Implementation
- COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication
- COM 417 - Internship

Choose eleven credits:

Choose at least one course:

- COM 261 - Feature Writing
- COM 310 - Advanced Topics in Communications *
- COM 340 - News Writing and Editing
- ENG 235 - Introduction to Rhetorical Studies
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions
- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion

Choose at least one course:

- ART 164 - Photography I
- ART 220 - Graphic Design I
- ART 320 - Graphic Design II
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web

Cognate Requirements:

- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management

Choose one course:

- BUS 309 - Human Resource Management
- BUS 401 - Consumer Behavior
- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics

Total credits required: 52

Notes:

*COM310 must be a topic in Public Relations. COM215 is a 1 credit course to be taken twice.

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major are noted under the 417 course designation.

Journalism Minor

Requirements:

- COM 101x - Mass Media and Society
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 217 - Communication Practicum in Print Media *
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics
- COM 340 - News Writing and Editing

Choose one course:

- COM 261 - Feature Writing
- COM 263 - Layout and Design

Cognate Requirement:

- ART 164 - Photography I

Total credits required: 20-21

Note:

*COM217 is a 1 credit course to be taken twice.

Multimedia Minor

Requirements:

- COM 101x - Mass Media and Society
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics

Choose two credits:

- COM 215 - Practicum in Public Relations
- COM 217 - Communication Practicum in Print Media

Choose ten credits:

- ART 164 - Photography I
- ART 220 - Graphic Design I

- ART 230 - Design: Theory and Practice
- ART 265 - Photography II
- ART 320 - Graphic Design II
- COM 202 - Video Production
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions

Choose one course:

- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns
- THE 160AE - Film Aesthetics and Criticism

Total credits required: 25-26

Public Relations Minor

Requirements:

- COM 101x - Mass Media and Society
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns

Choose two credits:

- COM 215 - Practicum in Public Relations
- COM 217 - Communication Practicum in Print Media

Choose eight credits:

- ART 220 - Graphic Design I
- COM 261 - Feature Writing
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 310 - Advanced Topics in Communications *
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web
- COM 340 - News Writing and Editing
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication
- ENG 235 - Introduction to Rhetorical Studies
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions
- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion

Total credits required: 26

Note:

*COM310 Must be a topic in Public Relations

Computer Science

www.nwciowa.edu/compsci

Computer science continues to be a dynamically growing discipline. Today's treasured techniques quickly become tomorrow's castoffs. Therefore, Northwestern's computer science curriculum emphasizes the basic fundamentals of the field and hands-on experiences which make use of a collection of state-of-the-art hardware and software systems.

Computer science also continues to be a broadening field affecting more and more areas of life. Therefore, Northwestern's computer science department offers two distinct majors: computer science and computer information systems. The two separate majors give students flexibility and the option to choose the specialization that best fits them.

Computer science is a study of the structure, theory and application of computers and computer programs. It includes the study of algorithms, the representation and organization of information, the management of complexity, and the relationship between computers and their users. Computer science is a mathematical discipline. It utilizes mathematical techniques for abstraction and representation of complex systems. From another perspective, computer science is an engineering discipline concerned about the design and construction of systems in order to solve complex problems.

Computer information systems is the study of the design, implementation and infrastructure of technology in organizations. Students are expected to develop strong analytical and critical thinking skills, professional interpersonal communications and team skills, and a broad perspective on business and development processes. Computer information systems is a mixture of computer technology, programming and development, mathematical thought processes and business experience. The computer information systems student should graduate with the ability to design and implement information technology solutions that enhance the performance of an organization.

Northwestern teaches all aspects of computer science in the context of a Christian liberal arts education. Consequently, the curriculum includes coverage of the historical and societal impact of computers. Students are challenged to consider how their Christianity will impact them in a highly technical discipline. By studying both the technical aspects of computer science and its integration with our Christian faith, a quality, well-balanced curriculum is attained.

Students are encouraged to take internships, which allow them to learn "how it's really done" at the same time that they enjoy a semester in a different environment. Through its memberships in various consortia, Northwestern is able to offer excellent internships in Chicago, Washington, D.C. and elsewhere. Internships in the Orange City area have also been arranged.

Northwestern's computer laboratory includes a wide array of equipment suitable for providing a broad background and for supporting a large variety of activities. A network of workstations and a large collection of associated software are readily accessible to students.

Computer Science Major

Requirements:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- CSC 172WI - Computer Science II
- CSC 270 - Computer Organization
- CSC 351 - Data Structures
- CSC 371 - Operating Systems
- CSC 381 - Programming Languages
- CSC 450 - Value Issues in Computing
- CSC 470 - Senior Project

Choose two courses:

- CSC 291 - Database Management Systems

- CSC 321 - Principles of Software Engineering
- CSC 361 - Networking
- CSC 420 - Special Topics

Cognate requirements:

- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

Choose one course:

- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- PHI 202QR - Logic

Choose one course:

- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra

Total credits required: 47-50

Computer Science Minor

Requirements:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- CSC 172WI - Computer Science II
- CSC 270 - Computer Organization
- CSC 351 - Data Structures
- CSC 450 - Value Issues in Computing

Choose two courses:

- CSC 291 - Database Management Systems
- CSC 321 - Principles of Software Engineering
- CSC 361 - Networking
- CSC 420 - Special Topics

Total credits required: 26

Education

www.nwciowa.edu/education

The teacher education program at Northwestern College commits itself to a Christ-centered holistic development of teachers called to serve Christ and society in diverse classroom settings. The model for the program is "Teacher as Servant." The goal is to serve students in the name of Jesus Christ with the expectation that they, too, will seek to offer themselves in Christian service as they teach others.

In order to serve effectively as teachers, Northwestern College students need a well-formed, whole educational experience. Northwestern emphasizes this wholeness in its liberal arts program by stressing intellectual, physical, spiritual/moral and social/emotional wholeness. Within this context, the teacher education program believes that effective teaching results from foundational knowledge of the profession along with knowledge and skills in learning, teaching and reflection. This body of knowledge and performances, in conjunction with the college's emphasis on teaching the whole person and developing intercultural competencies, is put into practice in diverse pre-teaching opportunities that students experience in and outside of the P-12 classroom.

The objectives of the professional education unit that reflect the model of "Teacher as Servant" are located in the education department policy manual which may be found at www.nwciowa.edu/education.

The Northwestern College teacher education program is nationally accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Iowa Department of Education.

The Northwestern College teacher education department offers the following basic programs leading to licensure:

1. Elementary endorsement
2. Secondary endorsement that also requires an approved major in secondary education
3. Coaching authorization (see kinesiology department for requirements)

Other available specialized programs include:

(all require the completion of the elementary or secondary endorsement)

1. A unified early childhood endorsement (combines special education and early childhood education)
2. A birth through grade three inclusive settings endorsement
3. An instructional strategist I elementary endorsement
4. An instructional strategist I secondary endorsement
5. A reading elementary endorsement
6. A middle school endorsement
7. A teaching English as a second language endorsement

Admission and retention in the education program

Every student who plans to complete a program at Northwestern College leading to teacher licensure must make formal application. Application for admission to the program is completed through Livetext and notification should be given to the education office as soon as the student knows he/she wants to become a teacher. Transfer students who are classified as juniors or seniors must make formal application during their first semester in residence.

The following specific requirements must be met by all applicants:

1. A cumulative grade point average of 2.50; Major GPA of 2.5 for secondary
2. Basic skills proficiency as demonstrated through passing scores on the College-BASE (235 for each subset)
3. Completion of the entrance portfolio in Livetext (see education department policy manual for requirements)
4. A written recommendation from the department of the student's major subject field. Elementary education majors will be interviewed by a member of the education department.
5. Earned grades of C- or higher for EDU102, Foundations of Education, and EDU206, Survey of Exceptional Individuals.

On the basis of these criteria, the teacher education committee will grant the candidate approval, deferment of approval or disapproval. Before the candidate will be permitted to student teach, the candidate must be admitted into the teacher education program and successfully meet established benchmark performances. However, students may take courses in the education department prior to admission into the program. If admission is deferred, the candidate will be notified of specific knowledge, performances or dispositions that must be satisfactorily demonstrated before being approved for entrance into the program. If the application is disapproved, the candidate will be encouraged to consult with the department chairperson for re-planning his/her educational program and major.

A student majoring in elementary education may not enroll in the four restricted courses (EDU 323, 328, 329, 343 and 409) or student teaching until admitted into the teacher education program. A student earning a secondary education endorsement may not enroll in either EDU307 or student teaching until admitted into the program.

The status of a student in the education program is under constant review by the committee. Retention in the program may be revoked if the student's GPA drops below the required 2.50, the student fails to successfully meet established benchmark performances, or any time the committee feels that a student is not maintaining other qualifications for admission. In reviewing the student's status, the committee may ask that his/her adviser sit in on the discussions.

In the academic year prior to the year in which a student plans to do his/her student teaching, he/ she must notify the education office to apply for student teaching and provide information for the placement.

Requirements for admission into the student teaching semester require maintaining a cumulative grade point average of 2.50 and completion of 100 clock hours of pre-student teaching field experience in school settings. Students will also earn a minimum of 2 professional badges, each of which requires 50 hours of professional development and service. All students will be required to earn the diversity badge and one additional badge. Students will also successfully perform all pre-student teaching performance benchmarks.

A student admitted to student teaching is expected to make satisfactory progress during the teaching phase of this program. If satisfactory progress is not maintained after the student has had adequate notification and opportunity to meet the standards, a committee composed of the cooperating teacher, the college supervisor and other members of the teacher education committee will determine whether or not the student will be allowed to complete student teaching and under what conditions.

Students who wish to appeal academic program decisions or the decisions of a faculty member or an academic department concerning their academic progress must submit to the vice president for academic affairs a written appeal of the decision within 30 days following their notification of the decision. The vice president for academic affairs will provide a written acknowledgment of the appeal within seven days. The vice president for academic affairs will investigate the appeal and provide a decision which will be communicated in writing to the student within 15 days of this acknowledgment. This decision will be final.

Students are typically placed in area schools for a traditional student teaching experience. A non-traditional student teaching assignment is defined as any placement outside of an approximate 60-mile radius from the Northwestern College campus. Any non-traditional assignment may require the student to assist in providing information for the student teaching coordinator in making the placement.

For students seeking non-traditional placements:

If a student desires a non-traditional placement (defined as over 60 miles from campus) the student must make a formal request via an email or letter submission to the Teacher Education Committee by February 1 the academic year prior to the student teaching date. You must state how you meet the required criteria for a non-traditional placement (see below).

Criteria for non-traditional placement as stated in the policy manual:

Students interested in a non-traditional placement must go through an approved program (i.e. Chicago Semester, Denver Urban Semester, CCTECC/overseas). Interested students must have a minimum 3.0 cumulative grade point average.

Appeals for exceptions to the policy must be presented to and approved by the Teacher Education Committee.

Requirements for licensure

1. Satisfactory completion of all degree and benchmark performance requirements
2. Minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50. Secondary education majors (grades 5-12) must also have a minimum of 2.50 in their major.
3. Exit portfolio approval (see education department policy booklet)

Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood (BAEC)

The Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Early Childhood (EC) is designed for practitioners with an Early Childhood Associate of Arts (AA) degree or Associate of Science (AS) degree who wish to complete a bachelor's program in early childhood online. Participants will acquire the knowledge and skills in early childhood development and early learning necessary to work in the professional field. As a professional degree, the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program is intended for students who wish upon graduation to assume careers in early learning, childcare and policy. The degree provides instruction on childhood development

and curricula. Practitioners learn about effective strategies and ways to create meaningful learning experiences for young children.

The Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood consists of 33-39 NWCore credits, and a 32 credit area emphasis from the specific early childhood requirements. Students will come to the program with approximately 62 credits from their AA or AS degree and will complete elective credits to reach the required total of 124 credits for an undergraduate BA degree.

At the conclusion of the program, students will be able to:

1a: Know and understand young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8.

1b: Know and understand the multiple influences on early development and learning.

1c: Use developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children.

2a: Know about and understand diverse family and community characteristics.

2b: Support and engage families and communities through respectful, reciprocal relationships.

2c: Involve families and communities in young children's development and learning.

3a: Understand the goals, benefits, and uses of assessment -including its use in development of appropriate goals, curriculum, and teaching strategies for young children.

3b: Know about and use observation, documentation, and other appropriate assessment tools and approaches, including the use of technology in documentation, assessment and data collection.

3c: Understand and practice responsible assessment to promote positive outcomes for each child, including the use of assistive technology for children with disabilities.

3d: Know about assessment partnerships with families and with professional colleagues to build effective learning environments.

4a: Understand positive relationships and supportive interactions as the foundation for their work with young children.

4b: Know and understand effective strategies and tools for early education, including appropriate uses of technology.

4c: Use a broad repertoire of developmentally appropriate teaching/learning approaches.

4d: Reflect on own practice to promote positive outcomes for each child.

5a: Understand content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines: language and literacy; the arts - music, creative movement, dance, drama, visual arts; mathematics; science, physical activity, physical education, health and safety; and social studies.

5b: Know and use the central concepts, inquiry tools, and structures of content areas or academic disciplines.

5c: Use own knowledge, appropriate early learning standards, and other resources to design, implement, and evaluate developmentally meaningful and challenging curriculum for each child.

6a: Identify and involve oneself with the early childhood field.

6b: Know about and uphold ethical standards and other early childhood professional guidelines.

6c: Engage in continuous, collaborative learning to inform practice; using technology effectively with young children, with peers, and as a professional resource.

6d: Integrate knowledgeable, reflective, and critical perspectives on early education.

6e: Engage in informed advocacy for young children and the early childhood profession.

7: Pursue God's redeeming work in the world through their service to children.

Requirements:

- ECE 305 - Child Observation and Assessment

- ECE 310 - Resilience and Wellness
- ECE 320 - Positive Behavioral Support for Young Children I
- ECE 325 - Positive Behavior Support for Young Children II
- ECE 330 - Supporting Language and Literacy Development in Preschool
- ECE 340 - Highly Individualized Teaching & Learning in Early Childhood
- ECE 400 - Supporting Dual Language Learners
- ECE 420 - Engaging Interactions and Environments
- ECE 425WI - Children's Health and Well Being
- ECE 430 - Learning with Digital Media in Early Childhood
- ECE 450 - The Early Childhood Professional Portfolio

Total credits required: 33

General education requirements:

(Based on students holding an earned college degree)

- BTS150 or BTS250 (4 credits)
- Senior Seminar (4 credits)

Total NWCore credits: 8

Elementary Education Major

Requirements for certification:

Professional/methodology requirements:

- EDU 102 - Foundations of Education
- EDU 202 - Early Field Experience
- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 227 - Instructional Technology
- EDU 228 - Children's Literature
- EDU 240 - Integrating the Arts for the Elementary Classroom Teacher
- EDU 304 - Educational Psychology
- EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction
- EDU 323 - Teaching Mathematics
- EDU 326 - Teaching Reading and Language Arts
- EDU 328 - Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
- EDU 329 - Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary Classroom
- EDU 340 - Human Relations
- EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 413 - Elementary Student Teaching *

Note:

*If seeking certification in special education, birth through grade three inclusive settings, early childhood or reading, complete 8 credits of student teaching in elementary education and 4-8 credits of student teaching in special education, early childhood or

reading. The number of weeks/credits required for student teaching will be determined by the coordinator of student teaching and the chair of the department.

Cognate requirements:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood

Content area requirements:

- Biological science course: 4 credits
- Foreign language course or 201-level proficiency: 0-9 credits
- Physical science course: 3-4 credits
- MAT 107QR - Mathematical Reasoning for Elementary Teachers
- MAT 127 - Patterns, Functions and Algebra for Elementary Teachers

Choose one course:

- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography

***Choose one course:**

- Cross-cultural study elective
- Foreign language course
- Math course

Note:

*Students who complete PSC260, Cultural Geography, or PSC235, Comparative Politics, for the content area requirement above have also met the cross-cultural study elective requirement.

Total credits required: 58-86

Secondary Education Major

A major in education designed for those individuals interested in becoming high school or middle school teachers. The secondary education major cannot be taken alone, but will require the completion of one of these academic majors: Art, Biology, Business Education, Chemistry, English, History, Mathematics, Music, Physical Education, Physics Education, Psychology or Spanish.

Requirements:

- EDU 102 - Foundations of Education
- EDU 202 - Early Field Experience
- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 227 - Instructional Technology
- EDU 304 - Educational Psychology
- EDU 307WI - General Methods in Secondary Education
- EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction
- EDU 340 - Human Relations
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 415 - Secondary Student Teaching

Choose one course (must have methods course in each endorsed subject area):

- ART 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Art
- BUS 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Business
- ENG 308x - Methods of Teaching Secondary English and Speech
- KIN 318 - Methods of Secondary Physical Education and Health

- SPA 308 - Methods of Teaching Foreign Language
- MAT 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary School Mathematics
- NSC 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Natural Science
- SSC 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Social Science

Choose one course:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

Total credits required: 41

TESL (teaching English as a second language) Minor

The TESL minor is designed for non-education majors who plan to teach ESL outside the United States, and/or in a church or community-based program in the United States.

Requirements:

- Foreign language: 0-9 credits*
- ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom
- ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English
- TSL 207 - TESL Grammar
- TSL 222 - Practicum in TESL
- TSL 224 - Applied Linguistics in Language Education
- TSL 225 - Language Development and Acquisition
- TSL 307 - Methods in TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language)

Total credits required: 20-29

Note:

*201 proficiency in modern foreign languages

Birth through Grade Three Inclusive Settings Endorsement

Requirements for certification for preschools, kindergarten and special education through grade 3. (Also requires the completion of the elementary education major.)

Requirements:

(The online endorsement requirements can be found at <http://online.nwciowa.edu/>.)

- EDU 229 - Introduction to Early Childhood
- EDU 230 - Organization and Administration of Early Childhood Programs
- EDU 300 - Characteristics of Young Children with Diverse Needs
- EDU 301 - Methods for Working with Young Children with Diverse Needs
- EDU 314 - Working with Parents
- EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators
- EDU 350 - Health, Safety and Nutrition: Creating a Safe Space for Young Children to Learn
- EDU 429 - Birth through Grade Three Inclusive Settings Student Teaching

Cognate requirement:

- KIN 104 - First Aid

Total credits required: 23-28

Notes:

- The program outlined above meets requirements for the state of Iowa. Students who are teaching elsewhere should check with their state's department of education to determine if NWC's birth through grade three endorsement is comparable to and can be substituted for an endorsement in their state. The endorsement enhances your teaching license but does not lead to licensure for un-licensed educators; it is for teachers who have or are working toward a degree in elementary education.
- The birth through grade three endorsement authorizes you to teach in integrated settings for children from birth to age 8. It varies from the early childhood special education endorsement, which authorizes the holder to teach in contained special education settings from birth to age 8.
- Requires certification in Infant CPR and First Aid.

Early Childhood Education Endorsement

The holder of this endorsement is authorized to teach at the prekindergarten-kindergarten level. Candidate is also required to successfully complete the elementary education major. An online option of the Birth through Grade Three Inclusive Settings endorsement is available for those who hold or are eligible to hold certification in Elementary Education. Please contact the Education department for details.

Requirements:

- EDU 229 - Introduction to Early Childhood
- EDU 230 - Organization and Administration of Early Childhood Programs
- EDU 314 - Working with Parents
- EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators
- EDU 407 - Early Childhood Student Teaching

Cognate requirements:

- KIN 101 - Concepts of Physical Fitness
- KIN 104 - First Aid

Total credits required: 16-17

Note:

- Requires certification in Infant CPR and First Aid.

Elementary and Secondary Endorsement in Art, Music, Physical Education and Spanish

A student majoring in art, music, physical education or Spanish may acquire elementary and secondary endorsements by completing the following:

1. The art, music, physical education or Spanish major
2. The requirements for the elementary endorsement in art, music, physical education and Spanish
3. The secondary special methods course in your major (ART308, MUS308 (Vocal), MUS309 (Instrumental), KIN318 or LAN308)
4. EDU307, General Methods in Secondary Education

5. EDU416, Vertical Student Teaching. Both the elementary and secondary level of student teaching may be combined within the 14-credit requirement.

Note: Students receiving both the elementary and secondary endorsement need one science course.

Elementary Endorsement in Basic Science

(For elementary education majors who want a subject specialty in science) It includes course work in all science areas (biology, chemistry, physics and earth science) and requires a minimum of 12 credits of elementary student teaching (EDU413).

Requirements:

- EDU 328 - Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom
Biology (6-8 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
Physical Science (12 credits)
- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- PHY 112 - General Physics II
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
Earth Science (6-8 credits)
- NSC 101 - Introduction to Earth Science
- PHY 160SN - Astronomy

Total credits required: 27-31

Elementary Endorsement in Art, Music, Physical Education and Spanish

(Also requires completion of the art, music, physical education or Spanish major for secondary majors. Elementary education majors may satisfy the requirements of this endorsement by completing the minor in one of the four subject areas above.)

Professional/methodology requirements:

- EDU 102 - Foundations of Education
- EDU 202 - Early Field Experience
- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 227 - Instructional Technology
- EDU 304 - Educational Psychology
- EDU 340 - Human Relations
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 413 - Elementary Student Teaching

Choose appropriate course from your major:

- ART 235 - Integrating Art for Elementary Classroom Teachers
- KIN 317 - Methods of Elementary Physical Education and Health
- SPA 308 - Methods of Teaching Foreign Language
- MUS 307 - Teaching Elementary Music (Music students must also complete two of the following methods courses: MUS224, MUS225, MUS226 and MUS227.)

Cognate requirements:

- Math course: 3-5 credits
- Science courses (must include a biological and either a chemistry or physics course): 7-8 credits
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood

Total credits required: 35-52

Elementary Endorsement in English

(For elementary education majors who want a subject specialty in English)
Requires a minimum of 12 credits of elementary student teaching (EDU413).

Professional/methodology requirements:

- EDU 345 - Language Learning and Reading Disabilities
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area

Cognate requirements:

- ENG 277 - Young Adult Literature
- ENG 290WI - The Art of the Essay
- NWC 101 - First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community
- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 160AE - Film Aesthetics and Criticism

Choose one course:

- ENG 346 - American Literature I
- ENG 347 - American Literature II

Total credits required: 24

Note:

*Students with an English ACT score of 30 or above may substitute one advanced writing course (chosen from ENG288, 290, 294, 296, 297 or 380).

Elementary Endorsement in History

(For elementary education majors who want a subject specialty in history)
Requires a minimum of 12 credits of elementary student teaching (EDU413).

American history courses required:

- American history electives: 2 credits

World history courses required:

- European/world history electives: 5 credits
- American and European/world history electives: 5 credits

Total credits required: 12

Elementary Endorsement in Mathematics

(For elementary education majors who want a subject specialty in mathematics)
Requires a minimum of 12 credits of elementary student teaching (EDU413).

Requirements:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra
- MAT 411 - College Geometry

Choose one course:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Total credits required: 24

Elementary Endorsement in Social Studies

(For elementary education majors who want a subject specialty in social studies)
Requires a minimum of 12 credits of elementary student teaching (EDU413).

Requirements:

- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

Choose one course:

- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics

Total credits required: 20

Elementary/Secondary TESL Endorsement (Teaching English as a Second Language)

The TESL endorsement is designed to equip students with the necessary skills to teach English as a second language (ESL). The endorsement is designed for students who are education majors and are interested in teaching ESL in a K-12 setting within the United States (see education section in this catalog). The ESL minor is for non-education students who will not be teaching ESL in a K-12 setting. TESL students are strongly encouraged to combine their TESL studies with a major or minor in Spanish for increased competence and enhanced employment possibilities.

Requirements:

- Foreign Language (does not include 101-level): 6 credits
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 410 - TESL Student Teaching

- ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom
- ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English
- TSL 207 - TESL Grammar
- TSL 224 - Applied Linguistics in Language Education
- TSL 225 - Language Development and Acquisition
- TSL 307 - Methods in TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language)

Total credits required: 29-32

Notes:

International students may choose to substitute 6 credits of ESL course work for the modern foreign languages requirement.

Instructional Strategist I: Mild and Moderate Elementary and Secondary Endorsement

Requires completion of the elementary education major. This endorsement authorizes instruction in all Elementary and Secondary mild and moderate instructional programs to support students with mild to moderate learning and behavioral needs.

Requirements:

- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 235 - Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities
- EDU 309 - Transition for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities
- EDU 314 - Working with Parents
- EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction
- EDU 318 - Diagnostic Assessment, Teaching and Evaluation of Special Education Students
- EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators
- EDU 336 - Methods and Strategies for Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities (Elementary)
- EDU 337 - Methods of Working with Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities at the Secondary Level
- EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems
- EDU 345 - Language Learning and Reading Disabilities
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 426 - Elementary Special Education Student Teaching
- EDU 428 - Secondary Special Education Student Teaching

Total credits required: 42-50

Instructional Strategist I: Mild and Moderate Elementary Endorsement

Requires completion of the elementary education major. This endorsement authorizes instruction in all Elementary mild and moderate instructional special education programs.

Requirements:

- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 235 - Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities

- EDU 314 - Working with Parents
- EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction
- EDU 318 - Diagnostic Assessment, Teaching and Evaluation of Special Education Students
- EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators
- EDU 336 - Methods and Strategies for Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities (Elementary)
- EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems
- EDU 345 - Language Learning and Reading Disabilities
- EDU 426 - Elementary Special Education Student Teaching

Total credits required: 29-33

Instructional Strategist I: Mild and Moderate Secondary Endorsement

Requires the completion of the secondary education endorsement and a secondary academic major. This endorsement authorizes instruction in all secondary mild and moderate instructional special education programs.

Requirements:

- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 235 - Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities
- EDU 309 - Transition for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities
- EDU 314 - Working with Parents
- EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction
- EDU 318 - Diagnostic Assessment, Teaching and Evaluation of Special Education Students
- EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators
- EDU 337 - Methods of Working with Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities at the Secondary Level
- EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 428 - Secondary Special Education Student Teaching

Total credits required: 31-35

Middle School Endorsement

Requirements for certification to teach all subjects in grades 5 through 8 with the exception of art, industrial arts, music, reading, kinesiology and special education. (Also requires completion of the elementary education major OR completion of an approved major in secondary education and the secondary education endorsement program.)

Requirements:

- EDU 203 - Early Field Experience-Middle School
- EDU 221 - Growth and Development of the Middle School Aged Student
- EDU 312 - Middle School Methods and Curriculum
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area

Cognate requirements:

- NWC 101 - First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community
Holders of this endorsement must complete the course work in two of the following content areas:

Mathematics Sequence:

(Complete 12 credits)

- MAT 107QR - Mathematical Reasoning for Elementary Teachers
- MAT 109QR - College Algebra
- MAT 127 - Patterns, Functions and Algebra for Elementary Teachers
Choose one course:
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Science Sequence:

(Complete 12 credits)

- NSC 101 - Introduction to Earth Science *
Choose one course:
- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIO 110SN - Introduction to Life Science
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
Choose one course:
- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I

Social Studies Sequence:

(Complete 12 credits)

- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography

Language Arts Sequence:

(Complete 12 credits)

- ENG 277 - Young Adult Literature
- ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom
Choose 2 courses:
- ENG 225 - Literature of the Developing World
- ENG 250LC - Literary Contexts
- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- ENG 352 - Reading and Writing Poetry
- ENG 346 - American Literature I
- ENG 347 - American Literature II
- ENG 379 - English Twentieth-Century Literature

Total credits required: 40

Notes:

*Students must complete NSC101, Intro to Earth Science, or an approved Au Sable course (AUS217, Field Geology of the Pacific NW; or AUS301, Land Resources, are acceptable options).

Reading Endorsement

Requirements for elementary certification for teaching Title I reading or reading/language arts for over half the school day. (Also requires the completion of the elementary education major.)

Requirements:

- EDU 228 - Children's Literature
- EDU 326 - Teaching Reading and Language Arts *
- EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems *
- EDU 345 - Language Learning and Reading Disabilities
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 406 - Student Teaching in Reading
- NWC 101 - First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community
- TSL 225 - Language Development and Acquisition

Total credits required: 24

Notes:

*Part of the elementary education major

Secondary Endorsement in Basic Science

This endorsement leads to licensure to teach general science, physical science, basic integrated science and middle school science. This endorsement requires secondary certification in a science specific content area (biology or chemistry).

Requirements:

- NSC 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Natural Science
Earth/Space Science (6-8 credits)
- NSC 101 - Introduction to Earth Science
- PHY 160SN - Astronomy
Life Science/Biology (6-8 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
Physical Science (6-8 credits)
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II
Chemistry (6-8 credits)
- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry

Total credits required: 28-36

English

www.nwciowa.edu/english

The English department faculty invites students who love stories, words, and writing to consider one of our majors: Literature, English Teaching or Writing and Rhetoric.

The Literature major provides a substantial background in the history of British, American, and world literature, literary theory, and cultural studies. It can easily be combined with other majors and minors, and is compatible with off-campus and study abroad programs. This major provides excellent preparation for graduate study in literary or cultural studies.

Students who want to teach English will complete an English education major and take classes in Northwestern's NCATE-accredited education department. They will graduate ready to be licensed to teach secondary English in almost every state. Students can complete the program in four years.

Our interdisciplinary major in writing and rhetoric must be paired with a minor or an additional major. The combination prepares students to pursue goals such as business writing, environmental writing, technical writing or graduate study. If you're interested in creative writing, you can tailor a writing and rhetoric major to include study in poetry, fiction, narrative nonfiction, playwriting and screenwriting.

English Teaching Major

Students majoring in English education must also complete the requirements of the secondary education major (see the education department listing). These requirements include a cumulative GPA of 2.50 and a 2.50 in the major.

Requirements:

- English electives: 4 credits
- ENG 221 - Responding to Writing
- ENG 277 - Young Adult Literature
- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom
- ENG 290WI - The Art of the Essay
- ENG 292WI - Introduction to Narrative and Verse
- ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English

Choose one course:

- ENG 346 - American Literature I
- ENG 347 - American Literature II

Choose one course:

- ENG 375 - Early British Literature
- ENG 378 - English Nineteenth-Century Literature
- ENG 379 - English Twentieth-Century Literature

Choose one course:

- ENG 450SR - Aesthetic Experience and the Christian Faith
- ENG 480 - Special Topics in Literature and Culture

Cognate requirements:

- THE 160AE - Film Aesthetics and Criticism

Total credits required: 40

English Teaching Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in English/language arts. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- English electives: 2 credits
- ENG 277 - Young Adult Literature
- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom
- ENG 290WI - The Art of the Essay
- ENG 292WI - Introduction to Narrative and Verse

Choose one course:

- ENG 346 - American Literature I
- ENG 347 - American Literature II

Choose one course:

- ENG 375 - Early British Literature
- ENG 378 - English Nineteenth-Century Literature
- ENG 379 - English Twentieth-Century Literature

Total credits required: 24

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in American History

Requirements:

- American history electives: 10 credits
- Related social science courses: 14-16 credits*
- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry

Total credits required: 22-24

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from political science, sociology, psychology, world history or economics. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of the related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in American history).

History

www.nwciowa.edu/history

History, as a discipline at Northwestern, aims to assist the student in the development of an informed perspective on the human past. Such a perspective is integral to a Christian liberal arts education. Lacking a sense of history, a person skims through life on the thin surface of the present. With the study of history, however, one can begin to comprehend the deep currents of culture which shape our lives and those of others today. With this comprehension one is well poised not only to reflect on the past, but also to apply insights gained thereby to resolving the problems of the present and future. History is therefore a discipline which

looks backward in order to move forward; it is, in the words of one distinguished historian, “the search for a usable past.”

At Northwestern, history is taught consciously from a Christian perspective. Recognizing that there is no such thing as history written or studied from a “neutral” point of view, the department attempts to study history in the light of the Christian faith while appreciating and drawing on the aid of history written out of other commitments.

Students naturally are concerned about vocational opportunities beyond graduation. Students of history at Northwestern have a wide variety of options open to them because the study of history provides both basic training in disciplined thought and expression as well as a rich framework of knowledge within which to deal with contemporary challenges. Those who concentrate on the study of history therefore may pursue careers in education at every level. Others may go on to full-time historical research or archive management (whether in the business sector or in public institutions). Still others will find the study of history to provide a desirable foundation for graduate studies in law, pastoral ministry, and business, as well as for careers in political, civil, and diplomatic service.

Northwestern College believes, however, that the serious study of history should not be confined to those who major in the field and so introduces it to all students. The history department agrees with this emphasis, and goes beyond it to welcome all students, regardless of major, to extend their understanding of history through further courses taken as electives.

History Major

Requirements:

- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry
- HIS 201HP - United States History to 1865
- HIS 202HP - United States History from 1865
- HIS 203HP - Search for a Useful Past I: Antiquity and the Middle Ages
- HIS 204HP - Search for a Useful Past II: Historical Narratives and the Modern World
- HIS 210 - Introduction to Public History
- HIS 365 - Seminar in American History
- HIS 375 - Seminar in European/World History
- HIS 435SR - Philosophy of History and Historiography

Total credits required: 32

Notes:

For the history teaching major, students must take 16 credits of American history and 16 credits of European/World history. Students majoring in history education must also complete the requirements of the secondary education major (see education department listing for requirements).

History Minor

General history option

(Does not satisfy state teaching endorsement requirements in history and should not be pursued by students in secondary education. Secondary education students should select from the American or world history options.)

- History electives: 22 credits
- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry

Total credits required: 24

American history option

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in American history. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

- American history electives: 4 credits
- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry
- HIS 201HP - United States History to 1865
- HIS 202HP - United States History from 1865
- HIS 210 - Introduction to Public History
- HIS 365 - Seminar in American History

Total credits required: 20

Notes:

- The topic and content of HIS365 changes every year, so students may take HIS365 twice to fulfill their elective credit for the minor.
- In order for the American history minor to satisfy the state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in American history, students must take an additional 4 credits in American history for a total of 24 credits in American history.

World history option

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in world history. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

- European/World history electives: 4 credits
- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry
- HIS 203HP - Search for a Useful Past I: Antiquity and the Middle Ages
- HIS 204HP - Search for a Useful Past II: Historical Narratives and the Modern World
- HIS 375 - Seminar in European/World History
- HIS 435SR - Philosophy of History and Historiography

Total credits required: 22

Notes:

- The topic and content of HIS375 changes every year, so students may take HIS375 twice to fulfill their elective credit for the minor.
- In order for the World History minor to satisfy the state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in world history, students must take an additional course in world history for a total of at least 24 credits in world history.

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in World History

Requirements:

- European/world history electives: 16 credits
- Related social science courses: 12 credits*

- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry

Total credits required: 30

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from political science, sociology, psychology, American history, or economics. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of the related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in world history).

Humanities

www.nwciowa.edu/humanities

The student seeking a liberal education may wish to investigate a variety of disciplines in the humanities, without majoring exclusively in any one of these disciplines. The interdisciplinary major in humanities provides broad exposure to these various disciplines.

The humanities include the following disciplines: art, English, Spanish, history, music, philosophy, religion, theatre and speech. Courses that do not count toward a department's major cannot count toward the humanities major.

Humanities Major

Requirements:

Primary humanities discipline:

Choose 27-28 credits from one primary discipline; courses must be selected from the following list.

Secondary humanities discipline:

Choose 12 credits from one secondary discipline; courses must be selected from the following list.

Electives:

Choose 12 credits in humanities from courses other than your chosen primary or secondary discipline; courses must be selected from the following list.

Total credits required: 51-52

Art as primary discipline

- ART 120AE - Art History Survey, Prehistoric Through Medieval
- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century
- ART 206 - Drawing
- ART 215 - Ceramics
- ART 342 - Printmaking

- ART 244 - Painting

Total credits required: 28

English as primary discipline

- English electives: 8 credits

Choose one course:

- ENG 225 - Literature of the Developing World
- ENG 238AE - Literature and Film
- ENG 350 - Reading and Writing Short Fiction
- ENG 352 - Reading and Writing Poetry

Choose one course:

- ENG 346 - American Literature I
- ENG 347 - American Literature II
- ENG 385 - Literature of Place
- ENG 386 - The Other America

Choose one course:

- ENG 375 - Early British Literature
- ENG 378 - English Nineteenth-Century Literature
- ENG 379 - English Twentieth-Century Literature

Choose one course:

- ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English
- ENG 401 - History and Theory of Rhetoric
- ENG 480 - Special Topics in Literature and Culture *

Choose four credits:

- ENG 380 - Special Topics in Writing
- ENG 387 - Special Topics in Rhetoric
- ENG 480 - Special Topics in Literature and Culture *

Total credits required: 28

Note:

*This course has varying subject matter and may be taken twice; the humanities major with English as the primary discipline must take it at least once.

History as primary discipline

- HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry
- HIS 201HP - United States History to 1865
- HIS 202HP - United States History from 1865
- HIS 203HP - Search for a Useful Past I: Antiquity and the Middle Ages
- HIS 204HP - Search for a Useful Past II: Historical Narratives and the Modern World
- HIS 210 - Introduction to Public History
- HIS 435SR - Philosophy of History and Historiography

Choose one:

- HIS 365 - Seminar in American History
- HIS 375 - Seminar in European/World History

Total credits required: 28

Music as primary discipline

- Class or private instruction: 2 credits
- Ensemble participation: 2 credits
- Music electives: 5 credits
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II

Choose one course:

- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 317WI - History of Music I

Choose one course:

- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 320CC - World Musics

***Choose one course:**

- MUS 133 - Piano Class Intermediate II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Total credits required: 27-28

Note:

*Students with a piano emphasis must substitute 1 credit of class or private lessons in a secondary area.

Philosophy as primary discipline

- Philosophy electives: 12 credits
- PHI 202QR - Logic

Choose one course:

- PHI 200BR - Ethics
- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues

Choose two courses:

- PHI 225BR - Ancient Greek Philosophy
- PHI 226BR - Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 227BR - Modern Philosophy
- PHI 229 - Twentieth-Century Philosophy

Total credits required: 28

Note:

Majors are required to take at least 8 credits of 300-level (and above) in elective courses.

Religion as primary discipline

Take any combination of BTS courses (excluding BTS150 and BTS250) to equal 28 credits. Up to eight credits of GRE and HEB may be taken.

- BTS 260 - Christian Ethics
- BTS 280 - History of Christianity

- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development
- BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality
- BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies
- BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies
- BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology
- BTS 370 - Calvin and Calvinism
- BTS 375 - Topics in Theology
- BTS 382 - Religion in America
- BTS 384 - Topics in the History of Christianity
- BTS 385 - Topics in Religion
- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- BTS 392 - Topics in Missiology
- BTS 472SR - Bible, Theology and Vocation: Exploring Texts and Contexts
- GRE 101 - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 102LA - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 201 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture
- GRE 202 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture
- HEB 101 - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture
- HEB 102LA - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture

Total credits required: 28

Spanish as primary discipline

- Literature courses numbered 300 or above: 6 credits
- Electives: courses numbered 202 or above, taught in Spanish: 21 credits

Total credits required: 27

Note:

A maximum of 18 credits may be from approved study-abroad programs, in language, culture, literature or other humanities courses, numbered 202 or above and taught in Spanish.

Theatre and speech as primary discipline

- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 130 - Introduction to Design
- THE 215 - Acting
- THE 312 - Directing
- THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature

Choose four credits:

- THE 343WI - History and Theory I
- THE 344WI - History and Theory II

Choose eight credits:

- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

- THE 114 - Stagecraft
- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 206 - Playwriting: The One-Act
- THE 226 - Scene Design
- THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design
- THE 230 - Costume Design
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work
- THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length
- THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

Total credits required: 28

Kinesiology

www.nwciowa.edu/kinesiology

The philosophical underpinnings of the kinesiology department are rooted in the premise that all people are made after the image of God, and that for Christians, the body is the very residence of the Holy Spirit. These beliefs have profound implications for the relationships Christians have with God, with others, with their own body, and with creation. The required, elective and professional programs in the kinesiology department seek to help students develop and maintain distinctively Christian relationships in their lives.

The kinesiology department strives to provide an education that plays a vital role in the holistic development of students at Northwestern College. Through the academic programs provided through kinesiology, students have the opportunity to: increase their knowledge, understanding and application of the concepts of healthy living through the required Integrative General Education course; develop physical skills and improve organic fitness through elective activity courses; and become prepared to serve in any number of kinesiology related fields through a variety of professional programs.

The kinesiology department is a broad-based discipline offering educational opportunities in many diverse areas including teaching, coaching, fitness, recreation, athletic training, as well as preparing students for graduate studies. Majors are offered in physical education, exercise science and athletic training. Career concentrations are offered in fitness management and sport management; minors in health and physical education; and a coaching authorization.

Exercise Science Major

The exercise science major consists of a science-based curriculum with specific emphasis on applications to exercise and health. This major is intended primarily for those students interested in non-teaching careers in exercise science, health, wellness, fitness, and for those who wish to pursue graduate studies in an exercise science related field.

Requirements:

- KIN 180 - Introduction to Kinesiology
- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise
- KIN 330 - Exercise Testing and Prescription

- KIN 333 - Biomechanics
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning
- KIN 417 - Internship
- KIN 450SR - Moving Forward: Seminar in Kinesiology

Choose one course:

- KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II
- KIN 381 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning II

Choose one course:

- KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions
- KIN 371 - Sports Nutrition

Competency requirements:

- Physical fitness competency
 - Meet the physical fitness competency requirement as established by the kinesiology department
 - The physical fitness competency requirement consists of an initial assessment and exit assessment. The initial assessment will be completed in KIN180-Introduction to Kinesiology and the exit assessment will be computed during KIN330-Exercise Testing and Prescription.
- First aid and CPR certification:
 - Option 1: First aid and CPR certifications through American Heart Association or American Red Cross
 - Option 2: CPR certification and KIN234-Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
 - Option 3: Complete one of the following courses:
 - KIN104-First Aid
 - KIN152-Emergency Care
 - KIN260-Coaching Endorsement

Cognate requirements:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry

Choose one option:

Option 1:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology

Option 2:

- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Choose one course:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology

Total credits required: 49-58

Note:

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major is noted under the 417 course designation.

Physical Education Major

A major in physical education is designed primarily to prepare individuals to teach physical education in school settings. Students can receive teaching certification in elementary physical education and/or secondary physical education. See the education department section for the elementary and secondary education major requirements.

Requirements:

- KIN 180 - Introduction to Kinesiology
- KIN 202 - Organization and Administration of Physical Education
- KIN 206 - Teaching of Sports
- KIN 230 - Physiological Adaptations to Exercise
- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 250 - Techniques in Resistance Training
- KIN 317 - Methods of Elementary Physical Education and Health
- KIN 318 - Methods of Secondary Physical Education and Health
- KIN 338WI - Adapted Physical Education
- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- KIN 402 - Assessment in Physical Education
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning

Choose one course:

- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- KIN 450SR - Moving Forward: Seminar in Kinesiology

Competency requirements:

Swimming

- Pass swimming competency examination

Physical fitness competency

- Meet the physical fitness competency requirement as established by the kinesiology department
- The physical fitness competency requirement consists of an initial assessment and exit assessment. The initial assessment will be completed in KIN180-Introduction to Kinesiology and the exit assessment will be completed during KIN402-Assessment in Physical Education.

First aid and CPR certification:

- Option 1: First aid and CPR certifications through American Heart Association or American Red Cross
- Option 2: CPR certification and KIN234-Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- Option 3: Complete one of the following courses:
 - KIN104-First Aid
 - KIN152-Emergency Care
 - KIN260-Coaching Endorsement

Total credits required: 41-46

Sport Management Major

Sport management prepares students for a wide variety of careers in sport-related positions. The program is interdisciplinary and has required course work from the disciplines of Kinesiology, Accounting, Business, Economics, Mathematics and Computer Science. The courses will provide foundational and applied areas of study, in addition to practical experiences and internships.

Requirements:

- KIN 182 - Introduction to Sport Management
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management
- KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I
- KIN 320WI - Legal and Ethical Issues in Sport
- KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II
- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- KIN 415 - Topics in Sport Management
- KIN 417 - Internship

Choose one course:

- BUS 403SR - Strategic and Ethical Management
- KIN 450SR - Moving Forward: Seminar in Kinesiology

Cognate requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- BUS 201 - Principles of Management
- CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Sport management options (Choose one or more options):

Choose a minimum of 14 credits from one of the following options, with at least 4 credits numbered 300 or higher.

Business option

The selection of courses for the Business option is intended to create opportunities for sport management students to emphasize sport event management, sport operational management, and sport entrepreneurship.

- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- BUS 205 - Project Management
- BUS 309 - Human Resource Management
- BUS 325 - Integrated Marketing Communications
- BUS 360 - Organizational Leadership
- BUS 400 - Entrepreneurship
- BUS 432 - Small Business Management
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication

Leadership option

The selection of courses for the Leadership option is intended to create opportunities for sport management students to emphasize sports instruction, coaching and sports administration.

- BUS 305 - Organizational Behavior and Theory
- BUS 360 - Organizational Leadership
- CEY 310 - Leadership Development
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication
- KIN 202 - Organization and Administration of Physical Education
- KIN 206 - Teaching of Sports
- KIN 236 - Nutrition for Life

- KIN 237 - Substance Abuse
- KIN 260 - Coaching Endorsement
- KIN 300 - Coaching Methods
- KIN 302 - Coaching Topics
- KIN 317 - Methods of Elementary Physical Education and Health
- KIN 338WI - Adapted Physical Education
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning

Media/Marketing option

The selection of courses for the Media/Marketing option is intended to create opportunities for sport management students to emphasize areas of sports information, writing, visual media production, and sports marketing.

- ART 164 - Photography I
- ART 220 - Graphic Design I
- BUS 325 - Integrated Marketing Communications
- BUS 328 - Sales
- BUS 330 - Customer Relationship Management
- BUS 401 - Consumer Behavior
- BUS 406 - Marketing Research
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 202 - Video Production
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 261 - Feature Writing
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web
- COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns

Total credits required: 51-53

Note:

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major is noted under the 417 course designation.

Health Minor

Completion of the health minor and completion of a 30-hour teaching major meets the Iowa Department of Education guidelines for a health specialist, which permits the instruction of health in the Iowa public schools.

Requirements:

- KIN 101 - Concepts of Physical Fitness
- KIN 210 - Personal and Community Health
- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 237 - Substance Abuse
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- SOC 210SS - Marriage and Family

Complete:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
OR complete both courses:
- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy

- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology

Choose one course:

- KIN 230 - Physiological Adaptations to Exercise
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise

Choose one course:

- KIN 236 - Nutrition for Life
- KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions
- KIN 371 - Sports Nutrition

Competency requirement:

First aid and CPR certification:

- Option 1: First aid and CPR certifications through American Heart Association or American Red Cross
- Option 2: CPR certification and KIN234-Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- Option 3: Complete one of the following:
 - KIN104-First Aid
 - KIN152-Emergency Care
 - KIN260-Coaching Endorsement

Total credits required: 36

Physical Education Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in physical education. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- KIN 180 - Introduction to Kinesiology
- KIN 202 - Organization and Administration of Physical Education
- KIN 206 - Teaching of Sports
- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 338WI - Adapted Physical Education
- KIN 402 - Assessment in Physical Education
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning

Choose one course:

- KIN 230 - Physiological Adaptations to Exercise
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise

Competency requirements:

Swimming

- Pass swimming competency examination

Physical fitness competency

- Meet the physical fitness competency requirement as established by the kinesiology department
- The physical fitness competency requirement consists of an initial assessment and exit assessment. The initial assessment will be completed in KIN180-Introduction to Kinesiology and the exit assessment will be completed during KIN402-Assessment in Physical Education.

First aid and CPR certification:

- Option 1: First aid and CPR certification through American Heart Association or American Red Cross
- Option 2: CPR certification and KIN234-Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- Option 3: Complete one of the following courses:
 - KIN104-First Aid
 - KIN152-Emergency Care
 - KIN260-Coaching Endorsement

Total credits required: 26-30

Coaching Endorsement/Authorization

Northwestern's coaching endorsement and authorization meet requirements for the state of Iowa. The coaching endorsement is intended for students pursuing a teaching license. A current teaching certificate is not required for the coaching authorization. Students can receive an athletic coaching authorization by completing the requirements below.

Option 1:

- KIN 260 - Coaching Endorsement
- KIN 300 - Coaching Methods

Option 2:

- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 300 - Coaching Methods

Choose one course:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

Choose one course:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise

OR complete both courses:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology

Sport Management

The career concentration in sport management helps prepare students for a wide variety of careers in sport-related positions. The sport management career concentration is interdisciplinary and has required course work from the disciplines of Kinesiology, Accounting, Business, Economics, Mathematics and Computer Science. The courses will provide foundational and applied areas of study, in addition to practical experiences and internships. This career concentration will complement the educational preparation of students majoring in Business Administration and Public Relations who desire employment in the sports industry.

Required courses:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases
- KIN 182 - Introduction to Sport Management
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management

- KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I
- KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II
- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- KIN 415 - Topics in Sport Management
- KIN 417 - Internship

Choose one course:

- BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment
- BUS 321 - Business Law
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics
- KIN 320WI - Legal and Ethical Issues in Sport

Total credits required: 27-29

Strength and Conditioning

The career concentration in Strength and Conditioning prepares students to be effective Strength and Conditioning specialists and to also be prepared for graduate work in this area. The curriculum design is intended to supplement the majors of Exercise Science and Athletic Training and will provide students with the knowledge, skills, and experience specifically needed by Strength and Conditioning specialists beyond that which is acquired in the respective majors. The curriculum is intended to provide knowledge and experience specific to coaching/leadership, exercise and performance testing, program design and implementation, professionalism, and facility and personnel management.

Required courses:

- KIN 125 - Aerobic Activity
- KIN 127 - Weight Training
- KIN 215 - Principles of Personal Training
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management
- KIN 250 - Techniques in Resistance Training
- KIN 281 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning I
- KIN 333 - Biomechanics
- KIN 381 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning II
- KIN 393 - Advanced Topics in Strength and Conditioning
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning
- KIN 417 - Internship
- KIN 481 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning III

Total credits required: 30

Notes:

It is recommended that students choose to take KIN371, Sport Nutrition, instead of KIN236, Nutrition for Life, or KIN370, Human Nutrition for Health Care Professionals, as a part of their major curriculum.

The entry point into the program is to take KIN281, Practicum in Strength and Conditioning I, which has the following prerequisites:

1. BIO121 and BIO122 series or CHE101 and CHE102 series
2. KIN241 Directed Field Experience or KIN251 Practicum in Athletic Training
3. Permission of the program director

Mathematics

www.nwciowa.edu/math

Mathematics has long been regarded as a natural component of a liberal arts education because of its strongly analytical, problem-solving emphasis. More recently, our technological and data-driven society has brought increased recognition of the importance of mathematical and statistical reasoning, making a math or actuarial science major - or a math, math teaching, or statistics minor - an excellent choice for anyone considering a career in industry, scientific research, data analysis, predictive modeling, engineering, or education.

At Northwestern, we believe that the utility of mathematics for those and other fields follows from its power as a universal language. Mathematics and statistics courses offered here are designed to develop and sharpen your skills in this language in part because increased mathematical understanding can bring an increased awareness of and appreciation for the order behind God's creation and for the attributes of God reflected in creation.

We also believe that mathematics is one and eternal, shining forth from the mind of God. That we can comprehend some part of mathematics is evidence that human beings are created in the image of God. That the one and eternal God has enabled our mathematical discovery is an excellent reason to deepen our understanding of mathematics.

Actuarial Science Major

Requirements:

- Mathematics electives: 3 credits*
(excluding 090, 105, 107, 109, 111, 117 and 308)
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 316 - Probability and Statistics I
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra
- MAT 416 - Probability and Statistics II
- MAT 430 - Actuarial Modeling: Life Contingent Risk Models
- MAT 431 - Actuarial Modeling: Loss Models
- MAT 450SR - Mathematical Minds

Cognate requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- BUS 300 - Principles of Finance
- BUS 304 - Investments
- BUS 404 - Advanced Corporate Finance
- BUS 473 - Advanced Derivatives
- ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics

Total credits required: 62

Mathematics Major

Requirements:

- Mathematics electives: 9 credits
(excluding 090, 105, 107, 109, 111, 117 and 308)
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra
- MAT 450SR - Mathematical Minds

Choose one course:

- MAT 316 - Probability and Statistics I
- MAT 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis
- MAT 411 - College Geometry

Choose one course:

- MAT 312 - Differential Equations
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 270 - Classical Dynamics

Choose one course:

- MAT 412 - Real Analysis
- MAT 419 - Introduction to Abstract Algebra

Cognate requirements:

Choose one course:

- CSC 170 - Statistical Programming
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

Choose one course:

- CHE 433WIX - Introductory Physical Chemistry
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I

Total credits required: 46-48

Notes:

Students may choose to count CHE433, Introductory Physical Chemistry and/or CHE436, Intermediate Physical Chemistry toward mathematics electives in the mathematics major. CHE433, Introductory Physical Chemistry may not count as both the cognate and a mathematics elective.

Students pursuing secondary education certification in mathematics need to include MAT411, MAT419, and either MAT316 or MAT116QR.

Statistics Major

Mathematics has long been regarded as a natural component of a liberal arts education because of its strong analytical, problem-solving emphasis. More recently, our technological and data-driven society has brought increased recognition of the importance of mathematical and statistical reasoning, making a mathematics, statistics, or actuarial science major - or a math, math teaching,

or stats minor - an excellent choice for anyone considering a career in industry, scientific research, data analysis, predictive modeling, engineering, or education.

At Northwestern, we believe that the utility of mathematics for those and other fields follows from its power as a universal language. Mathematics and statistics courses offered here are designed to develop and sharpen your skills in this language in part because increased mathematical understanding can bring an increased awareness of and appreciation for the order behind God's creation and for the attributes of God reflected in creation.

We also believe that mathematics is one and eternal, shining forth from the mind of God. That we can comprehend some part of mathematics is evidence that human beings are created in the image of God. That the one and eternal God has enabled our mathematical discovery is an excellent reason to deepen our understanding of mathematics.

Requirements:

- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 316 - Probability and Statistics I
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra
- MAT 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis
- MAT 416 - Probability and Statistics II
- MAT 445 - Statistical Design
- MAT 450SR - Mathematical Minds

Choose one course:

- MAT 330 - Data Validation
- MAT 385 - Advanced Regression Analysis
- MAT 435 - Bayesian Analysis

Cognate requirements:

- CSC 170 - Statistical Programming
- CSC 291 - Database Management Systems
- CSC 310 - Data Visualization

Total credits required: 49

Mathematics Minor

Requirements:

- Mathematics electives: 3 credits*
(excluding 090, 105, 107, 109, 111, 117 and 308)
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra

Cognate requirement:

Choose one course:

- CSC 170 - Statistical Programming
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

Total credits required: 21

Note:

* ECO390, Game Theory, or CHE433, Introductory Physical Chemistry, may be used a mathematics elective course.

Mathematics Teaching Minor

(Satisfies state teaching endorsement requirements in mathematics for students completing the secondary education endorsement. Also satisfies state teaching endorsement requirements in mathematics for students majoring in elementary education.)

Requirements:

- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra
- MAT 411 - College Geometry

Choose one course:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

Cognate requirement:

Choose one course:

- CSC 170 - Statistical Programming
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

Total credits required: 24

Statistics Minor

Requirements:

- MAT 316 - Probability and Statistics I
- MAT 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis

Choose one course:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

Choose one course:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

Cognate requirements:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

Choose one course:

- PSY 216WI - Research Design and Advanced Statistics
- NUR 420 - Nursing Research and Informatics
- SOC 340x - Research Methods
- ***398 Directed Study (approved by the mathematics/physics department)

Total credits required: 20-23

Note:

Students may complete a mathematics major and a statistics minor if neither MAT/ECO375 nor MAT316 is used as an elective in the major.

Medical Laboratory Science

Medical Laboratory Science Major

www.nwciowa.edu/medicaltechnology

The medical laboratory science program is designed to furnish the student with a liberal arts education and with the skills required to serve as a medical laboratory scientist. The program is based upon three years of college preparatory work and one year in clinical, professional training at one of several hospital-based programs affiliated with Northwestern College. Upon satisfactory completion of the four years of study, the student will receive the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in medical laboratory science. (Students may instead elect to spend four years at Northwestern before entering the clinical year, a so-called 4+1 program.) At the conclusion of the program, a national registration examination is taken, leading to certification in medical laboratory science. A certificate of completion will be issued by the affiliated hospital-based school.

The medical laboratory science student must fulfill all of Northwestern College's Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. A minimum of 96 credits must be earned at Northwestern. Additionally, between 30 and 40 credits are received for the course work completed while enrolled in the hospital-based clinical program. Only the credits for the clinical year are accepted; the grades for the clinical courses do not calculate into the student's cumulative GPA at Northwestern College.

Courses in anatomy, computer science, physics, communication (speech), management, psychology, parasitology, and education are also recommended. A minimum of 96 credits must be earned with a minimum grade point average of 2.80 for admission into the clinical year. The clinical year of professional study at an affiliated hospital includes the following courses:

Clinical Chemistry 8-12

Clinical Hematology 5-8

Clinical Immunohematology 4-6

Clinical Immunology 2-3

Clinical Microbiology 8-12

Clinical Urinalysis/Microscopy/Body Fluids 2-3

Northwestern College is affiliated with hospital-based schools of medical laboratory science located at:

Mercy Medical Center;

Sioux City, Iowa

St. Luke's College;

Sioux City, Iowa

Sanford Hospital;

Sioux Falls, South Dakota

Applications to the hospital-based programs are made early in the academic year preceding the clinical year. The application deadline is October 1. Specific information regarding each hospital program, including application deadlines and procedures, credit hours awarded by each hospital program, fees, and other information is available from the coordinator on Northwestern's campus. Students must register at Northwestern in order to receive financial aid. An administrative fee is charged for this program. Tuition is charged at Northwestern College's rates for two terms. Students must complete a commuter form for the Student Development office in order to avoid room and board charges.

The pre-professional preparation at Northwestern must include the following courses:

Requirements:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology
- BIO 315WI - Immunology
- CHE 315 - Instrumental Analysis
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
or
- CHE 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry *
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 48

Note:

*Recommended option

Modern Foreign Languages

www.nwciowa.edu/foreignlanguages

The modern foreign languages program is designed to meet the wide range of needs of our student body. The program has the dual goals of communicative competence and cultural awareness. The curriculum is designed so that the students can enter the program in a course that matches their own level of proficiency.

Students with no previous experience in foreign language study begin with a 101 course; those who have already studied German or Spanish can take the language placement exam in order to begin their study at the appropriate course level. The language placement exam is used to determine initial placement into a modern foreign language sequence prior to taking language courses at Northwestern College. Once a student is in the language sequence, the student must complete the 201-level course in that language to meet the Integrative General Education Language and Culture requirement (LA). A student may repeat the placement exam **prior** to beginning the language sequence, with the highest score used for placement. Once a student is in the language sequence, the language placement test cannot be used to meet the Integrative General Education requirement. The language placement exam is offered in early January, mid-March, late-May, late-August and mid-October. Please see the college calendar for exact dates. For further information, contact the modern foreign languages department.

Students who are already bilingual in Spanish and English can major in Translation and Interpretation, developing their skills in these two interrelated fields.

The department offers a major and a minor in Spanish, a major in Translation and Interpretation: Spanish-English, a minor in German, and a one-year ESL certificate for international students.

A major in Spanish can be used as preparation for teaching, graduate study, library science, foreign language education,

comparative literature study, employment in Latin America and for a career in translating and interpreting. In conjunction with another major, the Spanish major can lead to enhanced employment possibilities in business, social work, teaching ESL, medical work, travel, missions, the legal profession or library science. A Spanish major can also be combined with a secondary education endorsement (see education section in this catalog).

All students majoring in Spanish are required to study at least one semester in an approved study abroad program. Northwestern College, in cooperation with other colleges and programs, provides the opportunity to study in different locations throughout Latin America and Spain. The student must be accepted into the program both by the department and the off-campus study committee. Students who study abroad in our program remain Northwestern students and are able to maintain most of their financial aid. Students majoring in humanities with Spanish as their primary discipline, although encouraged to study abroad, are exempt from the study abroad requirement (see humanities section in this catalog).

Although students majoring in a foreign language are required to study abroad, the Spanish minor is designed so that the student may begin the study of the language as a first-semester freshman and still complete the minor on Northwestern's campus. However, summer study opportunities are available, and are recommended for all minors. Students majoring in humanities may elect to have Spanish as their secondary discipline (see humanities section in this catalog).

The minor in German is designed with a required semester of study-abroad. After completing the 101-202 language sequence at Northwestern (typically one to four semesters), students then study for one semester through an approved program in Germany.

The ESL Certificate of English Language studies is designed for international students seeking to improve their English language skills.

Spanish Major

Requirements:

- Spanish electives (beyond Spanish 202): 6 credits **
- Semester Abroad: 12 credits ***
- SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture
- SPA 311 - Advanced Spanish Conversation *
- SPA 312WI - Advanced Grammar and Composition
- SPA 314 - Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature
- SPA 376 - Study Abroad Cross-Cultural Preparation
- SPA 377 - Enhancing the Study Abroad Experience

Choose one course:

- SPA 351 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from Spain
- SPA 352 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from the Americas

Total credits required: 35

Notes:

*1 credit course, repeated a minimum of 3 different semesters. Additional credits may be applied towards Spanish electives.

**Students may substitute 3 credits from either French or German languages.

***Students must study Spanish abroad in a *Spanish-speaking* country through an approved program (the list of approved programs to complete the semester abroad requirement for the Spanish major is available from the chair of the Modern Foreign Languages department, Registrar's Office or Career Development Center director).

For students seeking the secondary teaching endorsement in Spanish:

1. LAN308, Methods of Teaching Secondary Foreign Language is required

2. TESL307, Methods in TESL is recommended

Translation and Interpretation Major: Spanish-English

The closely related fields of translation and interpreting are becoming increasingly important in today's society. With the growing importance of Spanish, the need for qualified interpreters and translators continues to rise. The translation and interpreting program at Northwestern College has been developed to equip the student with the necessary knowledge, tools and abilities to become a competent interpreter and translator.

Successful professional interpreters and translators have a wide range of knowledge in many subject areas. As such, a liberal arts education is key to future success in the field, and interpreting and translation students are encouraged to take additional courses in different subject areas. Furthermore, the seven specific courses in translation and interpretation are designed to give the necessary theoretical platform for successful translation and interpreting. As students advance through the program, they will learn to apply the theoretical principles as well as the knowledge acquired in other Liberal Arts courses in order to achieve superior translation and interpreting outcomes.

The translation and interpreting program is intended for incoming bilingual students (those students who are seeking to improve their knowledge of Spanish should enroll in the regular Spanish major) and requires a minimum of seven semesters to complete. During the earlier courses in the program, the focus will be on translating and interpreting from the students' B language into their A language; however, as students progress through the program, there will be increasing emphasis as well on working from the A language into the B language. Courses focus on a wide range of subject areas and include a strong emphasis on service learning -- thereby providing real world experience for the students -- as well as an ongoing focus on moral, ethical and Christian considerations for interpreters and translators.

Not only is it one of a handful of programs at the baccalaureate level in the United States, the Northwestern program has also invested in the necessary training resources for its students. The college has a dedicated interpreting laboratory with 13 soundproof booths, an interpreting booth as part of the college's main venue for many public events, as well as portable equipment.

In the final year of the program, students will participate in a practicum experience in which they will be in the community as professional interpreters and translators. Not only will they be providing an important service to the community, they will also be acquiring valuable experience and applying what was learned in the classroom. The practicum is the final step of the Northwestern program before the student begins a career in interpreting and translation or proceeds to graduate study in the field.

Student Learning Goals:

Upon successfully attaining a B.A. in Translation and Interpretation, as student will:

1. Be able to translate general written documents from his/her B language into his/her A language at a quality level that would be acceptable at a professional level without additional major revisions or editing.
2. Be able to translate general written documents from his/her A language into his/her B language at a quality level that would be acceptable at a professional level with a limited amount of additional revision or editing.
3. Be able to interpret consecutively from his/her B language into his/her A language for a general speaker of that language for segments of up to one minute without major meaning errors or major omissions.
4. Be able to interpret simultaneously from his/her B language into his/her A language for a general speaker of that language without major meaning errors or major omissions.
5. Understand the theoretical principles of translation and interpreting and be able to apply them in his/her translation and interpreting and thereby attain goals #1 and #2.
6. Be able to sight-translate general documents from his/her B language into his/her A language.
7. Have developed life-long learning habits that include reading a wide array of materials in both languages from many different disciplines.
8. Understand and be able to apply the moral and ethical considerations for translators and interpreters, as well as their role as Christians in these fields.
9. Be able to handle and present themselves as professional translators and interpreters as well as reacting in a professional way to demanding and uncomfortable situations and translating and interpreting assignments.

Requirements:

- SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture
- SPA 312WI - Advanced Grammar and Composition
- SPA 326 - The Sounds of Spanish
- SPA 327 - Hispanics in the United States
- SPA 331 - Introduction to Translation and Interpreting
- SPA 332 - Interpreting I
- SPA 333 - Interpreting II
- SPA 334 - Interpreting III
- SPA 336 - Translation I
- SPA 337 - Translation II
- SPA 338 - Translation III

Choose one course:

- SPA 345 - Practicum in Translation and Interpreting
- SPA 417 - Internship

Cognate requirements:

- ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English

Choose one course:

- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law
- CRJ 220 - The Criminal Justice System

Total credits required: 43

Note:

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major is noted under the 417 course designation.

German Minor

(Satisfies state teaching endorsement requirements in German. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Semester Abroad (through an approved program): 15 credits*
- GER 102 - Beginning German Language and Culture
- GER 201LA - Intermediate German Language and Culture
- GER 202 - Intermediate German Language and Culture

Total credits required: 24

Notes:

*Semester abroad course work must include at least one course in advanced German grammar and/or structure; one course in advanced conversation and/or phonetics; one course in German civilization and/or literature; and if applicable, German elective credits.

1. Those students who place beyond GER102 on the language placement exam will fulfill the 24-credit requirement through additional credits abroad and/or CLEP examinations.
2. Upon returning from the semester abroad program, students will complete a capstone paper contrasting their own culture with that of the country in which they studied and complete an oral interview with the German professor.

Spanish Minor

(Satisfies state teaching endorsement requirements in Spanish. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture
- SPA 311 - Advanced Spanish Conversation *
- SPA 312WI - Advanced Grammar and Composition
- SPA 314 - Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature

Choose one course:

- SPA 351 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from Spain
- SPA 352 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from the Americas

Electives: 10-12 Credits

- GEN 350CC - Topics in Cross-Cultural Studies

Total credits required: 25-27

Note:

* 1 credit course, taken 3 different semesters.

Students may substitute GEN350 for SPA351 or SPA352 by completing a course substitution form, obtaining the appropriate signatures and submitting it to the Registrar's Office.

ESL (English as a second language) Certificate of English Language Studies

The one-year ESL Certificate Program offers a distinctive experience for international students who wish to study English in the United States. The requested courses are sequenced and integrated such that students who wish to study for a year and then return to their homes have substantially improved English proficiency, a greater understanding of American culture, and practical skills. Another unique feature of the certificate program is the tutoring aspect: each ESL student will be paired with an American student for one hour of daily individual tutoring. They also will have had the experience of close interaction with American students through shared experiences, e.g. dorm life and other college activities.

For those students who wish to pursue the B.A. or B.S. degree, the program is intended to improve English proficiency so they will be able to take regular courses. Upon acceptance into the B.A. or B.S. program (contingent on meeting TOEFL and all other requirements for admission), they will receive regular academic credit for the ESL courses, which will count toward the 124 required for graduation. They will then take the required Integrative General Education courses, complete the requirements for a major, and fulfill any other requirements needed for graduation. Students receive the full benefit of the Christian liberal arts education Northwestern College offers, plus a Northwestern College Certificate of English as a Second Language.

Requirements:

- Elective: 3-4 credits
- ESL 101 - Introduction to American Culture
- ESL 201 - Oral English

- ESL 202 - ESL Bible
- ESL 203 - ESL Writing
- ESL 205 - Business English
- ESL 206 - English for Academic Purposes
- ESL 251 - Advanced Oral English

Total credits required: 27-28

Music

www.nwciowa.edu/music

Northwestern's music department is dedicated to a Christ-centered and holistic educational process that draws students toward musical maturity so they might transform the world around them.

The music department has the following goals:

1. Students will develop a greater understanding of the integration of the Christian faith and their lives as musicians.
2. Students will grow in musical maturity through development in critical thinking, creative self-expression, musical sensitivity and artistry. This growth will enable them to transform the world around them through their work in music education, ministry-related positions, other music-related career work, graduate school, further professional or technical training, and/or a vocational positions.
 - A. Students will develop musical and academic skills necessary for cognition in the structure, history, theory and techniques of music.
 - B. Students will demonstrate musical understanding and growth through active music making and listening.

The music department offers two majors to which a career concentration or pre-professional program may be added.

Piano/Guitar Proficiency

Music Major, Modified Music Major and Music Minor - Students must complete the piano proficiency exam, which is used to assess keyboard facility in the areas of scales, chord progressions, sight reading, solo performance and accompanying. Students must enroll in class or private piano beginning in their first semester until all parts of the piano proficiency exam are passed. The piano proficiency should be completed by the end of the sophomore year. Music education and music ministry majors must complete all parts of the piano proficiency exam prior to scheduling their student teaching experience.

Music and Worship Leadership Major and Music Ministry Minor - Students must complete either the guitar or lead sheet piano proficiency exam. Both of these proficiency exams are used to assess facility in the areas of chords, accompanying lead sheet music while singing, hymns and sight reading. Students must take lessons in the chosen area until the proficiency is passed and must complete all parts before taking the music ministry practicum.

Juries

Performance examinations are given each semester to all majors and minors who are enrolled in applied music. These allow the music faculty to evaluate student progress in the areas of musical expression and technical facility.

Recital Attendance

All students enrolled in applied music lessons are required to attend a specified number of on-campus recitals, concerts and applied performance labs each semester.

Performance Requirement

Students who are enrolled in applied music lessons will be expected to perform in applied performance labs at the discretion of the instructor.

Modified Music Major with Elementary Education

(Double major: elementary music and elementary education)

Requirements:

- Class or private instruction (must include 2 credits of vocal): 3 credits
- Ensemble participation: 2 credits
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 307 - Teaching Elementary Music
- MUS 310 - Secondary Music Methods
- MUS 317WI - History of Music I
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II
- MUS 320CC - World Musics

Choose one course:

- MUS 133 - Piano Class Intermediate II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Cognate requirements:

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Total credits required: 39

Note:

Following a music placement exam, students will either be placed in Music Theory I (MUS111) or Music Fundamentals (MUS101). MUS101 does not count toward a music major, music ministry minor or music minor.

Music Major

Requirements:

- Class or private instruction in major area: 4 credits
- Ensemble participation: 2 credits
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 212 - Music Theory IV
- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 317WI - History of Music I
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II
- MUS 320CC - World Musics

***Choose one course:**

- MUS 133 - Piano Class Intermediate II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Cognate requirements:

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Total credits required: 38

Notes:

*Students with a piano emphasis must substitute 1 credit of class or private lessons in a secondary area.

All music majors must complete the Piano Proficiency Exam, and are required to take piano class/lessons each semester until passing the Piano Proficiency requirements.

Following a music placement exam, students will either be placed in Music Theory I (MUS111) or Music Fundamentals (MUS101). MUS101 does not count toward a music major, music ministry major or minor.

Recommended course for voice emphasis: MUS217 (Vocal Pedagogy) or MUS218 (Vocal Diction).

Recommended course for piano emphasis: MUS214 (Piano Pedagogy) or MUS216 (Survey of Piano Literature).

Recommended course for organ emphasis: MUS222 (Survey of Organ Literature).

Arts Administration Minor

The Arts Administration Minor requires students to major in a fine arts program (Art, Music or Theatre). This minor builds on a student's existing artistic base earned from their fine arts major. It is intended to equip students with the direction and practical skills needed to help art flourish in the larger culture. Possible applications might include entry-level administrative positions in theatre companies, art galleries, symphonies and other community-based arts organizations.

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication

Internship: 4 credits

- ART 417 - Internship
- MUS 417 - Internship
- THE 417 - Internship

Total credits required: 26

Note:

Students must also complete a major in Art, Music or Theatre. The internship must be for a minimum of 4 credits.

Music Minor

Requirements:

- Class or private instruction in major area: 2 credits
- Ensemble participation: 2 credits
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II

Choose one course:

- MUS 317WI - History of Music I
- MUS 320CC - World Musics

Choose one course:

- MUS 133 - Piano Class Intermediate II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Total credits required: 24-25

Note:

Following a music placement exam, students will either be placed in Music Theory I (MUS111) or Music Fundamentals (MUS101). MUS101 does not count toward a music major or music ministry minor.

Music Education - Secondary Endorsement

(Double major: music and secondary education)

Students majoring in secondary music education must complete the requirements of the secondary education major, the requirements of the music major, and the courses in instrumental and/or vocal music. Students desiring certification in both instrumental and vocal music education must complete 2 credits in their major instrumental area and 2 credits in voice.

Music Teaching: Instrumental Music

Music requirements:

- Private instruction in primary instrumental area: at least 2 credits
- Secondary instrumental area: at least 1 credit
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 212 - Music Theory IV
- MUS 217 - Vocal Pedagogy
- MUS 224 - Methods of Teaching Brass Instruments
- MUS 225 - Methods of Teaching Woodwind Instruments
- MUS 226 - Methods of Teaching Percussion Instruments
- MUS 227 - Methods of Teaching String Instruments
- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 302 - Advanced Conducting

- MUS 307 - Teaching Elementary Music
- MUS 310 - Secondary Music Methods
- MUS 317WI - History of Music I
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II
- MUS 320CC - World Musics
- MUS 325 - Recital

Choose one course:

- MUS 131 - Piano Class Beginners II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Cognate requirement:

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Education requirements:

- EDU 102 - Foundations of Education
- EDU 202 - Early Field Experience
- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 227 - Instructional Technology
- EDU 304 - Educational Psychology
- EDU 307WI - General Methods in Secondary Education
- EDU 340 - Human Relations
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 415 - Secondary Student Teaching

Choose one course:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

Total credits required: 84-86

Notes:

Following a music placement exam, students will either be placed in Music Theory I (MUS111) or Music Fundamentals (MUS101). MUS101 does not count toward a music major or music ministry minor.

Recommendation: two semesters in vocal ensembles.

Music Teaching: Vocal Music

Music requirements:

- Private instruction in voice: at least 2 credits
- Ensemble participation: at least 1 credit in vocal ensemble
- MUS 111 - Music Theory I
- MUS 112 - Music Theory II
- MUS 211 - Music Theory III
- MUS 212 - Music Theory IV
- MUS 217 - Vocal Pedagogy
- MUS 218 - Vocal Diction
- MUS 220 - Survey of Vocal Literature

- MUS 301 - Basic Conducting
- MUS 302 - Advanced Conducting
- MUS 307 - Teaching Elementary Music
- MUS 310 - Secondary Music Methods
- MUS 317WI - History of Music I
- MUS 318AE - History of Music II
- MUS 320CC - World Musics
- MUS 325 - Recital

Choose one course:

- MUS 131 - Piano Class Beginners II
- MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

Choose two courses:

- MUS 224 - Methods of Teaching Brass Instruments
- MUS 225 - Methods of Teaching Woodwind Instruments
- MUS 226 - Methods of Teaching Percussion Instruments
- MUS 227 - Methods of Teaching String Instruments

Cognate requirement:

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

Education requirements:

- EDU 102 - Foundations of Education
- EDU 202 - Early Field Experience
- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- EDU 227 - Instructional Technology
- EDU 304 - Educational Psychology
- EDU 307WI - General Methods in Secondary Education
- EDU 340 - Human Relations
- EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area
- EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education
- EDU 415 - Secondary Student Teaching

Choose one course:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

Total credits required: 81-83

Notes:

Following a music placement exam, students will either be placed in Music Theory I (MUS111) or Music Fundamentals (MUS101). MUS101 does not count toward a music major or music ministry minor.

Recommendation: two semesters in instrumental ensembles.

Nursing

www.nwciowa.edu/nursing

The Northwestern College Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) program is a 132-semester hour program designed for students who are interested in practicing as a professional nurse. A cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 2.70 is required for

admission, progression and graduation from the BSN program. Related program fees are listed under the financial information portion of the NWC catalog. The BSN program is approved by the Iowa Board of Nursing. The board can be contacted as follows: Iowa Board of Nursing, 400 SW 8th St., Suite B, Des Moines, IA 50309-4685. Tel: (515)281-3255 or www.iowa.gov/nursing. The program is also accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE). 655 K Street NW, Suite 750, Washington, DC 20036. Phone: (202)887-6791 Fax: (202)887-8476.

The mission of the department of nursing is to promote shalom (health, wholeness and peace from a biblical perspective), hope and healing by developing practitioners who are committed to continuing Jesus' healing ministry and who advocate for social justice, healthy environments and healthy communities. It is based on a biblical framework of health and healing as described in Matthew 25:35-40, by other accounts of Jesus' healing ministry and supported by other scholarly works. This mission is accomplished through collaborative partnerships with colleagues, other educational organizations, health care facilities, social and faith-related organizations, and the larger community. This mission is lived primarily, but not exclusively, in educating bachelors-prepared nurses within a Christian academic community and by accomplishing the following purposes:

1. Facilitating personal, interpersonal and professional development;
2. Preparing nurses who are committed to Jesus' healing ministry as they promote, restore and maintain the holistic health of persons in a variety of settings;
3. Developing nurses grounded in a Christian worldview and ethic, who serve as servant leaders as they advocate for local, national and global health policies and practices that promote shalom for the public;
4. Promoting critical thinking and the development, integration and evaluation of new or expanded knowledge into practice;
5. Providing a foundation for life-long learning and graduate education in nursing.

The philosophical underpinnings of the nursing department are rooted in a theology of nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art including the concepts of person, environment and health.

The person is created in God's image to glorify God, reflect his love and mercy and to enjoy being in God's presence for all of eternity. Persons are dependent on God, even if they do not recognize this aspect of their nature. A client may be an individual, family, group or community and is viewed holistically and respected and honored as an image-bearer of God.

The environment includes all factors or influences surrounding and interacting with the person. Environmental influences can contribute to health and healing or to the development of disease.

Health is a holistic process in which all dimensions are centered in and in harmony with a transcendent relationship with God. *Shalom* is a dynamic experience of health, wholeness and peace that pervades all aspects of life and is lived in relationship to the Triune God. *Shalom* is experienced personally, but this experience is lived in community. The faculty believes access to health care is a human right, persons have a moral obligation to care for their health as faithful stewards, and nurses have a sacred duty to advocate for healthy environments and for just allocation of health and social-related resources. In this way, nurses are able to be partners in promoting *Shalom*.

Nursing is identified as a professional practice discipline and is characterized by a unique body of knowledge oriented to the facilitation of a client's health and wholeness, hope and healing by health promotion/risk reduction/disease prevention (primary prevention), health restoration/illness and disease management (secondary prevention), and/or maintenance of health and wholeness (tertiary prevention). The concept of health is described as the Biblical concept of *Shalom*: health, wholeness and peace in a living relationship with God.

Nursing as a healing ministry is anchored in Christian compassion and in pursuing *Shalom* and sees Jesus in the face of all persons. It seeks to promote health, hope and healing, alleviate distress and live in a ministry of presence to persons in need. Nursing relationships include relationships with clients and their families, other health care, faith-based and social service providers, and governmental and non-governmental socio-political structures.

Nursing as a human science is the unique body of abstract knowledge pertaining to the relationships between persons, the environment and their health. It is discovered by conceptual development and scientific inquiry.

The performing art of nursing relates to the application of nursing and related knowledge in the care of persons. Specifically,

nursing as art is the creative and distinctive application of this scholarship in service to individuals, families, groups and communities within a context of Christ-center compassionate care.

BSN PROGRAM POLICIES

Northwestern College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age or handicap in admission to the nursing program. Admission criteria do not discriminate against persons with disabling conditions except that all applicants for admission to the nursing major must meet minimum standards to provide safe nursing care. The following general abilities have been identified at Northwestern College as necessary to meet the standard to provide safe nursing care:

1. The student must possess the functional use of sense of sight, touch, hearing and smell.
2. He/she must possess a sense of equilibrium along with sufficient motor function to carry out activities required in nursing.
3. The student must possess the ability to perform the assessment and intervention activities required in providing safe nursing care.

These general abilities will be required to achieve the outcomes of nursing courses and the Bachelor of Science degree in nursing program outcomes. The student abilities will be evaluated by the faculty throughout the program. Appropriate auxiliary aids and services for persons with impaired sensory, physical or speaking abilities will be provided unless providing the same would fundamentally alter the course or program or would result in an undue burden for Northwestern College.

I. Pre-Licensure BSN Program Admission Guidelines and Policies

The Pre-licensure nursing major is designed to prepare students to practice Christian nursing and pass the National Council Licensure Examination for Registered Nurses (NCLEX-RN) for the purpose of becoming a registered nurse (R.N.)

- A. The admission capacity for the program is thirty students.
- B. Students admitted to the college may formally apply for admission to the nursing major. Application is made by April 10 of the freshman year. Application forms are posted in MyNWC or they may be obtained from the department of nursing.
- C. The Nursing Faculty Organization will assess admission to the program based on a holistic review of applicants. Decisions regarding acceptance to the nursing major will be made by the Nursing Faculty Organization (NFO). NFO will formally act on the applications upon registrar's office notification of final grades. The student will receive official written notification of admission status from the nursing department.
- D. Requirements for admission to the nursing major are:
 1. Completion of the following prerequisite courses:
 - NUR160, Discerning Your Vocation
 - BIO121, Introduction to Human Anatomy
 - BIO122, Introduction to Human Physiology
 - CHE108SN, General Organic Biological Chemistry
 - PSY221SS, Developmental Psychology: Childhood

The following courses must be completed prior to NUR260, Fundamentals of Nursing:

BIO203, Microbiology
BTS150, Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition
PHI214BR, Contemporary Moral Issues

2. A cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.70.

3. Submission of the following documents:

- Application to the nursing program form and approval by the department of nursing faculty;

- Signed intent to adhere to the professional conduct standard;
- A declaration of major form
- Results of a psychological inventory administered by a licensed professional;
- Statement of the student's ability to provide safe nursing care;
- A satisfactory national criminal background check and adult and child abuse record. Any felony convictions or abuse findings will be evaluated by the department of nursing faculty using the Iowa Board of Nursing guidelines for initial licensure. The failure to provide the chair the results and/or falsification of any required documentation are grounds for dismissal from the nursing program. Students are responsible for the cost of the national criminal background check;
- A complete Northwestern College health form and a signed HIPPA release form must be on file in the wellness center prior to beginning the first clinical nursing course. The student must submit the following: 1. A record of immunization including a 2nd MMR (or MMR titer), a 2nd Varicella (or a Varicella titer), tetanus (within the past 5 years), and Hepatitis B series (or waiver) 2. Mantoux test or chest x-ray within the last 12 months (annual Mantoux tests required) 3. An annual seasonal influenza vaccination.
- American Heart Association CPR for health care providers certification (BLS or ACLS) prior to beginning clinical experiences. CPR certification must be maintained for all clinical experiences;
- Pre-admission testing may be offered to academically at-risk students before they begin the nursing sequence. The extent of the testing will be based on the student's academic needs.
- The student will receive official written notification of admission status from the nursing department.
- The department of nursing requires that all nursing students hold a CNA certificate prior to NUR220, Nursing and Shalom.

II. Transfer Policies

- A. The department of nursing follows all transfer/previous preparations policies found in the Northwestern College catalog.
- B. The department of nursing may accept nursing credits earned at another accredited college or university. Transfer credits are recorded with no grade or honor points assigned. Courses not considered for transfer credit are those in which the grade was an incomplete, a withdrawal, less than a C, or the course was taken as an audit.
- C. The department of nursing will accept transfer credit from a CCNE or NLNAC accredited program based upon evaluation and approval by the nursing faculty.
- D. The department of nursing will accept college level non-nursing courses, provided they cover the same breadth and depth of content.
- E. Transfer nursing students who have successfully completed a 3- or 4-semester hour lifespan human development course need to complete PSY225, Developmental Psychology: Adulthood; but not PSY221, Developmental Psychology: Childhood.
- F. Northwestern College may award blanket elective credit for a CNA course completed at regionally accredited institutions with a grade "C" or better.
- G. The chairperson of the department of nursing evaluates transcripts of transfer students and can grant departmental approval for cognate courses. Official Northwestern College approval for all transfer courses is at the discretion of the registrar.

III. Retention, Progression and Graduation Policies

The program outcomes of the curriculum shall be the basis for evaluating student achievement in each course of study. Each course carrying clinical credit includes learning experiences in the classroom, as well as in the clinical laboratory on/or off-campus clinical setting.

Retention:

- A. A GPA of 2.70 on a 4.00 scale must be maintained.
- B. The department of nursing grading scale is used for nursing courses (see below)

- C. The student must earn an average examination score of at least 75%. Failure to meet the 75% on exams will constitute a D for final course grade.
- D. Students must achieve a C in the theory portion and pass in the clinical portion of a nursing course in order to receive a C or better in the course. A student functioning below the C level in theory or is at risk for failing in clinical will receive an academic alert and he/she must comply with the instructions on the academic alert.
- E. The clinical portion of the course is graded on a pass/fail basis. Failure to successfully complete the clinical component of any nursing course constitutes failure in the course and the student will receive a grade of D for the course.
- F. All pre-licensure nursing students will be assessed using standardized nationally-normed exams. Students will be responsible for the costs associated with test administration (funded by the nursing program deposit/fees). All such exams will be reflected in the final course grade.

Nursing Program Grading Scale

A	95 - 100	C+	79 - 81
A-	92 - 94	C	75 - 78
B+	89 - 91	D+	72 - 74
B	85 - 88	D	68 - 71
B-	82 - 84	F	00 - 67

Progression:

- A. A GPA of 2.70 on a 4.00 scale must be maintained for progression. A Grade of C or above must be attained in all cognate and nursing courses.
- B. Pre-licensure students who fail to obtain a C in a nursing course shall not be allowed to progress to a higher level nursing course which has a prerequisite of the course in which a C was not received. RN-BSN students are allowed to take additional coursework but must repeat any courses with a grade less than a C.
- C. As students register for nursing courses, pre-requisites must be completed by the first class period of each subsequent course. If not, the student will be dropped from the class by the professor. Because some courses are taught sequentially, a period of one year may lapse before re-enrollment is possible.
- D. Students who fail to attain a C in a nursing course are permitted to repeat the course only one time. Failure to attain a C in a nursing course when taken a second time shall constitute dismissal from the nursing major. Dishonesty, cheating or plagiarism shall result in an automatic failure of the course.
- E. Students who fail to maintain a 2.70 CGPA will be placed on department of nursing academic probation. The student's CGPA will be reviewed at the end of each semester and students who do not meet the 2.70 CGPA will be notified in writing that they are being placed on department of nursing academic probation. If a nursing student is placed on department of nursing academic probation, the student must meet (within one month following the start of the next academic session) with their academic advisor or the chair of the nursing department to develop a written academic success plan. Pre-licensure students may only be on departmental probation for one semester before stopping out of the major. The pre-licensure student may re-apply for admission once their CGPA is 2.70 or greater. However, re-admittance is on a space available basis.
- F. Any student placed on departmental probation or dismissed from the nursing program shall receive written notification.
- G. The student has the right to appeal decisions on any of the above matters by following the department of nursing and Northwestern College academic appeal process.

Graduation:

- A. Students must achieve a C or better in all cognate courses prior to graduation. The Nursing Faculty Organization or the Nursing Department Chair can grant waivers of this requirement.
- B. All nursing majors are required to complete:
 - 1. Pre-licensure: A minimum of 700 hours of clinical, RN-BSN: a minimum of 120 hours of clinical:

2. An electronic portfolio including the BSN program's philosophy, conceptual framework, program outcomes, and capstone projects across the curriculum and the student's associated reflection;
3. Oral and written communication competencies;
4. The health-related service learning/mission (HRSLM) experience. Students will complete a thirty hour (30) service/mission experience approved by the Department of Nursing based on such a service/mission experience meeting the related program outcomes. Students will submit a HRSLM proposal to their advisor for approval.

IV. Degree Completion Policy

The BSN is designed to be completed in a typical 8-semester sequence including all course work and clinical experiences. A 5-year BSN plan of study is also available. Students must complete the requirements for the BSN degree within 6 years of enrolling in NUR 220, Nursing and Shalom.

Nursing Major

Requirements:

- NUR 160 - Nursing: Discerning Your Vocation
- NUR 220 - Nursing and Shalom
- NUR 260 - Fundamentals of Nursing
- NUR 280 - Lifespan Health Assessment
- NUR 290 - Geriatric Nursing
- NUR 320 - Medical/Surgical Nursing
- NUR 350A - Cross-Cultural Nursing
- NUR 360 - Maternal/Newborn Nursing
- NUR 380 - Mental Health Nursing
- NUR 420 - Nursing Research and Informatics
- NUR 430 - Pediatric Nursing
- NUR 440 - Public/Community Health Nursing
- NUR 460WI - Nursing Leadership
- NUR 480 - Critical Care Nursing
- NUR 490SR - Living Shalom

Cognate requirements:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 320 - Pharmacology
- BIO 360 - Pathophysiology
- CHE 108SN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry
- KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics
- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

Total credits required: 100

Note:

Students must complete a certified nurse aid (CNA) course prior to matriculating at Northwestern or in conjunction with Northwest Iowa Community College during the student's first semester.

RN to BSN Completion Option

Previously earned academic credits may be applied to the B.S.N., and validation of prior learning occurs according to the appropriate option of the Iowa Articulation Plan for Nursing Education (http://nursing.iowa.gov/nursing_ed/articulation_plan.html). Prior to application to the nursing major, students must present evidence of a license to practice as a Registered Nurse and content from college course work or credit* by examination equivalent (CLEP for non-nursing courses or ACT-PEP tests for nursing courses) in each of the following areas:

Nursing prerequisites:

- NUR 260 - Fundamentals of Nursing
- NUR 290 - Geriatric Nursing
- NUR 320 - Medical/Surgical Nursing
- NUR 360 - Maternal/Newborn Nursing
- NUR 380 - Mental Health Nursing
- NUR 430 - Pediatric Nursing
- NUR 480 - Critical Care Nursing

Cognate prerequisites:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 320 - Pharmacology
- ENG 184 - College Writing
- KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

*Note:

Based on the six-year limit for transferring courses from ADN degree for Iowa Articulation Plan 1. Articulation Option 4 provides an opportunity for students who graduated from their ADN degree/diploma **more than 6 years ago to progress into RN to BSN Completion Option.**

Requirements:

(240 hours of clinical experience) Upon matriculation into the Nursing major, students are required to complete the following courses:

- NUR 280A - Lifespan Health Assessment
- NUR 310A - Shalom and Professional Nursing Practice
- NUR 350A - Cross-Cultural Nursing
- NUR 420A - Nursing Research and Informatics
- NUR 440A - Public/Community Health
- NUR 460AWI - Nursing Leadership
- NUR 490ASR - Living Shalom

Cognate requirements:

- BIO 360 - Pathophysiology

- CHE 108ASN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics
- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

General education requirements:

(Based on students holding an earned college degree)

- Biblical and Theological Studies (4 credits)
- Senior Seminar (NUR490ASR)
- Elective credits as needed to meet the minimum 124 credit requirement for graduation

Total credits required: 124-133

Health-Related Service-Learning Mission Requirement and E-Portfolio

All nursing majors are required to complete:

- 840 hours of clinical;
- An electronic portfolio including the BSN program's philosophy, conceptual framework, program outcomes, and capstone programs across the curriculum and the student's associated reflection;
- Oral and written communication competencies;
- The health-related mission/service experience and associated cross-cultural portfolio (see option 1 and 2 as follows).

Option 1: Complete NUR350 and the nursing related GEN350 Shalom and Cross-Cultural Populations course or any GEN350 approved by the Department of Nursing. BSN students will also need to submit a cross-cultural portfolio. The department's approval of other GEN350's will be based on such a course meeting the related program outcomes (relationship with diverse others, ethics/social justice & shalom). Students will be allowed to take the NUR350/GEN350 sequence as either sophomores or juniors. Non-nursing students will be welcomed in the nursing-related GEN350 on a space available basis.

Option 2: Students will complete NUR350, a cross-cultural course and a service/mission experience approved by the Department of Nursing based on such a service/mission experience meeting the related program outcomes. Students will also be required to submit a cross-cultural portfolio.

Note:

Nursing course semester credits reflect lecture and clinical hours. A grade of C or above must be attained in all cognate and nursing courses. It is recommended that students complete NUR160, Nursing: Discerning Your Vocation.

Philosophy

www.nwciowa.edu/philosophy

Philosophy struggles with the questions which thoughtful human beings have been asking for thousands of years: What does it mean to be human? How should we live? How can we justify our deepest beliefs and attitudes? Stated simply, philosophy aims at clear, consistent and comprehensive answers to these and other important questions. It suggests a way of thinking and acting based on a set of carefully worked out attitudes and convictions. In short, philosophy helps you develop a coherent world view consistent with your fundamental beliefs.

Studying philosophy will help you understand the world and our place in it. And because philosophy emphasizes careful reasoning about complex issues, it will help you develop skills which are important in all areas of life: problem-solving, communication, writing, persuasive powers and research skills.

In the context of the Christian liberal arts college, philosophy is the search for all truth in the light of God's truth. It is dedicated

to the aim of loving God with the mind as well as with the heart. It seeks to gain a clearer understanding of the implications of Christian faith for every aspect of thinking and living. The philosophy faculty believe that the working out of a Christian philosophy of life is the fundamental objective for a student at a Christian liberal arts college. Therefore, the philosophy faculty invite students to join them in the search for truth and in their efforts to provide mature leadership for the Christian community.

Applied Ethics Minor

Requirements:

- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues
- PSC 320 - Christians and the Political Order
- BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development

Choose ten credits:

- BIO 201 - Bioethics
- CSC 450 - Value Issues in Computing
- PHI 200BR - Ethics
- PHI 210BRx - Introduction to Political Philosophy
- PHI 355 - Topics in Ethics
- PSC 220 - Politics and Public Policy
- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law
- BTS 260 - Christian Ethics
- SOC 202x - Social Problems
- CRJ 220 - The Criminal Justice System

Total credits required: 24

Philosophy Minor

Requirements:

- Philosophy electives: 12 credits
- PHI 202QR - Logic

Choose one course:

- PHI 200BR - Ethics
- PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues

Choose one course:

- PHI 225BR - Ancient Greek Philosophy
- PHI 226BR - Medieval Philosophy
- PHI 227BR - Modern Philosophy
- PHI 229 - Twentieth-Century Philosophy

Total credits required: 24

Physics

www.nwciowa.edu/physics

Physics has long been a liberal arts field of study. The physics minor is specifically designed for the student who plans to teach high school physics. At the same time, it is a component of a liberal arts education. The courses within this minor, along with the

completion of a chemistry major, prepare the student to take physics course work on the upper-undergraduate level and graduate courses that lead to a master's degree in the teaching of physical science. Since a physics/chemistry combination is the combination most common for teachers who teach physics in Iowa, this minor especially provides a good preparation for the student who chooses this minor in conjunction with a chemistry major.

Mathematics is important in the study of physics as physical concepts are usually formulated mathematically. The study of physics allows for a wide application of the mathematics learned by students. A student majoring in mathematics, preparing to teach, recognizing that the second most common combination for teachers who teach physics in Iowa is mathematics/physics, may be interested in making course work in physics a part of his/her program of study.

Biophysics Major

Biophysics (also known as Biological Physics, Statistical Physics of Biological Matter, Quantitative Biology or Computational Biology) is an interdisciplinary field that investigates science on the boundaries between physics, biology, and mathematics. Biophysics utilizes analytical problem solving skills cultivated through study of physics and mathematics to describe theoretically the mechanisms of biological processes. A biophysics degree will prepare students for a graduate program in biophysics or related areas. Further, there are many opportunities within the medical field for a student with a background in biophysics, with or without a graduate degree (medical technology, radiology, etc.).

Requirements:

- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 350 - Fundamentals of Optics
- PHY 370 - Modern Physics
- PHY 433WIX - Introductory Physical Chemistry
- PHY 436x - Intermediate Physical Chemistry
- PHY 450 - Biophysics

Choose one course:

- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Cognate requirements:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits required: 48

Notes:

- The biophysics major requires the completion of a minor in mathematics.
- Students can choose whether to complete the program with or without Organic Chemistry depending on the student's goals.
 - BIO326 has pre-requisites CHE321 and CHE322
 - BIO327WI can be taken without CHE321 and CHE322 if BIO115SN and BIO202WI have been completed.
 - Students wishing to use the biophysics degree to apply for an MD program should take CHE321 and/or take BIO326 over BIO327
- Students interested in graduate school should take an additional course (CHE, BIO or PHY) in an area that most pertains to the direction they wish to pursue upon degree completion.

- Students wishing to pursue either a PhD in biophysics or an MD should also complete a statistics course. This will count toward the math minor.

Physics Education Major

Physics education is a program designed to prepare effective high school physics teachers. Physics utilizes analytical problem solving skills cultivated through the study of physics and mathematics to describe theoretically the fundamental principles of the universe. A degree in physics education will prepare a student to be a secondary (7th - 12th grades) physics teacher, an area with high demand.

Requirements:

- Physics electives: 4 credits (PHY200 or above)
- PHY 160SN - Astronomy
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 350 - Fundamentals of Optics
- PHY 370 - Modern Physics

Cognate requirements:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics
- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 317 - Linear Algebra

Total credits required: 50

Recommended courses:

- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 312 - Differential Equations

Notes:

- Students majoring in physics education must also complete the secondary education major. See the education department listing for requirements.
- To fulfill the requirements for a mathematics teaching minor, students must take three additional courses: MAT116QR or MAT117QR, MAT411, and CSC170 or CSC171QR.
- To fulfill the requirements for a science endorsement in chemistry, students must take two additional courses: CHE211 and CHE321.
- To fulfill the requirements for an endorsement in basic science, students must take two additional courses: BIO116 and NSC101.

Physics Minor

Requirements:

- Physics electives: 8 credits*
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II

- PHY 370 - Modern Physics

Total credits required: 20

Note:

* Elective courses at 200-level (and above).

Physics Teaching Minor

(The physics teaching minor satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in physics. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education major and another major. See the education department listing for requirements and for a list of acceptable additional majors.)

Requirements:

- Physics electives: 8 credits*
- PHY 160SN - Astronomy
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 370 - Modern Physics

Total credits required: 24

Note:

* Elective courses at 200-level (and above).

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in Physics

Requirements:

- Physics electives: 3 credits*
- Related natural science courses: 15 credits**
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 370 - Modern Physics

Total credits required: 30

Note:

* Elective courses at 200-level (and above).

**Related courses may be taken from biology or chemistry. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in physics).

Political Science

<http://www.nwciowa.edu/political-science>

Government, according to the Bible, is intended to restrain evil, secure justice and promote order in society.

The political science department strives to understand governments and political phenomena as well as discover what a just and stable political system might look like.

The goal of this department is to provide a consciously Christian political science education which is academically sound and firmly grounded in an understanding of government and politics.

The courses offered by the department afford the student the opportunity to explore many dimensions of government, politics, and policy in the United States, relations between nations, issues of global importance, and different political systems of several nations.

Courses in political science help all students prepare to assume their responsibilities and rights as Christian citizens. A broader study of political science prepares students for careers in public service, law, journalism, politics, teaching and for advanced work at the graduate level.

Political Science Major

Requirements:

- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics
- PSC 310W1x - History of Political Thought
- PSC 320 - Christians and the Political Order
- PSC 417 - Internship

Political science electives: 12 credits

Cognate requirements:

Choose one course:

- ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics

Total credits required: 36

Note:

*Political science majors who wish to receive their secondary education endorsement must take 24 credit hours of course work with an American politics emphasis.

Students must complete 12 credits of 300-level or above courses.

American Government Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in American government; all hours are in classes designated American politics. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- PSC 101SS - American Government

- PSC 205SS - Political Ideologies
- PSC 320 - Christians and the Political Order
- PSC 325x - American Political Thought

Choose eight credits:

- PSC 220 - Politics and Public Policy
- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law
- PSC 295 - Electoral Politics Field Experience

Total credits required: 24

Political Science Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in American government, if all elective hours are in classes designated American politics. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Political science electives: 4 credits
- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 320 - Christians and the Political Order

Choose one course:

- PSC 230SS - International Relations
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics

Choose one course:

- PSC 310WIx - History of Political Thought
- PSC 325x - American Political Thought

Total credits required: 20

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in American Government

Requirements:

- Political science electives in American politics: 6-8 credits
- Related social science courses: 10 credits *
- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 205SS - Political Ideologies

Choose one course:

- PSC 220 - Politics and Public Policy
- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law

Choose one course:

- PSC 230SS - International Relations
- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics

Total credits required: 30-32

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from economics, American history, world history, psychology or sociology. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in American government).

Psychology

www.nwciowa.edu/psychology

Psychology is the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. Psychologists study the very essence of being human, such as how we think and learn, how we develop, and how we relate to others. Our psychological functioning is understood given our biological embodiment and the social world in which we live. At Northwestern, we take a scientifically rigorous approach to psychological inquiry and intentionally integrate our faith with the field of psychology. The insights of psychology are applied to areas critical to the human condition, ranging from our mental health, to our vocational pursuits, to our Christian experience.

Psychology majors have numerous vocational options: research for private or educational institutions, or government agencies; person-related areas such as business management, sales and personnel; areas such as advertising, public opinion measurement, and job analysis or improvement; and areas of mental health, counseling and guidance, and community and social services.

Psychology Major

Requirements:

- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics
- PSY 216WI - Research Design and Advanced Statistics
- PSY 310 - History of Psychology
- PSY 406 - Psychology Research Lab
- PSY 418SR - Senior Capstone: Psychology, Faith and Values

Choose twelve credits:

- PSY 214x - Social Psychology
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood
- PSY 230 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology
- PSY 240 - Helping Skills
- PSY 250CC - Cross-Cultural Psychology
- PSY 260 - Psychology of Personality
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology
- PSY 390 - Psychology Seminar
- PSY 402 - Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology

Choose one course:

- BIO 340 - Neuroscience
- PSY 315 - Learning and Cognition
- PSY 319 - Motivation and Emotion

Cognate requirements:

Choose one option:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

- BIO 150SN - Brain and Behavior: The Mind's Machine
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology
- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy and
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology

Choose one course:

- PHI 341x - Philosophy of Social Science
- PHI 342 - Philosophy of Natural Science

Total credits required: 46

Developmental Psychology Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in psychology. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Psychology electives: 4 credits*
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

Total credits required: 24

Notes:

*Note: at least 4 credits must be at the 300-level or above, excluding PSY390 and PSY420.

(Students completing a major in sociology or criminal justice who have completed SOC340, Sociological Research, and who complete a developmental psychology minor may complete a different 4-credit psychology course in place of PSY215-Research Methods I.)

Psychology Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in psychology. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Psychology electives: 16 credits*
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics

Total credits required: 24

Notes:

*Note: at least 4 credits must be at the 300-level or above, excluding PSY390 and PSY420.

(Students completing a major in sociology or criminal justice who have completed SOC340, Sociological Research, and who complete a psychology minor may complete a different 4-credit psychology course in place of PSY215, Research Methods I.)

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in Psychology

Requirements:

- Related social science courses: 14-16 credits*
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics

Choose four credits:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

Choose four credits:

- PSY 216WI - Research Design and Advanced Statistics
- PSY 260 - Psychology of Personality
- PSY 315 - Learning and Cognition
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology
- PSY 390 - Psychology Seminar
- PSY 402 - Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology

Total credits required: 30-32

Note:

*Related courses may be taken from economics, sociology, American history, world history or political science. If at least 15 credits are taken from one of these related areas then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in psychology).

Social Work

www.nwciowa.edu/socialwork

"The purpose of the social work profession is to promote human and community well-being. Guided by a person and environment construct, a global perspective, respect for human diversity, and knowledge based on scientific inquiry, social work's purpose is to actualize through its quest for social and economic justice, the prevention of conditions that limit human rights, the elimination of poverty, and the enhancement of the quality of life for all persons." (CSWE, EPAS, 2008)

The social work program at Northwestern prepares students in the generalist perspective for entry-level professional positions and for advanced graduate training in social work. The generalist perspective means that social workers are trained in a holistic-interactionist paradigm for work with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. Social Workers work within a distinct value orientation including service, social justice, the dignity and worth of the person, importance of human relationships, integrity, competence, human rights, and scientific inquiry.

Social work students at Northwestern College are equipped for the profession through a curriculum of courses in social work theory and practice built on a broad foundation in the liberal arts and in the social and behavioral sciences. The signature pedagogy for social work is the field practicum experience in a professional setting. "The intent of the field education is to connect the theoretical and conceptual contribution of the classroom with the practical world of the practice setting." (CSWE, EPAS, 2008) The course requirements of the social work program are extensive due to the broad spectrum of knowledge required to become an effective social work practitioner. Northwestern's social work program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (since 1986).

The social work faculty is committed to the preparation of graduates who have integrated their faith into all areas of their life: competent professionals, whose integrity is centered in Christ-like compassion and whose spiritual strength enables them to enter with confidence the varied contexts of human need.

Social Work Major

Social work core courses:

- SWK 100 - Introduction to Social Work
- SWK 200 - Human Behavior and the Social Environment (HBSE)
- SWK 225 - Diverse Populations and Social Justice
- SWK 300 - Direct Helping Skills
- SWK 320WI - Qualitative Research
- SWK 360 - Social Policy and Advocacy
- SWK 370 - Individual Client Systems: Theory and Practice
- SWK 400 - Family Systems: Theory & Practice
- SWK 420 - Community Systems: Theory and Practice
- SWK 440 - Ethics in Social Work
- SWK 460SR - Social Work Professional Seminar
- SWK 462 - Social Work Practicum

Cognate requirements:

- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

Choose one course:

- BIO 101SN - Introduction to Environmental Science
- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIO 150SN - Brain and Behavior: The Mind's Machine

Total credits required: 65

Note:

SWK460SR and SWK462 must be taken together during the second semester of the senior year and ordinarily will constitute a full load for that semester. These courses will usually be taken at Northwestern College. SWK370, 400, 420, 440, 460SR, and 462 are courses open only to social work majors.

Sociology and Criminal Justice

www.nwciowa.edu/sociology

Sociologists study the social causes and consequences of human behavior, ranging from the intimate family to the angry mob, from crime to religion, from the divisions of race and social class to the shared beliefs of a common culture, from the why and how of social control to movements against oppressive social control, from the why and how of production to problems of inequitable distribution of resources, from abundance and health to poverty and pollution. Few fields have such broad scope and relevance as sociology.

For the student, sociology provides assistance in values, model and tool development for looking at one's self and the world, and generates new ideas for problem-analysis and problem-solving. In addition, it offers a range of research techniques which can be applied to many areas, such as crime and criminal justice, personnel management and business, urban and community planning, the provision of health care, problems of poverty and welfare, student development and Christian ministry.

A sociology major provides numerous career opportunities: teaching in high schools, colleges, and universities; researching for business, government, or research institutes; working in health care and social service programs; working in industry as personnel managers and quality control analysts; working in policy implementation and planning for various communities and agencies; working in the criminal justice system as law enforcement personnel and probation or parole officers; working in urban and community planning. In addition, sociology is a popular major for students planning careers in such professions as law, business, education, urban planning, social work, student development, counseling, politics, public administration and the ministry, with graduate or professional training required or advised in most cases.

The sociology faculty provide opportunities for study of cultures and cultural groups both in North America and abroad. They offer exposure to practicing sociologists in various fields; provide field trips, internships, career guidance; and challenge the student to integrate "book learning" with practical involvement in contemporary social problems.

Cultural anthropology studies what it means to be human by investigating the diverse ways human groups have solved universal problems: how to communicate, approach the sacred, form families, and physically survive. This perspective fosters an understanding of other cultural groups' social structures and the values that motivate them. In addition to traditional research, the techniques and insights of cultural anthropology and cultural studies can be a valuable asset to anyone working directly with people in business, counseling, management, ministry, teaching, development or social service. Our cultural studies minor can be combined with any major and can be completed on-campus or with a semester of studies abroad.

Criminal Justice Major

Located within the sociology department, the criminal justice major prepares students for a future career in law enforcement and related professional fields. Its instructors train students to think critically about the criminal justice system and to understand and implement evidence based practices. The department encourages students to apply these skills toward the pursuit of restorative justice as they live out their calling.

The criminal justice major is designed to assist students in entering an area of expanding need. The need is for professionalization and better prepared personnel in law enforcement, the court system, and in diverse areas in the corrections system. This major is also good preparation for graduate school, providing a knowledge and understanding of theory, social organization, methods and techniques. An internship of one semester is part of the major in order to provide additional practical experience in the field.

Requirements:

- CRJ 202x - Social Problems
- CRJ 218 - Deviance and Social Control
- CRJ 220 - The Criminal Justice System
- CRJ 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity
- CRJ 305 - Policing & Law Enforcement

- CRJ 307 - Corrections
- CRJ 310 - Criminology
- CRJ 340x - Research Methods
- CRJ 410 - Restorative Justice
- CRJ 417x - Internship
- CRJ 450SRx - Justice as a Skill and Commitment

Cognate requirements:

- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law

Total credits required: 52

Sociology Major

Requirements:

- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology
- SOC 202x - Social Problems
- SOC 210SS - Marriage and Family
- SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology
- SOC 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity
- SOC 340x - Research Methods
- SOC 401WI - Sociological Theory
- SOC 417x - Internship
- SOC 450SRx - Justice as a Skill and Commitment

Cognate requirements:

Choose one course:

- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 214x - Social Psychology

Total credits required: 40

Criminal Justice Minor

Requirements:

- CRJ 218 - Deviance and Social Control
- CRJ 220 - The Criminal Justice System
- CRJ 310 - Criminology

Choose one course:

- CRJ 202x - Social Problems
- CRJ 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity

Choose one course:

- CRJ 305 - Policing & Law Enforcement
- CRJ 307 - Corrections

Choose one course:

- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law

- CRJ 410 - Restorative Justice

Total credits required: 24

Cultural Studies Minor

Requirements:

- SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology
- SOC 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity

Electives: 16 Credits

- Up to 16 credits from a semester abroad from an accredited institution.
- ENG 225 - Literature of the Developing World
- ENG 386 - The Other America
- GER 202 - Intermediate German Language and Culture
- GEN 316 - Cross-Cultural Preparation
- GEN 350CC - Topics in Cross-Cultural Studies
- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- MUS 320CC - World Musics
- PSC 260CC - Human Geography
- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture
- SPA 351 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from Spain
- SPA 352 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from the Americas

Total credits required: 24

Middle East Studies Minor

The Middle East Studies minor prepares students to engage with the Middle East and the Islamic world, a religion and worldview that will continue to play a critical role in world affairs for the foreseeable future. The minor incorporates a variety of disciplines including history, religion, language and sociology.

Requirements:

Choose one program:

- GEN 310 - Middle East Studies Program
- GEN 354 - Oman Semester

Choose 8 credits:

- PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics
- BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication
- BTS 390CC - World Religions
- SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology

Total Credits Required: 24

Sociology Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in sociology. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- Sociology or criminal justice electives: 16 credits*
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology
- SOC 340x - Research Methods

Total credits required: 24

Notes:

*For students seeking teaching endorsement: SOC202, Social Problems is required; SOC210SS, Marriage and Family and SOC304CC, Ethnicity, Power and Identity are strongly recommended.

(Students completing a major in psychology who have completed PSY215, Research Design and Introductory Statistics, and who complete a sociology minor may complete any 4-credit sociology course in place of SOC340, Research Methods.)

Alternative Secondary Teaching Endorsement Program in Sociology

Requirements:

- Sociology electives: 4 credits*
- Related social science courses: 16 credits**
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology
- SOC 202x - Social Problems
- SOC 340x - Research Methods

Total credits required: 32

Notes:

*A total of 16 sociology credits is required. It is strongly recommended that sociology electives include SOC210SS, Marriage and Family and SOC304CC, Ethnicity, Power and Identity.

** Related courses may be taken from economics, psychology, political science, American history or world history. If at least 15 credits are taken in one of these related areas, then teaching endorsement requirements are satisfied in that second area (in addition to endorsement in sociology).

Theatre

www.nwciowa.edu/theatre

Our goal is to equip theatre artists for the task of developing their creative gifts for service in the Kingdom of Christ.

The annual theatre season includes four faculty-directed productions and many student productions. The department sponsors guest artists each year and participates in the Kennedy Center/American College Theatre Festival.

The department moved into the new DeWitt Theatre Arts Center in 2004. This state-of-the-art building houses two theatres of

equal size (a proscenium theatre and a black box theatre). Scenery, costume and prop shops are also in this building that showcases a department with a national reputation for theatrical excellence. Our fully equipped dance studio is a short walk away in the Bultman Center.

The department also has a national theatre touring ensemble. The ensemble prepares a repertoire of plays to be performed in churches and schools. The ensemble is faculty-directed, with members being selected by auditions at the beginning of the academic year.

Theatre Education Major

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in theatre and speech. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- COM 355 - Organizational Communication
- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion
- ENG 401 - History and Theory of Rhetoric
- THE 101x - Mass Media and Society
- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 114 - Stagecraft
- THE 130 - Introduction to Design
- THE 206 - Playwriting: The One-Act
- THE 215 - Acting
- THE 312 - Directing
- THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature

Choose one course:

- THE 343WI - History and Theory I
- THE 344WI - History and Theory II

Choose two credits:

- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts
- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 226 - Scene Design
- THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design
- THE 230 - Costume Design
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
(2 credit maximum goes toward major)
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work
- THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length
- THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

Total credits required: 40

Theatre Major

Requirements:

- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 114 - Stagecraft
- THE 130 - Introduction to Design
- THE 206 - Playwriting: The One-Act
- THE 215 - Acting
- THE 312 - Directing
- THE 343WI - History and Theory I
- THE 344WI - History and Theory II
- THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature
- THE 490SR - Senior Seminar in Theatre

Choose one course:

- THE 226 - Scene Design
- THE 230 - Costume Design

Choose one course:

- THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design
- THE 235 - Sound Design

Choose four credits:

- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts
- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
(2 credit maximum goes toward major)
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work
- THE 365x - Acting for the Camera
- THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length
- THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

Total credits required: 40

Worship Arts Major

The major in Worship Arts is for those who are called to plan and lead Christian worship. These leaders empower other servants of worship, especially in the areas of communication and the arts.

The Worship Arts major prepares students for entry-level positions in local churches and parachurch organizations as well as continuing the study of worship at graduate school. By the conclusion of this major, students are equipped to articulate a biblical theology of worship, plan and lead a season of worship services, and organize a team of fellow servant artists.

Worship Arts leaders are called to be well-rounded visionaries, and Northwestern Core program is a vital part of the preparation of our future leaders for the church. The Worship Arts curriculum is built on courses in biblical theology, Christian history, worship theory, and artistic tasks specifically related to leading worship within the twenty-first century evangelical church. In addition, students are encouraged to choose electives or even a second major in an area of their particular giftedness.

Requirements:

Theology

- NWC 450SR - The Meaning of Life *
- BTS 345 - Theology of Worship
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- WOR 220WI - Worship Words

History

- ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century
- MUS 115AE - Music of the Church
- BTS 280 - History of Christianity

Practice

- MUS 101 - Music Fundamentals
- WOR 233x - Leading Worship Teams
- WOR 350 - Worship Technology
- WOR 405 - Practicum in Worship Arts

Total credits required: 36

*Note:

Students who are double majors are not required to complete PHI450SR if completing a Senior Seminar for the other major.

Arts Administration Minor

The Arts Administration Minor requires students to major in a fine arts program (Art, Music or Theatre). This minor builds on a student's existing artistic base earned from their fine arts major. It is intended to equip students with the direction and practical skills needed to help art flourish in the larger culture. Possible applications might include entry-level administrative positions in theatre companies, art galleries, symphonies and other community-based arts organizations.

Requirements:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- COM 185WI - Media Writing
- COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations
- COM 263 - Layout and Design
- COM 355 - Organizational Communication

Internship: 4 credits

- ART 417 - Internship
- MUS 417 - Internship
- THE 417 - Internship

Total credits required: 26

Note:

Students must also complete a major in Art, Music or Theatre. The internship must be for a minimum of 4 credits.

Theatre Education Minor

(Satisfies state secondary teaching endorsement requirements in theatre and speech. Students must also complete the requirements of the secondary education program. See the education department listing for requirements.)

Requirements:

- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion
- THE 101x - Mass Media and Society
- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 114 - Stagecraft
- THE 312 - Directing

Choose eight credits:

- ENG 280 - Shakespeare
- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts
- THE 130 - Introduction to Design
- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 215 - Acting
- THE 226 - Scene Design
- THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design
- THE 230 - Costume Design
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work
- THE 343WI - History and Theory I
- THE 344WI - History and Theory II
- THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature
- THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length
- THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

Total credits required: 24

Theatre Minor

Requirements:

- THE 114 - Stagecraft
- THE 130 - Introduction to Design
- THE 215 - Acting
- THE 312 - Directing
- THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature

Choose one course:

- THE 343WI - History and Theory I
- THE 344WI - History and Theory II

Choose six credits:

- ENG 280 - Shakespeare

- PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts
- THE 112 - Performance Studies
- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 206 - Playwriting: The One-Act
- THE 226 - Scene Design
- THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design
- THE 230 - Costume Design
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
- THE 305 - Story and Worship
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work
- THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length
- THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

Total credits required: 24

Courses

ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting

(4 credits) This course covers the basic introduction to financial management and financial accounting, including an understanding of the concepts, principles and practices in these areas.

ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting

(3 credits) This course covers the basic concepts, principles and practice in managerial accounting, including the use of accounting in management decision- making.

Prerequisite: ACC215.

ACC 306 - Cost Accounting

(3 credits) This course involves the study of cost systems and their use in decision-making by management. Emphasis is placed on the areas of cost-volume-profit analysis, job-order and process costing systems, budgets and standards, cost allocation and capital budgeting.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and 216.

ACC 307 - Individual Income Tax

(4 credits) This is an introduction to current federal and state taxation laws and practices. The emphasis is on the federal income tax and its impact on accounting procedures and management decision-making.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and 216, or permission of chair of the business department.

ACC 310 - Non-Profit and Governmental Accounting

(2 credits) This course provides coverage of accounting and reporting standards for not-for-profit organizations and state and local governments. It includes accounting for hospitals, college and universities, voluntary health and welfare organizations, and others. Coverage will also be provided for governmental, propriety and fiduciary type funds used in governments.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and ACC216 or permission of instructor.

ACC 315 - Intermediate Accounting I

(4 credits) This course is a study of the development of accounting principles and practices as they apply to financial statements. Emphasis is placed on the development of the theory used in accounting practice.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and 216.

ACC 316 - Intermediate Accounting II

(4 credits) This course is a continuation of the accounting principles and practices covered in Intermediate Accounting I. Special emphasis is on stockholders' equity and dilutive securities, special issues related to income measurement, and preparation and analysis of financial statements.

Prerequisite: ACC315.

ACC 398 - Directed Study

ACC 415 - Auditing

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course studies the internal control procedures in modern business, the development of auditing standards and procedures, the theory behind the development of such auditing standards and procedures, and how these auditing standards and procedures are applied to the public accountancy field. Special emphasis is on the auditor's decision-making process.

Prerequisites: ACC315 and 316, or permission of chair of the business department.

ACC 417 - Internship

ACC 418 - Advanced Accounting

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is a study of accounting for partnerships, business combinations, affiliated companies, government entities and nonprofit organizations.

Prerequisites: ACC315 and 316, or permission of chair of the business department.

ACC 420 - CPA Review

(1 credit) This course will be a comprehensive review of material for the CPA exam, using a computerized review package.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: ACC415 and 418, or permission of the instructor.

ACC 430Wlx - Entity Tax and Law

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) This course is a continuation of Individual Income Tax and Business Law. This course will focus on the legal and tax differences between partnerships, LLC's and the corporate business structure as well as how those differences impact management decision-making. Other topics covered may include federal regulation of business, estate planning and bankruptcy.

Prerequisites: ACC307 and BUS321 or permission of instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in business.

ACC 490SR - Senior Seminar in Accounting

(2 credits) This course serves as the capstone to the accounting major at Northwestern College. Through readings, journals, papers and oral presentations, students will reflect on their learning and connect it to their life after college as an accountant. Senior accounting students will have the opportunity to evaluate their success in meeting the goals of NWCORE, synthesize their curricular and co-curricular learning experiences, and articulate the distinctives of being a Christian accountant.

Prerequisites: Senior status, ACC315 and ACC316, and the student's last year at NWC; or permission of the instructor.

AGR 101 - Introduction to Agricultural Business

(3 credits) This course will examine the foundational principles in livestock and crop production systems utilized in the Midwest. Basic cultural, management, scientific, and business principles used in the production of food and fiber will be covered. In addition, the course will incorporate agricultural safety and occupational hazards for developing competencies needed for agricultural work site.

AGR 210 - Practicum in Agricultural Business

(1 credit) This course will provide practical work experience for students in the field of agricultural business.

Prerequisite: AGR101.

AGR 310WI - Agribusiness Writing

(2 credits) (Writing intensive) Agribusiness Writing is an interdisciplinary writing course focused on the study and practice of written communication essential to success in the professional world. The course explores techniques and strategies specific to agribusiness writing through lectures, exercises, collaborative projects, and individual writing assignments.

Prerequisites: Sophomore standing and two ACC, AGR, BUS or ECO courses.

AGR 330 - Agricultural Technology Systems

(4 credits) This course will provide exposure to many of the current technology advances utilized in modern agricultural production. Topics will include drones, global positioning systems, auto steer, variable rate technology, soil grid sampling, cloning, embryo transfer, robotic milking, laser cutting, and data analysis. This course will include numerous tours, demonstrations, and presentations.

Prerequisite: AGR101.

AGR 340 - Agricultural Issues & Ethics

(2 credits) This course will examine many of the current issues and ethical arguments facing the agricultural industry today. Topics will include livestock production practices, animal rights issues, genetically modified crops, organic foods, water quality issues, climate change, conservation, energy use, food safety, land acquisition, and government farm programs.

Prerequisites: AGR101 and sophomore standing.

AGR 410 - Agricultural Risk & Cost Management

(4 credits) In this course, we will analyze and review commodity marketing, marketing costs, governmental regulations, marketing information sources, pricing, distribution, competition, and retailing. In addition to marketing, we will examine the risk factors on the production side of agricultural products.

Prerequisites: AGR101 and ACC 216.

AGR 417 - Agricultural Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major) Prerequisite: approval by business department.

ART 105AE - Introduction to Studio

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) This course introduces students to studio art media and the basics of two and three-dimensional design. Art terms and concepts will be explained and essential vocabulary will be utilized. Basic problems of aesthetics and the nature of art will be explored throughout the course. Emphasis is upon learning creative problem solving using visual media. Art history is introduced in the presentation of projects. Studio projects, discussions and criticism of art works are feature of the course.

Note: Does not count toward an art major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

ART 120AE - Art History Survey, Prehistoric Through Medieval

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Aesthetic Experience) This course provides a survey of art from the Prehistoric through Medieval periods. Students will study the development of artists and artistic styles by examining key visual works and pertinent social, political, and philosophical ideas and events. Through written responses, discussions, and projects, students will explore the impact of art from this time period, and learn how to articulate things clearly and tactfully.

ART 122AE - Art History Survey, Renaissance Through Early 20th Century

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Aesthetic Experience) This course provides a survey of art from the Renaissance through early 20th century. Students will study the development of artists and artistic styles by examining key visual works and relevant social, political, and philosophical ideas and events. Through written responses, discussions, and projects, students will explore the impact of art from this time period, and learn how to articulate thoughts clearly and tactfully.

ART 164 - Photography I

(2 credits) Taught as a medium of creative expression or as an art form and as a journalistic tool. Film processing and printing are taught as well as camera techniques, darkroom procedures and presentation of work for exhibitions.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

ART 206 - Drawing

(4 credits) Drawing will emphasize learning how to perceive the three-dimensional world and render it on paper using the most simple and direct drawing media. Drawing will form the foundation of work in other media. Design fundamentals will be a significant part of the course.

Note: Class critiques are used to learn formal vocabulary, find content in drawings and understand fine art. A fee is associated with this course.

ART 215 - Ceramics

(4 credits) The art of working with clay and other ceramic materials. Emphasis will be upon learning the fundamentals of three-dimensional design and achieving an understanding of clay as a unique art form. Techniques include hand-building sculptural and functional forms, and learning the basics of throwing on the wheel and glazing.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

ART 220 - Graphic Design I

(4 credits) Graphic Design I is an introduction to the computer applications used in the communication, design and publishing fields. There will be an introduction to graphic design problems and projects in order to learn how these applications all work together.

ART 230 - Design: Theory and Practice

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Study of the language of visual art including the elements and principles of design. Emphasis on learning creative problem solving and activities that focus upon the making and criticism of design projects in response to specific problems. The ethics and stewardship of design, and its influence on society and culture are considered.

ART 235 - Integrating Art for Elementary Classroom Teachers

(1 credit) Methodology of teaching art concepts to elementary-aged students integrated into the elementary curriculum. Studio projects, textbook study, and lectures are included.

Note: Does not count toward an art major or minor.

Prerequisite: EDU326.

ART 244 - Painting

(4 credits) Introduces students to the techniques of oil, acrylic and water color painting. Students will learn to understand compositional form and color relationships. Historical examples of painting are examined and different methods of painting are demonstrated. Class critiques are used to learn formal vocabulary and achieve an understanding of subject style and content in painting.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

ART 265 - Photography II

(2 credits) The fundamentals of photography as an art medium and a journalistic tool are used to develop an individual style or method of composing and printing photographs. This individual aesthetic approach will be seen in all the work presented at the end of the course.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: ART164.

ART 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Art

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) The content, techniques and media for teaching art at the secondary education level. This course requires a 30 hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: Does not count toward an art major or minor.

ART 317 - Sculpture

(4 credits) Students will use a variety of three-dimensional materials and methods to explore the question: What makes good design? Stressing practice before theory, students will manipulate and construct designs that reveal and embody the principles underlying good design. Students will focus on the development of strong ideas, creativity, and problem solving skills. Work must demonstrate effective execution and conceptual clarity, and students must be able to articulate their process and concept.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

ART 320 - Graphic Design II

(4 credits) Graphic Design II is a course for students to gain the understanding of what good design is and how to clearly communicate with it. Students will produce finished examples of graphic design with a specific use in mind such as advertising, public information, business communication, etc.

Prerequisite: ART220.

ART 325 - Special Topics in Art

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) A course providing the opportunity to do a concentrated study in the field of art, art history and/or design.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisites will be determined by instructor and department according to the topic of the course.

ART 331WI - Art Since 1940

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A survey of contemporary art and the art of the second half of the 20th century. The course will focus on studying the development of artists and their works by examining their works and

identifying the artistic, social, political and philosophical ideas and events that may have been influential. In the process, artistic styles and movements will be defined and compared.

Prerequisites: ART120AE and 122.

ART 342 - Printmaking

(4 credits) This course will provide an introduction to the foundational printmaking techniques of: intaglio, lithography, relief and monotype. Demonstrations and individual assistance will help you gain technical proficiency, while in-class discussions and critiques will help you cultivate unique visual ideas. Reading assignments and responsive essays will allow you to consider questions inherent in printmaking and hone your ability to put visual phenomena into words.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

ART 398 - Directed Study

ART 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major) An internship to provide the student with opportunities to learn and to apply the knowledge, principles, and abilities gained from the curriculum. Opportunities are available in professional art studios, graphic design studios, galleries, museums and printing houses.

AUS 311 - Field Botany

AUS 315 - Woody Plants

AUS 322 - Aquatic Biology

AUS 322 - Aquatic Biology

AUS 361 - Field Biology in Spring

AUS 365 - Insect Ecology of Streams, Forests and Fields

BIO 101SN - Introduction to Environmental Science

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) An introduction to an understanding of Earth's basic life support systems, the impact of human activity on such systems, and the ethical basis and strategies for human response to environmental degradation.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week. Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) An introduction to the structure and function of the human body.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week. Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 110SN - Introduction to Life Science

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) This course explores life processes common to plants, animals, and protists; cell structure and function; biodiversity; an introduction to genetics; biochemistry and development; evolution and ecology. Laboratory exercises will help students explore each topic using the scientific method. Hypothesis forming, data analysis and reporting are essential components of the laboratory. Accompanying materials introduce students to Christian perspectives on current issues in molecular genetics, evolutionary theory and creation stewardship.

Note: Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) An introduction to molecular and cellular biology, with an examination of the processes common to living organisms and an introduction to the diversity of life, emphasizing unicellular organisms. This introduction will provide students with a basic understanding of macromolecules, cell structure and function, respiration and photosynthesis, the cell cycle, meiosis, genetics, mechanisms of evolutionary change, and Christian perspectives on evolutionary biology.

Note: Three lectures and 3 hours of laboratory work per week. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology

(4 credits) An introduction to organismal biology and ecology. Structure and function of representatives from the plant and animal kingdom are emphasized. In addition, students will be introduced to basic ecological concepts and Christian perspectives on stewardship.

Note: Three lectures and 3 hours of laboratory work per week. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy

(4 credits) An introduction to the anatomical structures of the human body. The focus of the course will be on structures of: cells, tissues, organs and organ systems. The systems studied will include (but not necessarily limited to) integument, bone, skeletal system (including joints), muscle, cardiovascular, nervous, lymphatic, endocrine, respiratory, renal, reproductive and gastrointestinal.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week as well as lab practical examinations using either dissected organs from an animal source or A.D.A.M. interactive anatomy. Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

Concurrent requisite: CHE101SN or 111.

BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology

(4 credits) An introduction to the physiology of the human body. The focus of the course will be on homeostasis and the function of: biomolecules, cells and tissues, organs and organ systems. The contribution of each of the following organ systems to physiologic homeostasis will be examined: nervous, muscle, cardiovascular, endocrine, respiratory, renal, reproductive and gastrointestinal.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week which will emphasize the measurement of organ system function. Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite or Concurrent requisite: CHE101SN or CHE108SN or CHE111.

BIO 150SN - Brain and Behavior: The Mind's Machine

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) An interdisciplinary introduction to the biological, psychological and neuroscientific foundations of the brain, mind and behavior that integrates Christian perspectives to address questions like "who am I" and "how and why do I do what I do."

Note: Includes 3 lectures and 1 1/2 hours of lab per week. Does not count toward a biology major or minor. A fee is associated with this course.

BIO 200 - SEA-PHAGES: Discovery

(2 credits) Discovery is a laboratory-only course focused upon the discovery and characterization of bacteriophages, viruses which infect bacteria, also known as phages. It includes the isolation, purification and amplification of new phages from environmental samples using a specific bacterial host. Characterization of each phage includes DNA isolation and electron microscopic visualization of the isolated virus. This course represents the first component of Northwestern participation in the Science Education Alliance - Phage Hunters Advancing Genomics and Evolutionary Science (SEA-PHAGES) project. The

course will provide students an authentic scientific research by discovering bacterial viruses which have never been isolated before.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115SN and CHE101SN or CHE111.

BIO 201 - Bioethics

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) A seminar which applies Christian perspectives to selected problems in the field of biology.

Note: Does not count toward a biology major or minor.

BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) An introduction to the principles of heredity and their practical applications.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115 or 116.

BIO 203 - Microbiology

(4 credits) A study of the morphology and physiology of microorganisms with special emphasis on bacteria and viruses. Those organisms that have an economic or medical importance will be highlighted, and basic laboratory techniques will be stressed.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115SN or BIO122 and CHE102 or CHE108SN or CHE112.

BIO 205 - Ecology

(4 credits) A study of the processes determining the distribution and abundance of organisms in space and time, their exchange of matter and energy with their environment, the measurement of these phenomena, and the application of ecological knowledge in the care of creation.

Note: Course includes required field trips and 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115 and 116

BIO 221 - Human Anatomy

(4 credits) A study of the gross structure of the systems of the human body.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: BIO102SN, 115 or permission of instructor.

BIO 222 - Human Physiology

(4 credits) A study of the mechanisms by which the human body functions. Emphasis will be given to nerve and muscle function, and thereafter to hormonal control and the integrated systems that allow for respiratory, digestive, excretory and reproductive activities.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO102SN or 115 and CHE101SN, 102 or CHE111, 112 or permission of instructor.

BIO 250 - Special Topics

(2-4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Courses and topics not taught on a regular basis are assigned to this category. Extended field trips for which credit is offered also fall into this category.

BIO 307 - Histology

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) A study of the microscopic structure of cells, tissues and organs in vertebrate animals with special emphasis on human tissues. An effort is made to correlate structure and function and highlight important pathologies.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115 and 116.

BIO 309 - Plant Taxonomy

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) An introduction to principles of classification of plants and characteristics of major plant families with emphasis on the plants of the Midwest. Includes field study and laboratory practice in identifying, collecting and preserving plants.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO116 or permission of instructor.

BIO 310WI - Cell Biology

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A study of the structure and function of cells and of their subcellular organelles. Structural detail will be described to the level of macromolecular assemblages. Wherever possible, function will be described in terms of the molecular mechanisms that underlie biological processes.

Note: Includes three lectures and 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115, 116, and CHE101SN, 102, or CHE111, 112.

BIO 312 - Invertebrate Zoology

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) A survey of the structure, function, classification and behavior of animals without backbones. Special attention is given to those which are parasitic in nature.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115 and 116.

BIO 315WI - Immunology

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) The basis of the immune system throughout the animal kingdom is the ability to recognize "self" from "not-self". This course will investigate the molecular and cellular mechanisms that allow organisms to recognize, control and eliminate such not-self entities as bacterial pathogens, foreign tissue grafts and even transformed cells.

Note: Includes three lectures and 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115, 116 and CHE101SN, 102 or CHE111, 112.

BIO 320 - Pharmacology

(4 credits) A survey of the pharmacologic basis of therapeutics beginning with an introduction to the principles of pharmacology. This is followed by a survey of the more important drugs used in medicine with emphasis on mechanism of action, clinical use,

and adverse effects.

Prerequisites: BIO122 or BIO222 and CHE102 or CHE108SN or CHE112.

BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism

(4 credits) A fundamental course surveying biomolecules, catabolism, bioenergetics and biosynthesis.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: CHE321 and 322.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in chemistry.

BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) This course focuses on the structure and function of nucleic acids and examines the biochemical techniques involved in gaining knowledge regarding replication, transcription and translation of genetic information, and control of gene expression.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115SN and CHE321 and CHE322, or BIO202WI.

BIO 330 - Topics in Ecology

(1-4 credits; a minimum of 4 credits will be offered per year) Advanced studies of the function and structure of local ecological communities and/or life forms. Courses will emphasize the use of fieldwork, research projects and/or primary literature.

Note: Course may include required field trips and 3 lab hours per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO205 or permission of instructor.

BIO 335 - SEA-GENES

(2 credits) In this course, students will design, implement, and interpret experiments that will uncover the function of phage genes. Students will generate a gene expression library for a phage genome collaboratively. Then, each student will test the ability of a subset of phage gene products to modulate bacterial host phenotypes. Students will screen genes of interest against the bacterial host proteome to identify putative host target(s) using a two-hybrid assay. Putative interactions revealed by the two-hybrid assay will represent phage-host interaction pairs, linking phage genes to host phenotypes, proteins, and processes. SEA-GENES is part of the Howard Hughes Medical Institutes's (HHMI) Science Education Alliance (SEA).

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO115SN/BIO116, CHE101SN/102 or 111/112, BIO202WI or BIO203 with preference given to students who have completed (or are taking concurrently) both BIO202WI and BIO203 and/or are in the Honors Program and are taking this course with an honors component.

BIO 340 - Neuroscience

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system, emphasizing neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and aspects of neuropathology. Multiple levels will be explored from the molecular and cellular levels through brain and spinal cord networks that contribute to complex behavioral and cognitive function.

Note: Includes 3 hours of lecture and additional laboratory work each week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO102SN or 221 or permission of instructor.

BIO 345 - Neuroscience and Persons Seminar (NAPs)

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) Interdisciplinary lectures, discussions and presentations related to the reading and critiquing of literature on selected topics in the area of neuroscience and persons. Student-led discussions and presentations (oral and written) will be emphasized. Possible topics include: artificial/machine intelligence, clinical neuroscience and neuropathology, cognitive neuroscience, neuroscience and Christianity, neuroscience of emotion, neuroethics, neuromodeling, neuroscience of mental illness, neurophilosophy, neurotheology and social neuroscience; consideration of NAPs-related student research may also be included.

Prerequisite: BIO340 or permission of instructor.

BIO 350 - Special Topics

(2-4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Courses and topics which are of special interest to faculty and students but which are not offered on a regular basis may be assigned this number. Examples of such offerings would be developmental biology, cardiovascular physiology and virology. Extended field trips for which credit is offered also fall into this category.

Note: Includes three lectures and 1 1/2 hours of lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: appropriate 200-level biology courses.

BIO 351 - Physical Therapy Field Experience

(2 credits) The experience acquaints the student more fully with the profession of physical therapy. Most professional schools of physical therapy require applicants to have had practical experience.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: sophomore class standing, physical therapy pre-professional, minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00.

BIO 352 - Veterinary Medicine Field Experience

(2 credits) Under the overall supervision of the pre-veterinary advisory committee the student will spend time in clinic and on call observing the work of local veterinarians. An attempt will be made to expose the student to as many different veterinary specializations as possible.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: junior class standing, veterinary medicine pre-professional.

BIO 353 - Conservation of Natural Resources Field Experience

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) The student would work under the supervision of persons involved in conservation work at the site of the cooperating agency.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: junior class standing and prior arrangement.

BIO 360 - Pathophysiology

(4 credits) An introduction to the pathophysiology associated with the disease states of the human body. The focus of the course will be on disruptions in homeostasis as the result of organ system malfunction or failure. The pathophysiology associated with the following systems will be examined: blood, cells and cell growth, nervous, muscle, cardiovascular, endocrine, respiratory, renal, reproductive and gastrointestinal.

Prerequisites: BIO122 or BIO222 and CHE102 or CHE108SN or CHE112.

BIO 393 - Research Experience

(1 credit) A research experience for biology ecological science majors in fulfillment of the department's field skills requirement. The research experience course shall be designed to provide credit and documentation of a field experience. During enrollment in the research experience course, the student shall, under supervision of department faculty, analyze data collected during the field experience, organize and synthesize such data into a professional scientific paper, submit such a paper to an appropriate, peer-reviewed journal and make subsequent response to the journal pursuant to publication. Departmental approval required.

BIO 398 - Directed Study

BIO 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

BIO 425x - Biology/Chemistry Research Seminar

(1/4 credit; non-yearly, consult department) A research seminar of in-progress studies in chemistry and biology by Northwestern students, faculty and selected invited guests from other institutions. Features presentation, discussion, analysis and critique of original research.

Note: Course may be repeated. Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Student must attend 90% of the total number of seminars offered during the semester to receive a passing grade.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in chemistry.

BIO 450SR - Science and Christian Faith

(3 credits) Science and Christian Faith is a senior seminar course designed for biology and chemistry majors. The course revisits the three FYS course questions: Who am I? Who are my neighbors? How will we live in the world? Our thoughtful examination of these three questions will draw on knowledge gained from your biology and chemistry courses, but also integrates broadly with your liberal arts education (religion, philosophy, etc.) as we explore questions of origins, creation care, and bioethics and through the lens of Christian faith and theology. The readings, written assignments, oral presentations, and discussions will lead us to consider how God calls us, as scientists and people of faith, to be agents of redemption in our world.

Prerequisites: senior biology or chemistry major. Junior biology or chemistry majors who cannot take this course during their senior year may request permission from their advisor who will consult with the department chairs to register.

BTS 150 - Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition

(4 credits) This course presents an overview of and orientation to the Bible, focusing on its content, character, role in the Christian faith, and covenant themes of creation, fall, redemption, and new creation. This course begins the development of theological thinking for academic study in the liberal arts and equips students for the task of integrating faith and learning in their academic work. Students should complete this course by the end of their second semester.

Note: Does not count toward a religion major or minor.

BTS 250 - Christian Story II: Theological Tradition

(4 credits) This course presents an overview and orientation to Christian theology focusing on its formation, content, role in the Christian faith throughout Church history, and its interpretation of key biblical subjects such as God, Christ, creation, sin, redemption, church, and new creation. This course completes the Christian Story sequence and prepares students for a lifetime of critical thinking and faithful living from a biblical-theological perspective. Students should complete this course by the end of their fourth semester.

Note: Does not count toward a religion major or minor.

Prerequisite: BTS150.

BTS 260 - Christian Ethics

(2 credits, offered at the discretion of the department, consult department) A biblically based, theologically and historically informed study of both personal and social moral issues from a Christian perspective.

BTS 280 - History of Christianity

(4 credits) A survey of the development of Christianity from the apostolic period to the contemporary world. Themes examined will include the separation of Church and Synagogue, Christianity in the Roman Empire, ecumenical councils, missionary expansion of the church in Europe and Asia, monasticism, the church in the High Middle Ages, the Protestant and Catholic Reformations, Confessionalism and the Wars of Religion, Puritanism, Pietism, The Enlightenment, Christianity and European Colonialism, Revivalism, Modernism and Evangelicalism, modern missionary expansion, the ecumenical movement, and Christianity as a global religion.

BTS 290 - Christian Witness and Community Development

(4 credits) This course is an examination of Christian witness as verbal proclamation (evangelism), reasoned defense (apologetics), as a distinctive lifestyle and as social action (justice). Students will explore the meaning of the gospel, in the context of a biblical theology of God's holistic plan of redemption, and various models of evangelism, apologetics and justice, especially the model of Christian community development.

Prerequisite: BTS250 or permission of instructor.

BTS 294 - Introduction to Christian Missions

(2 credits) A general overview of the biblical foundations and historical evolution of Christian mission, with special emphasis upon the modern development of mission theory and practice.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

BTS 295 - Intercultural Communication

(2 credits) Christian ministry and mission is essentially an ongoing process of interacting effectively with others in ways appropriate to one's message and global/local contexts. By providing a progressively integrated understanding of intercultural issues, this course will enable students to apply principles of communication through their particular vocation or ministry so that they connect theory with models and practice to appropriately communicate the Gospel message across cultures and micro-cultures.

BTS 310 - Christian Spirituality

(2 credits) A study of the meaning, purpose and practices of Christian spirituality as this has been understood in the Christian tradition. The course emphasizes the practice of spiritual disciplines and the relevance of spirituality in our contemporary world.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

BTS 317 - Topics in Old Testament Studies

(2 credits) A study of a single book or larger section of the Old Testament or a current area of critical inquiry concerning the Old Testament. Possible topics include, but are not limited to, the Pentateuch, the Historical Writings, the Prophets, and the Poetic and Wisdom books.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisites: BTS150 and sophomore class standing.

BTS 322 - Topics in New Testament Studies

(2 credits) A study of a single book or larger section of the New Testament or a current area of critical inquiry concerning the New Testament. Possible topics include the Synoptic Gospels, the Book of Acts, the Johannine Literature, the Epistolary Literature, and the Apocalypse.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: BTS150 and sophomore class standing.

BTS 328WI - Biblical Interpretation and Theology

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) An examination of the past and present methods and proposals for Biblical Interpretation and Biblical Theology. The course will analyze and critique various models for hermeneutics and theological interpretation and also assist students in constructing exegetical methods that are biblically based, theologically informed and culturally relevant. In this Writing Intensive course for Religion and CE/YM majors, students will develop research and writing skills that will benefit them in a variety of vocational paths within the field of religion.

Prerequisite: BTS150.

BTS 335x - Theology and Church Ministry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) In this course, students will explore the identity of the church by engaging biblical, historical, cultural, and missional perspectives, grounding the life and ministry of the church in God's ministry to the world in Jesus Christ. More specifically, this course will focus on the nature and role of youth ministry as an expression of this ministry as students are called to enter into the experiences of young people within contemporary Western culture.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in Christian education.

BTS 345 - Theology of Worship

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) The purpose of this course is to thoughtfully examine the biblical, theological, and historical foundations of Christian worship, as well as the contemporary issues facing pastors and worship leaders in the 21st century. An important part of this discussion will be the exploration of worship skills and practices through reflection and participation, as well as the creation of liturgies for a variety of worship services.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

BTS 350 - Theology and Popular Culture

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course explores the relationship between Christian faith and culture. It will begin by establishing a biblical and theological approach to cultural engagement, as well as a brief historical survey of how the Christian community has engaged issue of faith and culture in different historical and cultural moments. An important part of this course will be interdisciplinary exploration of the fields of "cultural theory" and "popular culture", specifically focusing upon what they have to contribute to different forms of Christian ministry. Finally, this course will prove the opportunity for students to begin to articulate what it means to live faithfully with a diversity of cultural contexts.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

BTS 370 - Calvin and Calvinism

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of John Calvin's INSTITUTES OF THE CHRISTIAN RELIGION, as well as a survey of other varieties of Reformed theology, including later Calvinism.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

BTS 375 - Topics in Theology

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of one or more standard areas of theology, (such as the doctrines of Revelation, God, Christ, the Holy Spirit, Humanity, Salvation, the Church, and Last Things) from a classical as well as a contemporary perspective.

Note: The course may be repeated for credit provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisites: BTS150 and BTS250.

BTS 382 - Religion in America

(4 credits) Focusing on the Christian tradition, this course will examine the individual, institutions, movements and faith traditions which have shaped and contributed to the American religious experience. To understand both the variety of and unity within the pluralist religious landscape, the course will seek to evaluate the interrelationship between religion and the broader social, cultural and political aspects of the American experience.

BTS 384 - Topics in the History of Christianity

(2 credits, offered on demand or discretion of department, consult department) A historical study of a religious group, theological movement or important leader in the history of the Christian church.

Note: This course may be repeated for credit provided a different topic is studied.

BTS 385 - Topics in Religion

(2-4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of an interdisciplinary area of religion, not sufficiently covered by other courses, in response to student or faculty interests.

Note: This course may be repeated for credit provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: BTS250 or permission of instructor.

BTS 390CC - World Religions

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) The major religions of the world are examined in the light of the Christian faith. This course emphasizes the interaction of religion and culture with a view to cross-cultural understanding. In-depth research into a specific topic related to world religions is required.

BTS 392 - Topics in Missiology

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A topical and selective study of major missiological themes, permitting students to read and reflect intensively upon the nature and challenge of Christian mission. Topics will vary from year to year. Sample topics might include Religious Conversion, The Finality of Christ in a Pluralistic World, Interfaith Dialogue, Contextualization, Women in Mission Yesterday and Today.

Note: This course may be repeated for credit provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: BTS294 or permission of instructor.

BTS 398 - Directed Study

BTS 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major)

BTS 420 - Topics in Christian Community Development

(4 credits) This is an interdisciplinary course that will analyze a major topic in Christian community development related to relocation, reconciliation and redistribution. There will be significant biblical and theological content integrated with the given

topic. A service learning component, consisting of at least 20 hours of student engagement in meeting an identified community need, is required. Students will integrate course materials and various disciplines with their service learning and any past Christian community development experiences. Students will also explore questions and issues raised in this area. This course features the writing and presentation of a major integration paper, discussions, analysis and critique of research.

Prerequisites: BTS290 and senior class standing.

BTS 472SR - Bible, Theology and Vocation: Exploring Texts and Contexts

(4 credits) This disciplinary capstone course fulfills both the NWCore Senior Seminar (SR) requirement and a requirement for Religion and CE/YM majors. Building on the basic FYS questions (Who am I? Who are my neighbors? How will we live in the world?), this course will explore the intersection of biblical theology with one's vocation in light of scripture and Christian theological reflection. Students will complete weekly writing assignments, participate in seminar leadership through presiding and lecturing, and complete a major final paper in which they reflect on their college curricular and co-curricular experiences, engage biblical and theological texts in light of a variety of ancient and modern cultural contexts, and reflect on their faith development and sense of vocation.

Prerequisites: BTS150, BTS250 and senior class standing. The course is open to students of other majors.

BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing

(2 credits) This course introduces students to marketing terminology; defines the elements and activities necessary to create, communicate and deliver value through beneficial exchanges; and enables students to understand and replicate the marketing process at any entry level.

BUS 201 - Principles of Management

(2 credits) This course introduces the student to the basic principles of management. It includes the understanding of managers' actions in the work place, on the organization and employees. It includes the study of basic management tools and techniques.

BUS 205 - Project Management

(2 credits) This course is an introduction to the field of project management. The main objective is to gain a basic overview of how project management is an art, a science, and a practice. Students will gain technical skills but even more importantly soft skills. Projects are about people, working with people, using skills like communication, working effectively in teams, interpersonal skills, time management, critical thinking, and organizational skills that are all highly valued by employers. The course will emphasize experiential learning and collaborative learning.

Prerequisites: BUS200 or BUS201.

BUS 210 - New Venture Innovation

(2 credits) This course is a foundational course designed to inspire and engage students in dimensions that drive new ideas as well as the methods and tools to develop innovation and problem solving. Students will address practical problems associated with starting a business, including a feasibility analysis. The focus is to empower learning through entrepreneurial thinking and immerse students in experiences that will develop skills for new ventures. This course will be of value to students of all majors and requires no specialized knowledge.

BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment

(2 credits) The goal of this course is to provide the student with an introduction to the American legal system from a Christian perspective. Emphasis is placed on those topics which are particularly relevant to business and business transactions.

BUS 225 - Practicum in Business

(1 credit) This course is a directed practicum in business for students and is by arrangement with instructor and on-site supervisor(s). The course will provide initial practical work experience in the field of business.

Note: Requires 25 clock hours of work experience. Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Course may be repeated one time.

Prerequisites: ACC215, BUS200 or BUS201.

BUS 300 - Principles of Finance

(2 credits) This course covers the basic principles, theory and techniques of financial decision-making in the structure of a corporation.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and ACC216; and either MAT109QR or MAT117QR.

BUS 304 - Investments

(4 credits) Models of risk and return are carefully developed to provide a basis for assessing investment opportunities and to enhance our understanding of the role and importance of financial markets. A considerable portion of the course will be devoted to the pricing of derivative securities including options, forward contracts and futures contracts.

Prerequisite: BUS300 or ACC315.

BUS 305 - Organizational Behavior and Theory

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will review the major historical and contemporary themes and phases of organizational theory and behavior. The class will examine and discuss the evolution and practice of the modern organization. The course will provide an understanding of the key concepts and principles of organization theory and behavior. This course will provide an opportunity for critical analysis of practical application of the concepts identified through the readings and lecture.

Prerequisite: BUS201.

BUS 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Business

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is the study of the content, techniques, materials and theory for teaching business at the secondary level. This course requires a 30 hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: The course does not count toward a major or minor in business education, business administration, accounting or economics.

BUS 309 - Human Resource Management

(4 credits) Students study the development of human resources management, including history, policies, practices and applications. Specific attention is paid to the study of the processes involving the management of human resources and its legal environment.

Prerequisite: BUS201 or permission of instructor.

BUS 315WI - Business Writing

(2 credits) (Writing intensive) Business Writing is an interdisciplinary writing course designed to provide instruction on writing skills relevant to the workplace. The course focuses on the practice and study of methods of written communication that are utilized in the professional world. This course explores techniques and strategies specific to business writing through in-class lectures and exercises, a group project, and individual writing assignments.

Prerequisites: sophomore standing and two ACC, AGR, BUS or ECO courses.

BUS 321 - Business Law

(4 credits) This course is designed to acquaint students with the legal principles which, when followed, allow business transactions to run smoothly and with predictability. The topics include contracts, agency and property law, plus criminal law,

torts, the Uniform Commercial Code, the litigation process and alternatives to litigation. Both business and non-business students can benefit from this basic course on Anglo-American law.

BUS 323 - Operations Management

(4 credits) This course integrates the theory, scope and practice of operations in industrial and service settings and the importance of supply chain management as a recent development in operations management. It includes the study of quality, lean management, supply chain management, capacity, scheduling, inventory control, logistics, forecasting and coordination. A strong emphasis is placed on practical and behavioral aspects of operations management.

Prerequisite: BUS201.

BUS 325 - Integrated Marketing Communications

(4 credits) This course will examine promotional and integrated communication strategies which include various marketing communication functions: sales promotion, personal selling, branding, event promotion, public relations, advertising, and interactive marketing. Students will learn to utilize this information in developing effective marketing communication strategies and programs.

Prerequisite: BUS200.

BUS 328 - Sales

(4 credits) This course is a study of the skills needed to develop and manage long-term relationships with customers and suppliers. Emphasis is placed on relationship selling, presentation, prospecting, handling objectives and closing techniques with consideration given to differences in the global marketplace.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

BUS 330 - Customer Relationship Management

(4 credits) This course examines customer relationship management (CRM) and its application in marketing, sales, and service. Effective CRM strategies help companies align business process with customer centric strategies using people, technology, and knowledge. Companies strive to use CRM to optimize the identification, acquisition, growth and retention of desired customers to gain competitive advantage and maximize profit. Anyone interested in working with customers and CRM technology and would like to be responsible for the development of any major aspect of CRM will find this course beneficial.

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

BUS 350 - Topics in International Business

(3-5 credits; non-yearly, consult department) This is an upper-level course that will involve an international trip. Students will observe business principles as practiced in other countries. It will explore concepts from management, marketing, finance, and accounting, as well as economic implications. Tours of businesses in other countries will play a prominent role in this course.

Note: This course will not meet the NWCore requirements for Cross-Cultural Engagement.

Prerequisites: Approved application and sophomore standing.

BUS 360 - Organizational Leadership

(4 credits) This course offers students an extensive examination of leadership in organizations and provides a set of experiences that are designed to enhance self-awareness and capacity for effective leadership. As such, students will explore both how organizations function and leadership and followership choices within organizations. The coursework will allow individuals to begin to develop a vision of their leadership practice within a perspective of how organizations work in God's world. It will include an overview of issues related to organizational leadership, including the definition of organizations, theories of leadership, characteristics and behaviors of leaders as well as varying contexts under which leaders must perform.

Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor.

BUS 398 - Directed Study

BUS 400 - Entrepreneurship

(4 credits) This course presents and develops a process to follow in order to successfully navigate entrepreneurship. Students will expand upon their development of a business idea into an entrepreneurial firm and then learn how to manage and grow the firm. It also includes interaction with successful Christian entrepreneurs from a broad spectrum of businesses. Students will learn the theories of entrepreneurship, meet entrepreneurs who will share their journey, and focus on crafting their own business plan.

Prerequisite: BUS210 and junior class standing.

BUS 401 - Consumer Behavior

(4 credits) This course explores the cultural, social, personal and psychological factors influencing buyer behavior; buying-decision processes and stages; and learning theory integrated with consumer beliefs and attitudes.

Prerequisite: BUS200.

BUS 403SR - Strategic and Ethical Management

(4 credits) This capstone management course is designed to assist students in analyzing and synthesizing the material covered in other courses throughout their studies along with integrating their faith with that of their business education. It focuses on an integrated approach to management decision-making using all of the functional areas of business with an emphasis on strategic thinking.

Prerequisite: completion of business core and senior class standing.

BUS 404 - Advanced Corporate Finance

(4 credits) This course is a continuation of Principles of Finance. We will explore topics such as the cost of capital, capital structure and dividend policy, and analyze their significance in long-term financing decisions. We will also examine international aspects of corporate finance and the management of risk with derivative securities.

Prerequisite: BUS300 or ACC315.

BUS 406 - Marketing Research

(4 credits) In this course, students learn to identify research needs, select research techniques, design research projects, develop research instruments and understand descriptive statistical methods. The goal is to equip them for reading, interpreting and conducting business research.

Prerequisites: MAT116QR or MAT117QR, BUS200 and BUS205.

BUS 415 - International Business

(4 credits) This course is designed to assist students in applying what they have learned in other courses to the international business environment. An emphasis on culture and the interconnections of management functions in global commerce provide an integrated approach to international management decision-making, using all of the functional areas of business.

Prerequisite: junior or senior class standing.

BUS 417 - Internship

BUS 418 - International Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major) Domestic students (from the United States) are required to complete an internship in a country outside of the United States. This may be done in conjunction with a Semester Study Abroad when available. International students are required to complete an internship in a country that is not their home (passport issuing) country. For international students, this may be completed by working with a business involved in international trade that is located in the United States.

Prerequisite: approval by department chair.

BUS 430Wlx - Entity Tax and Law

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) This course is a continuation of Individual Income Tax and Business Law. This course will focus on the legal and tax differences between partnerships, LLC's and the corporate business structure as well as how those differences impact management decision-making. Other topics covered may include federal regulation of business, estate planning and bankruptcy.

Prerequisites: ACC307 and BUS321 or permission of instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in accounting.

BUS 432 - Small Business Management

(4 credits) This course focuses on current theory and practice relating to starting and continuing management of small and family businesses. As such, it is designed for students contemplating management or ownership of a small business. The course will focus on leadership, decision-making, management, marketing, financial controls and other necessary processes to ensure the successful start-up and long-term health of a small business enterprise. It will include identifying the particularities of small business management, analyzing process and life cycle, focusing on growth, and taking an emphasis on total quality management.

Prerequisites: ACC216, BUS201 and junior standing.

BUS 473 - Advanced Derivatives

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This is an advanced course in derivative markets. A basic understanding of derivative pricing as would be found in an undergraduate investments text is assumed. Topics will include binomial option pricing, the Black-Scholes-Merton model, Brownian motion and Ito's Lemma, and interest rate models. Material corresponding to the Society of Actuaries Exam MFE: Actuarial Models and Finance Economics will be covered.

Prerequisites: MAT116QR or MAT117QR, MAT112QR, MAT211, BUS304 or permission of instructor.

CEY 210 - Foundations of Practical Theology

(4 credits) This course examines the issues involved in Practical Theology. We begin with the biblical/philosophical/theological foundations of ministry, and move into practical issues such as discipleship, small groups, leadership, administration, dealing with difficult issues and planning activities. The goal is to equip students to begin formulating a vision for ministry as they prepare to enter into leadership positions in churches and other organizations.

CEY 215 - Spiritual Formation, Discipleship and Youth

(4 credits) This course will help students explore what it means to live a Christian life of faith and discipleship. It will explore the history and practice of the spiritual disciplines in the context of the ministry of the church. The purpose of this exploration is to help students learn how to articulate their own experience of Christian spirituality and faith so they can help lead and guide young people as they are formed into the likeness of Jesus Christ.

CEY 310 - Leadership Development

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) The course focuses on developing a leadership style that facilitates personal and community spiritual development and reflects a biblical understanding of servant leadership. The purpose is to develop a leadership style that empowers others to engage in ministry in the midst of the church and the world.

Prerequisite: Must be sophomore standing or higher.

CEY 315 - Philosophy of Adolescent Ministry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) An investigation and formulation of a philosophy of ministry to and with adolescents. Various theoretical issues will be examined which will inform and assist students in the development of a philosophy which is biblically grounded, developmentally sensitive, culturally relevant, and theologically contextualized to the world of contemporary adolescence.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior class standing.

CEY 320 - Teaching and Learning Strategies

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) The purpose of this course is to train students to teach Bible effectively in small group settings. The student is exposed to both the theory and practice of teaching and learning theories. Half the class is devoted to practicum in teaching.

Prerequisite: CEY210 and REL328WI.

CEY 330 - Special Topics in CE/YM

(2 or 4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) This course provides an opportunity to focus on different topics in a more specific and in-depth way. The topics will relate to contemporary issues in either Christian education or youth ministry and adolescent studies.

CEY 335x - Theology and Church Ministry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) In this course, students will explore the identity of the church by engaging biblical, historical, cultural, and missional perspectives, grounding the life and ministry of the church in God's ministry to the world in Jesus Christ. More specifically, this course will focus on the nature and role of youth ministry as an expression of this ministry as students are called to enter into the experiences of young people within contemporary Western culture.

Prerequisite: BTS250.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in Department of Biblical and Theological Studies.

CEY 380 - Narrative and Spiritual Formation

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) A study of narrative, both personal and biblical, with the intent of understanding the power and potential of narrative for both learning and spiritual formation across the age span. The course will include both theory of narrative and practical elements of storytelling.

Prerequisite: junior or senior class standing.

CEY 398 - Directed Study

CEY 401 - Integrated Field Experience I

(2 credits) The focus of CEY401 and CEY402 is intentional exposure to various aspects of practical ministry in either Christian education or youth ministry in a local church or para-church organization, for two consecutive semesters. The practical experience must be under supervision of an on-site supervisor and the professor of Christian Education. Weekly seminars for discussion and reflection on ministry and preparation for the writing of a major paper on the philosophy of ministry are conducted on campus.

Prerequisites: Senior class standing and permission of instructor.

CEY 402 - Integrated Field Experience II

(2 credits) The focus of CEY401 and CEY402 is intentional exposure to various aspects of practical ministry in either Christian education or youth ministry in a local church or para-church organization, for two consecutive semesters. The practical experience must be under supervision of an on-site supervisor and the professor of Christian Education. Weekly seminars for

discussion and reflection on ministry and preparation for the writing of a major paper on the philosophy of ministry are conducted on campus.

Prerequisites: senior class standing and permission of instructor.

CEY 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major)

CHE 101SN - College Chemistry

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Science and the Natural World) This course is an introduction to inorganic chemistry, with an emphasis on the health sciences. It is well suited for students whose programs require one year of chemistry.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Open to all students. A fee is associated with this course.

CHE 102 - College Chemistry

(4 credits) An introductory course in organic and biological chemistry. The content is especially suited to meet the needs of students whose programs require only one year of chemistry.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE101SN.

CHE 105SN - Topics in Chemistry

(4 credits) (The topic of Forensics is an NWCORE option under Science and the Natural World) This course offers an introductory level chemical exploration of interdisciplinary scientific, cultural, or theological topics. Possible topics include energy and environment, forensic chemistry, chemistry and art, nanotechnology, and medicinal chemistry.

Note: A fee is associated with this course.

CHE 108ASN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Science and the Natural World)

General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry (GOB) is a one-semester survey of inorganic, organic, and biological principles. Topics include atomic and molecular structure, chemical reactions, organic and biological molecules, solutions, acid-based chemistry, and metabolism. The treatment of topics is predominantly descriptive and the course is recommended for programs that require one semester of chemistry. This course does not count toward a chemistry major or minor, nor does it count toward the biology cognate requirements.

This course is offered concurrently online and on-campus. The online course includes online lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week; it is only open to RN-BSN students. The on-campus course includes three lecture periods and one three-hour laboratory per week and is open to students who are in a pre-nursing cohort.

Note: Students with math ACT scores below 19 are strongly encouraged to take Basic Algebra prior to enrolling in this course.

CHE 108SN - General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Science and the Natural World)

General, Organic, and Biological Chemistry (GOB) is a one-semester survey of inorganic, organic, and biological principles. Topics include atomic and molecular structure, chemical reactions, organic and biological molecules, solutions, acid-based chemistry, and metabolism. The treatment of topics is predominantly descriptive and the course is recommended for programs that require one semester of chemistry. This course does not count toward a chemistry major or minor, nor does it count toward the biology cognate requirements.

This course is offered concurrently online and on-campus. The online course includes online lectures and one three-hour laboratory per week; it is only open to RN-BSN students. The on-campus course includes three lecture periods and one three-

hour laboratory per week and is open to students who are in a pre-nursing cohort.

Note: Students with math ACT scores below 19 are strongly encouraged to take Basic Algebra prior to enrolling in this course.

CHE 111 - General Chemistry

(4 credits) An introductory course in chemistry that emphasizes physical and inorganic concepts, problems and calculations. Topics include chemical reactions, stoichiometry, properties of gases, thermochemistry, theories of atomic structure, and chemical bonding. The general chemistry sequence (Chemistry 111 and Chemistry 112) is recommended for students with good math / science preparations who intend to proceed to advanced courses in chemistry, the biological sciences or engineering.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: high school chemistry and ACT math score of at least 24 (SAT 570 or above).

CHE 112 - General Chemistry

(4 credits) A continuation of Chemistry 111. Topics covered include kinetics, thermodynamics, chemical equilibria, acid-base chemistry and nuclear chemistry.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE111 or consent of the instructor.

CHE 211 - Quantitative Analysis

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) The theory and practice of volumetric and gravimetric analysis, including the use of oxidation-reduction reactions and spectrophotometry.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE112 or CHE102 and permission of instructor.

CHE 315 - Instrumental Analysis

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) A study of the theory and operation of common laboratory instruments. Topics include: infrared, visible and ultraviolet spectroscopy; atomic absorption and emission spectroscopy; nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy; mass spectrometry; gas and liquid chromatography; electrochemical methods.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE211 or permission of instructor.

CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry

(4 credits) The study of carbon compounds and their functional groups, including nomenclature, synthesis, reactions, structures, mechanisms and spectroscopic analysis.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: CHE102 or 112 or permission of instructor.

CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry

(4 credits) A continuation of the study of carbon compounds and their functional groups, including nomenclature, synthesis, reactions, structures, mechanisms and spectroscopic analysis.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE321.

CHE 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism

(4 credits) A fundamental course surveying biomolecules, catabolism, bioenergetics and biosynthesis.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: CHE321 and 322.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in biology.

CHE 398 - Directed Study

CHE 411 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) A study of the chemistry of metals and nonmetals with an emphasis on periodicity, chemical bonding, structure and reaction mechanisms.

Prerequisite: CHE322.

CHE 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

CHE 425x - Biology/Chemistry Research Seminar

(1/4 credit; non-yearly, consult department) A weekly research seminar of in-progress studies in chemistry and biology by Northwestern students, faculty and selected invited guests from other institutions. Features: Proteins and Metabolism A fundamental course surveying biomolecules presentation, discussion, analysis and critique of original research.

Note: Course may be repeated. Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Student must attend 90% of the total number of seminars offered during the semester to receive a passing grade.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHE 433WIx - Introductory Physical Chemistry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) An introductory course in chemical thermodynamics, quantum chemistry and chemical kinetics.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: MAT112QR and 211; and CHE112 or PHY212.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in physics.

CHE 436x - Intermediate Physical Chemistry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) An intermediate course in chemical thermodynamics, quantum chemistry, and chemical kinetics.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: CHE433WIx.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in physics.

CHE 450SR - Science and Christian Faith

(3 credits) Science and Christian Faith is a senior seminar course designed for biology and chemistry majors. The course revisits the three FYS course questions: Who am I? Who are my neighbors? How will we live in the world? Our thoughtful examination of these three questions will draw on knowledge gained from your biology and chemistry courses, but also integrates broadly with your liberal arts education (religion, philosophy, etc.) as we explore questions of origins, creation care, and bioethics and through the lens of Christian faith and theology. The readings, written assignments, oral presentations, and discussions will lead us to consider how God calls us, as scientists and people of faith, to be agents of redemption in our world.

Prerequisite: senior biology or chemistry major. Junior biology or chemistry majors who cannot take this course during their senior year may request permission from their advisor who will consult with the department chairs to register.

COM 101x - Mass Media and Society

(4 credits) Examines the historical development, organization and structure of the mass media in contemporary society, as well as related issues and problems. Suggests Christian perspectives on use of and participation in the mass media.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in theatre/speech.

COM 185WI - Media Writing

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) Students learn genres of writing for print and broadcast journalism and video, as well as for public relations and advertising. They learn these genres in relation to each other and in relation to their organizational contexts and audiences. Included are reporting, organizing and writing, as well as basic legal and ethical guidelines for reporters and writers in journalism and PR.

COM 202 - Video Production

(2 credits) This course introduces students to some of the basic equipment, aesthetic techniques and procedures used in creating short videos. Students will practice these skills through a series of projects, assessing how the techniques could be applied to their unique areas of study.

COM 210 - Topics in Communications

(2-4 credits; alternate years, consult department) An exploration of an area or genre of communication not adequately covered in the current curriculum. See the professor listed for details about the current topic.

COM 215 - Practicum in Public Relations

(1 credit) Practical experience in public relations related projects such as publicity, promotions, employee and customer relations, special events, advertising, Web design, corporate research, grant writing, and human resources development and training. Project sites and sponsors may be campus departments and organizations, community businesses, and non-profit organizations.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Course may be repeated.

Prerequisites: completion of, or enrollment in, any of the following courses: COM230, 261, 263, 315, 332, 355, and ENG288, or permission of instructor.

COM 217 - Communication Practicum in Print Media

(1 credit) Practical experience working on the campus newspaper, the Beacon, or the college yearbook, the Cornerstone.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Course may be repeated.

Prerequisite: students must be accepted for membership on one of these publications before signing up for the practicum.

COM 219 - Communication Practicum in Television Production

(1 credit) Practical experience working with television productions produced for TV-3, the campus cable TV channel.

Note: Course may be repeated.

Prerequisite: COM202.

COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics

(2 credits) This class explores the ethical and legal judgments of media professionals both past and present in an attempt to reveal the process by which important communications decisions are made. By exploring the successes and failures of others, students will learn to hone their own decision-making skills. They will also learn how the law affects their field and ultimately the decision-making processes of members of the media. Finally, this course will show students there is no such thing as a universal ethic and that their own principles will not always agree with the principles of others. Students will come to understand the differences between secular ethical considerations and their own Christian values.

Prerequisite: COM101.

COM 230 - Principles of Public Relations

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) Introduction to the field of public relations. Its focus is on public relations theory and practice with an emphasis on emerging trends. This course is offered as an overview covering public relations history, theories, strategies and tactics.

COM 261 - Feature Writing

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Study of interviewing practices, research methods, organization, and interest-gathering techniques necessary for writing longer articles, profiles, columns and consumer affairs writing.

Prerequisite: COM185WI or permission of instructor.

COM 263 - Layout and Design

(3 credits) Covers basic principles of design as they apply to a wide variety of publications. Emphasis on selecting type, art and graphics appropriate to subject matter, purpose and audience.

COM 310 - Advanced Topics in Communications

(2-4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to be an upper-level course providing in-depth and additional knowledge and/or skill in specific discipline areas that are not well covered in the current curriculum. Topics will vary according to students' interests and needs, changes and developments in the communication discipline and practice, and faculty skills and interest. Potential topics may include additional instruction in advertising, public relations, magazine writing, advanced news writing and editing, advanced video editing, digital video directing, and international and intercultural communication.

Prerequisites: to be determined by department.

COM 315 - Writing and Design for the Web

(3 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Study of writing and design for a Web environment. Students will analyze Internet sites and design sites of their own, using a standard program for Web design.

Prerequisites: any of the following: COM263, ART220, ART230, or permission of instructor.

COM 330 - Multiplatform Communications

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) Communication platforms are converging, and modern communicators must be capable of telling stories in a variety of ways. This course explores multiplatform storytelling and enables students to translate content from traditional print media forms to digital platforms. Students will learn to create appropriate content for websites, blogs, social media platforms and tablet devices. They will also learn to make decisions about which platforms are most appropriate for the telling of various story types.

Prerequisite: ART220 or COM263.

COM 332 - Advertising Campaigns

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) The primary objectives of this course are knowledge integration skills application. By conceiving, researching, creating, executing, and evaluation a comprehensive advertising communication plan that incorporates research, creative, media, and promotions, students will understand how various components work together to provide a client with a cohesive campaign that communicates their message. Students will give a formal oral presentation to their client that includes a usable campaign and all the creative materials needed to execute the campaign.

COM 340 - News Writing and Editing

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) Principles of clear and forceful journalistic writing. Includes fact gathering, story planning, lead and head writing. Attention to editing for improved copy, headline writing, and selection of photographs and art work.

Prerequisite: COM185WI or permission of instructor.

COM 355 - Organizational Communication

(4 credits; alternate years) Examination of the role of communication within and between organizations. Attention to communication tasks within an organization such as news releases, memo writing, conducting meetings, and communicating to an organization's constituencies.

COM 365x - Acting for the Camera

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) Study and practice of acting skills and techniques in front of cameras using scenes from television, film, commercials and industrial scripts. Course also includes sections on audition techniques and the business of acting.

Prerequisite: THE215, COM202 or permission of instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in theatre/ speech.

COM 398 - Directed Study

COM 400 - Advanced Journalism

(3 credits, non-yearly, consult department) Theory and practice of writing and reporting for, as well as leading, community newspapers--weeklies and smaller dailies. Topics include investigating local government, reporting on meetings, reporting on religion, developing local sources of information, understanding the roles of the newspaper within the community, forming relationships of trust with sources and readers, and dealing with common ethical issues.

COM 415SR - Advanced Public Relations: Strategy and Implementation

(4 credits) This course is designed to further define the ethical practice of public relations, to reflect on the student's study of communications and the NWCORE, to examine the student's role in the vocation of public relations, to provide experience in the research, design, presentation, and evaluation of a communications campaign for a client, and to examine individual and corporate responsibility to the greater world. There is considerable emphasis on writing and speaking.

Prerequisites: COM185WI and COM230, COM263 or permission of instructor.

COM 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major) Experience in an approved internship.

CRJ 202x - Social Problems

(4 credits) This course is about learning to critically think about society and various problems in society. This course will examine a number of social issues as we wrestle with how we can decide if an issue is a social problem, decide which social problems might be more significant than others, and evaluate potential solutions for social problems. We are going to wrestle with some challenging questions with the goal of helping us to think deeply about how we might seek justice on an individual

level and within society.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

CRJ 218 - Deviance and Social Control

(4 credits) In this course, we are going to explore a number of questions about the boundaries of acceptability within societies. Instead of just taking such boundaries for granted, we will look at how the creation of normality and deviance is a process of social construction. We will examine how society can influence or constrain people to live within or outside of the socially constructed boundaries. As we explore this subject, we will be challenged to reexamine our own understanding of what is deviant and what is normal, to reflect on how definitions of deviance shape our identities and values, and to wrestle with how definitions of deviance and attempts at social control affect others.

CRJ 220 - The Criminal Justice System

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course provides an introduction to the criminal justice system. The primary goal of this course is to develop a general understanding of the criminal justice system's response to crime in society. It is important to note the general theme of this course involves the delicate balance between community interests and individual rights that criminal justice decision making requires. This theme is explored by examining the criminal justice process in some detail, focusing on how the system is structured to respond to crime. This requires an understanding of the core elements of the criminal justice system: police, courts, and corrections.

CRJ 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This course develops a sociological perspective on ethnicity, power, and identity. Sociologists frequently seek to balance an emphasis on both the general patterns that we observe across social phenomena and the uniqueness of each specific case. The primary goal of this course is not simply learn the characteristics of specific historically marginalized populations. Instead, this course will seek to answer the question: What is the relationship between power, ethnicity, and identity? Our readings and discussions will shed light upon this question from different perspectives. Along the way, we will also draw upon learning materials that address the unique historical situations of specific groups as they endure and struggle against power imbalances (for example, the African American Civil Rights Movement).

Cross-Referenced: Cross-Referenced in sociology.

CRJ 305 - Policing & Law Enforcement

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course will provide an introduction to policing and law enforcement and will include a history of policing, police-community relations, police operational and administrative practices and an examination of important trends, issues, and limitations issues facing law enforcement today. The course will also examine police behaviors and attitudes, police culture, and how officers exercise discretion.

CRJ 307 - Corrections

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course offers students the opportunity to learn the role of community-based corrections in the criminal justice system. The course will address all aspects of probation and parole supervision, the current prison systems, and evidence based practices in working within the criminal justice system. Critical thinking, reflective decision-making and collaboration will be emphasized.

CRJ 310 - Criminology

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is a survey of the field of criminology. It examines the nature, location, and impact of crime in the United States by exploring a broad range of issues related to criminology. Topics include the theoretical underpinnings of criminality, how we measure criminal acts, the development of criminal careers, the various typologies of offenders and victims, and a critical analysis of public policies concerning crime control in society.

CRJ 340x - Research Methods

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Evidence-based reasoning is central to professional leadership, public life, and everyday decision-making. This course trains students to design, analyze, and evaluate quantitative research. Students develop

these skills by using survey and statistical software to carry out hands-on projects that matter to them and their community.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

CRJ 410 - Restorative Justice

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course focuses on restorative conceptions of justice related to the criminal justice system. It places justice in the context of social health rather than only in relation to punishment or criminality. Prominent is the concept of restoring social rights and order threatened by harm to victims, society, and offender. A key goal of restorative justice is to repair harm and restore relationships broken by crime and other wrongdoings. It also recognizes the perspective of the survivors of various crimes and seeks to bring about healing through attempted reconciliation. Crucial conversations are core to the change process through both victim offender dialogue and motivational interviewing.

CRJ 417x - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major) Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

CRJ 450SRx - Justice as a Skill and Commitment

(4 credits) This course is the senior capstone to a student's entire Northwestern education. The course challenges students to thoughtfully reflect on and integrate their education in their major and across the curriculum with their personal, intellectual, spiritual, and vocational life. In particular, the class will consider the challenge of determining what it means to pursue justice in one's life and vocation. Through reading, discussing, writing, oral presentations, and a capstone research project students will address the questions: Who have I become? To whom am I responsible? How will we live in the world?

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

CSC 120 - Business Data Analysis using Spreadsheets

(2 credits) This course teaches students to use spreadsheets to organize, calculate, analyze, and report on business data. Topics include using built-in statistical, logical, lookup, and financial functions, writing custom formulas and conditional formulas, using built-in data analysis tools, presenting information with charts and graphs, creating Pivot Tables and Pivot Charts, exporting and importing data to and from other applications, sharing data on the World Wide Web, and using macros to automate tasks. The course will culminate by developing key performance indicators (KPIs) and dashboards.

CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases

(2 credits) The course teaches students to use relational databases to organize, query, analyze, and report on business data. Topics include the relational database model, creating database tables and setting appropriate table options, querying tables to gain insight into data, aggregating and summarizing queries, and creating reports to professionally present and visualize data. Importing and exporting data, sharing data over the Internet, and automating tasks using macros will also be covered.

CSC 151 - Office Application Programming

(2 credits) This course focuses on the customization and programmability of commonly used business applications. The main topics covered will include writing macros, controlling spreadsheets, databases and other business applications using scripts and short programs, and customizing applications to fit specific business needs.

Prerequisite: CSC102 or permission of instructor.

When Offered: Alternate Years

CSC 170 - Statistical Programming

(4 credits) In today's data-driven world, statistical literacy and data analysis are increasingly important skills. This course introduces students to the fundamental aspects of programming, such as data types, procedural abstraction, control structures, and iteration, with a focus on the application of these concepts to statistics and data analysis. Topics will include the programmatic implementation of summary statistics, correlation, linear modeling, and clustering. A statistics-focused language, such as R, is covered in-depth for the purpose of gaining mastery of these principles.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT090 or Math ACT subscore of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above)

CSC 171QR - Computer Science I

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This is the first in a two-semester sequence of courses that introduces students to fundamental aspects of the field of computing; focusing on problem-solving, software design concepts and their realization as computer programs. Topics include procedural abstraction, control structures, iteration, data types and their representation. An introduction to a high-level language, for the purpose of gaining mastery of these principles, will be provided in lectures and hands-on laboratory experiences.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or a passing score on the MAT090 placement exam.

CSC 172WI - Computer Science II

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) This course moves students into the domain of software design, introducing principles that are necessary for solving large problems. Here, the classical software design process serves as a basis for treating such topics as abstract data types, specifications, complexity analysis and file organization. Basic data structures and transformations are introduced as representative of the fundamental tools that are used to aid in this process. A high-level language will be used for the purpose of gaining mastery of these principles through lectures and independent hands-on laboratory experiences.

Prerequisite: CSC171QR.

CSC 200 - Principles of Computer Information Systems

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course outlines the concepts of computer information systems, data as a resource, information technology planning and implementation, and project management. Topics covered include decision theory, information theory, the role of information technology in an organization, evaluation of system performance, the development process, and societal and ethical issues related to information systems design and use.

CSC 210 - Accounting Information Systems

(2 credits) This course explores the concepts of information systems support for accounting applications. AIS introduces conceptual data modeling, transaction processing systems, enterprise resource planning systems, business processes, documentation, computer security, internal control systems and cyber ethics from an accountant's perspective.

Prerequisites: ACC215 and CSC102, or permission of instructor.

CSC 270 - Computer Organization

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course explores architecture and computer design issues in modern computers. Part of the course is spent looking at the basic building blocks used to design and build a computer. The rest of the course deals with how to work with the computer at the level of the central processing unit, main memory and registers. Programming assignments are done in assembly language to see what commands the computer really understands.

Corequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 280 - Enterprise Architecture

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) Enterprise Architecture investigates the organizational aspects of enterprise information and communication technology acquisition, implementation and maintenance. This course examines technology infrastructure in an organizational context. Students will evaluate technological frameworks and strategies for managing systems for data, information and content. Middleware, legacy systems, total cost of ownership, technology investment analysis, and emerging technologies will be explored. Students will understand how risk management, audit, compliance and security strategies are used. Students also practice communicating technology topics to both IT and non-IT audiences.

Prerequisites: CSC171QR and 172WI.

CSC 291 - Database Management Systems

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines database concepts, theory, design and management. Emphasis will be on the relational model. Topics will also include normalization, query languages, database recovery and security aspects. This course will include experience with a relational database system and programming database access into computer applications via a high-level programming language.

Prerequisite: CSC171QR.

CSC 300 - Electronic Commerce Development

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course provides an introduction to electronic commerce strategy and the development and architecture of electronic business solutions and their components. Topics covered include the business models and economics associated with e-commerce, system design and implementation, building a Web interface for e-commerce, reliability, security concerns, and legal and ethical issues.

Prerequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 310 - Data Visualization

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Data visualization provides insight into unfamiliar data sets, identifies issues in statistical models, and helps effectively communicate results. This course will focus on all of these aspects, starting with exploratory and evaluative techniques and progressing to creating professional, publication-quality visualizations. The classroom experience will alternate between discussion of best practices and case studies and hands-on learning of industry-standard visualization programming libraries, and culminate with a comprehensive visualization project.

Prerequisites: CSC170 or CSC171QR.

CSC 321 - Principles of Software Engineering

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Software engineering is the process used to gather requirements for a software solution from a user and develop a piece of software to meet the needs of that user. Several things usually contribute to a successful project including proper version control, requirements gathering, software design, software lifecycles, code reviews as well as testing and maintenance of the software. This course will cover those topics and ask students to work on a team to create a large software project to demonstrate mastery of the topics covered in class.

Prerequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 331 - Cybersecurity

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course will introduce the topic of computer security. Topics covered will include user authentication and access control, malicious software, firewalls, intrusion detection, buffer overflows, and website security. The human aspects of security including legal and ethical concerns will also be examined.

Prerequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 351 - Data Structures

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course deals with data structures and their algorithms. Emphasis is given to good data abstraction and efficiency. The data structures covered include arrays, linked lists, trees, graphs and strings. Other topics covered may include design patterns, analysis of algorithms, and complexity classes. Programming is done in an object-oriented language.

Prerequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 361 - Networking

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course introduces the student to the field of computer networking. Students will develop an understanding of the general principles of computer communication as they are worked out in an appropriate

protocol suite. Specific attention will be paid to principles of architecture, layering, multiplexing, addressing and address mapping, routing and naming. Problems considered include the writing of network software, the physical construction of networks, the Internet and its future development, and network security.

Prerequisite: CSC172WI.

CSC 371 - Operating Systems

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Introduction to hardware and software related to system organization. Such topics as process management, device management, and memory management are discussed, as are relevant issues associated with security and protection.

Prerequisite: CSC270.

CSC 381 - Programming Languages

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course discusses programming languages from a general viewpoint-what are the properties of all successful programming languages? Also discussed are various programming paradigms: iterative programming, object-oriented programming, functional programming, logic programming, concurrent programming, etc. Programming may be done all in one language (emulate other paradigms), in a few select languages (one for each paradigm), or in a large variety of languages.

Prerequisites: CSC270 and 351.

CSC 398 - Directed Study

CSC 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major)

CSC 420 - Special Topics

(3 or 4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is for upper-level computer science majors to cover current topics in computer science. Possible topics for this course include computer graphics, compiler construction, parallel processing, high-performance computing, and artificial intelligence.

Prerequisite: junior or senior class standing or permission of instructor.

CSC 450 - Value Issues in Computing

(2 credits) This course focuses on a range of social and ethical issues involved in computer science and computer use. Computer professionals have to face these issues and deal with them in a responsible way. Some issues discussed in the course include ethical decision making, software piracy, software protection, computer crime, privacy, errors and reliability, computers and the workplace, responsibility and reliability, artificial intelligence, and virtual reality.

CSC 470 - Senior Project

(2 credits) This course gives the student an opportunity to branch off into an area of their own selection. The student must obtain approval of a project proposal from a member of the department before registering for this course. The project will require planning, design, and implementation of a computer application in such a way as to integrate the material from computer science courses and courses outside computer science. Students with career concentrations or minors are encouraged to make use of materials from their other subject areas.

ECE 228 - Young Children's Literature

(3 credits) Young Children's Literature provides an opportunity to study the history of children's literature and its uses in the classroom. This course provides an introduction to the criteria and selection of children's literature for infants, toddlers, and preschool-aged children. Various genres are reviewed, and ideas for curriculum integration are explored. A study of illustrations and authors is included.

ECE 305 - Child Observation and Assessment

(3 credits) In this course, participants will learn how to implement a system of ongoing child assessment that is systematic, comprehensive and feasible in order to make sure that children make the progress necessary to be ready for kindergarten. Participants will first understand the importance of and strategies for planning and preparing for an effective system of ongoing child assessment. Participants will learn about and practice using four methods of effective ongoing assessment to inform their teaching and improve children's learning. This course will also provide information and implementation opportunities for individualizing ongoing assessment strategies for children who are dual language learners and children with special needs.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 310 - Resilience and Wellness

(3 credits) The purpose of this course is to teach you how to be a resilient educator. Resilience is the ability to survive and thrive. It is not only about your ability to positively adapt in the face of adverse or challenging circumstances (that is, survive), but it is also about learning the positive skills, strategies, and routines that enable you to live a happy, fulfilling, and successful life (in other words, thrive). This course will help give you the permission to take care of yourself in order to optimize your effectiveness as an early childhood educator. This captures the notion of teaching from the inside out - a phrase that highlights the importance of promoting core resilience skills, strategies, and routines among early childhood educators. In turn, resilient educators are more capable of creating and maintaining nurturing, supportive, and effective learning environments while optimizing their own well-being and love of the profession.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 320 - Positive Behavioral Support for Young Children I

(3 credits) This course utilizes evidence-based strategies for promoting social and emotional development and preventing and addressing challenging behaviors in preschool-aged children. Through course readings, discussions, activities, and related experiences, participants will learn about a variety of these research-based practices.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 325 - Positive Behavior Support for Young Children II

(3 credits) This course utilizes evidence-based strategies for promoting social and emotional development and preventing and addressing challenging behaviors in a preschool-aged children. Through course readings, discussions, activities, and related experiences, participants will learn about a variety of these research-based practices.

Prerequisite: ECE320.

ECE 330 - Supporting Language and Literacy Development in Preschool

(3 credits) This course is designed with two key learning objectives in mind. First, this course will increase learners' knowledge about how children's language and literacy skills develop between ages 3 to 5 and the ways in which these skills lay a foundation for later reading success. Second, learners will be introduced to key practices that promote explicit and systematic instruction. Learners will also participate in field-based assignments where they apply this learning in their own settings.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 335 - Cognition & General Knowledge for Early Childhood

(3 credits) This course covers evidence-based instructional practices that promote math and science learning in the early childhood classroom. This course includes an overview of young children's use of logic and reasoning.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 340 - Highly Individualized Teaching & Learning in Early Childhood

(3 credits) This course covers evidence-based research and practices for fostering the social emotional, cognitive, and motor development of young children with varying needs and abilities in inclusive settings. Students learn to individualize instructional strategies, design learning environments with appropriate accommodations and adaptations, and understand IEPs and IFSPs.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 400 - Supporting Dual Language Learners

(3 credits) This course focuses on the language, reading, writing, and communication development of children who are dual language learners (DLLs), ages birth-to-five years. Connections are made between assessment and instruction that promote early language and literacy learning for children who are DLLs. Emphasis throughout the course is placed on fostering language and literacy learning by building on the family and community connections of young children who are DLLs.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 420 - Engaging Interactions and Environments

(3 credits) This course will increase learners' skill in creating effective classroom environments and interactions by providing rich opportunities to learn about and see examples from other classrooms. Learners will also complete field-based assignments where they apply this learning in their own settings and receive feedback focused on ensuring they can enact the practices they are learning about.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 425WI - Children's Health and Well Being

(3 credits) (Writing intensive) This course explores topics related to health and well-being and focuses on teaching practices, classroom activities, partnerships with families, and program policies to ensure that all children are healthy and ready to learn.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 430 - Learning with Digital Media in Early Childhood

(3 credits) Although infants and very young children do not learn from digital media such as television and media, there is evidence that preschool-aged children can. Young children can learn basic literacy skills, mathematics skills, and develop interest in science from engaging with digital media. Instructional practices can enhance learning from media. Specifically, young children's learning is enhanced when adults co-view or co-engage with young children in ways that foster sustained attention to aspects of media that are intended to promote learning.

Prerequisite: Admission into the Bachelor of Arts in Early Childhood program.

ECE 450 - The Early Childhood Professional Portfolio

(3 credits) In this course, students will produce a professional portfolio, a culmination of the knowledge from the required ECE courses in the BAEC major. The portfolio will address professional standards, ethical standards, and a faith reflection.

Prerequisites: ECE305, ECE310, ECE320, ECE325, ECE330, ECE340, ECE400, ECE420, ECE425 and ECE430.

ECO 101SS - Everyday Economics

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) What is the economy? What drives the boom and bust of the market? Why do people choose what they choose? How should I think about money? What is the role of our government? How do I view inequality? Every decision we make and everything we see in the modern society has something to do with economics. In this course, we will cover the ABC's of micro and macroeconomics that are most relevant to our everyday life. We will also learn a brief history of economic thought, and build our foundation on the Christian principles.

Note: The course is not intended for business or economics majors.

ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics

(4 credits) Microeconomics deals with price determination and how the price system functions. Supply and demand, output, competition, monopoly, resource pricing, international trade and finance will be studied.

ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics

(4 credits) Macroeconomics concerns itself with economic aggregates such as inflation, unemployment, recessions, national debt, and international trades. Macroeconomic models will be introduced. These models will be used to understand the application of monetary and fiscal policy.

Prerequisite: ECO213.

ECO 301 - Money and Banking

(4 credits) This course is designed to increase understanding of how banks and the banking system fit into the entire economic system. The functions of money, the federal reserve system, monetary theory, inflation and the international financial system will be taught.

Prerequisites: ECO213 and 214.

ECO 305 - Current Economic Problems

(3 credits; non-yearly, consult department) This is an upper-level discussion course designed to require students to apply economic principles and policies to issues confronting economists in business and government. Both micro and macro concepts are explored. Controversial issues to be confronted include the extent of government involvement in the economy, energy, employment, inflation, deficits and world trade.

Prerequisites: ECO213 and 214.

ECO 314 - Intermediate Macroeconomics

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Builds on the concepts of inflation, unemployment and economic growth learned in principles level macroeconomics. Introduces models with which the student will become more proficient in understanding how the economy works.

Prerequisite: ECO214 and MAT111QR or 112QR.

ECO 315 - Intermediate Microeconomics

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course will examine economic theory and methodology with emphasis on the principles of price determination, consumer behavior, market equilibrium, optimality of resource allocation, production and costs, comparison of market structures, and the behavior of firms in nonperfect competition.

Prerequisite: ECO213 and MAT111QR or 112QR.

ECO 333 - International Economics

(4 credits) This course is a study of the theory and practice of international trade, international economic and monetary activity, balance of trade international payment mechanisms, exchange rate systems, functions of the International Monetary Fund, and the World Bank.

Prerequisites: ECO213 and 214.

ECO 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis

(4 credits) This course, which is required for finance, economics, and actuarial science majors, is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of econometric analysis. To this end, the primary focus is on simple and multiple linear regressions using cross-sectional data and time series regressions. We will also discuss highly useful extensions including regression with binary dependent variables, and regression analysis using panel data if time. The course will put a heavy emphasis on empirical

applications, econometric theory will be discussed where necessary but will not be the central focus. Instead, we focus on estimating regression models using statistical packages such as R, SPSS, or Stata, and on interpreting the results. Both estimation and interpretation are highly marketable skills. The coverage of this course will be sufficient for SVEE Applied Statistics (SOA) and useful for CFA exams. More broadly, what you learn from this course will be valuable for a career in consulting, banking, insurance, and other related fields.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT112QR and MAT116QR or MAT117QR.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in mathematics.

ECO 390 - Game Theory

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) This course is an introduction to and survey of the theory of games (multiperson decision theory) and its applications, primarily in economics. The Nash equilibrium concept will be carefully developed to provide a basis for analyzing various forms of strategic interaction. Areas of application will include oligopolistic markets, common resource markets, stock market microstructure and corporate takeovers. In addition to economic applications, we will use game theory to explore selected political, social and religious issues.

Prerequisites: MAT111QR or 112QR, or permission of instructor.

ECO 398 - Directed Study

ECO 417 - Internship

ECO 430 - Managerial Economics

(4 credits) Success in business depends on the positioning of the firm and the management of its resources. Through the lens of economics, students will learn to think systematically and strategically about critical management issues concerning consumer demand, costs, pricing, market competition, and organizational incentives. This course is an advanced economics course focusing on economic reasoning and decision-making in everyday life of a manager or an entrepreneur. Emphasis will be placed on case studies and quantitative data analysis.

Prerequisites: ECO213 and MAT116QR or MAT117QR.

EDU 102 - Foundations of Education

(2 credits) This course provides philosophical, historical, social and economical foundational background for students considering the teaching profession.

Note: This course includes a field experience. Students must earn a C- or better in order to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

EDU 202 - Early Field Experience

(1 credit) This course requires 30 clock-hours of field experience with a certified teacher in an area school.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: EDU102.

EDU 203 - Early Field Experience-Middle School

(1 credit) This course requires 30 clock-hours of field experience with a certified teacher in an area middle school.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: EDU102

EDU 205 - Directed Field Experience

(1 credit) This elective class requires 30 clock-hours of field experience with a certified teacher in an area school. The candidate will be required to teach four lessons and debrief/reflect on those experiences.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: EDU202 and recommendation by the department chair.

EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals

(3 credits) This course provides an overview of the history of special education up to and including present day trends and practices in education students with exceptionalities. Various areas of exceptionality are explored, including ways to support students with diverse learning and behavioral needs in inclusionary environments.

Note: This course includes a field experience. Students must earn a C- or better in order to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

EDU 221 - Growth and Development of the Middle School Aged Student

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) The middle school growth and development primarily embraces the knowledge of the learner component of the professional knowledge base with concentration, identification and comprehension of the physical, psychosocial, and cognitive characteristics of the middle school aged student. This course includes a 5-hour field experience.

EDU 227 - Instructional Technology

(2 credits) This course enables students to develop proficiency with a variety of technologies available for classroom instruction. It also provides insights and tools that would apply to 1:1 classrooms, flipped classrooms and online learning. Most of the coursework is based as students demonstrate basic working knowledge of various tools and equipment.

EDU 228 - Children's Literature

(2 credits) This course focuses on the history of children's literature and its uses in the classroom. This course provides an introduction to the criteria and selection of Children's literature for elementary school students. Various genres are detailed, and ideas for curriculum integration are discussed. A study of illustrations and authors is included.

Note: This course includes 5 hours of field experience.

EDU 229 - Introduction to Early Childhood

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines both the typical and atypical growth and development of children ages birth through grade three in the areas of cognition, language development, physical motor, social-emotional, mental health and adaptive behavior. Candidates will learn how these areas impact development and learning in the first years of life and will use this knowledge to plan, develop, implement and evaluate integrated learning experiences from home, center and school environments based on knowledge of the child, the family, and the community. Candidates will also use relevant national and state professional standards for designing content and informing and improving practices for children and their families.

Note: This course includes 25 hours of field experience.

EDU 230 - Organization and Administration of Early Childhood Programs

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines the principles of administration and operation of programs for children ages birth through grade three and their families, including program development, supervision, staff evaluation, and continuing improvement of programs and services. Candidates will understand the significance of lifelong learning by participating in professional activities relevant to early childhood education, special education and early intervention. Candidates are required to complete pre-student teaching experiences in at least three settings that offer early childhood education.

Note: This course includes 25 hours of field experience.

EDU 235 - Characteristics of Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities

(3 credits) This course will include various causes of mild and moderate disabilities, an overview of current trends in educational programming for mild and moderate disabilities, educational alternatives and related services, and the importance of the multidisciplinary team in providing more appropriate educational programming.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 240 - Integrating the Arts for the Elementary Classroom Teacher

(3 credits) This course is designed to provide basic skills for integrating music, theatre, art and physical education in the elementary school classroom, as well as strategies for cooperative opportunities with specialized teachers. We will concentrate on effective teaching strategies, which include planning, implementing and evaluating the teaching process. Course content will include practicing teaching techniques and learning pedagogy related to the integration of these specials in the elementary classroom.

EDU 300 - Characteristics of Young Children with Diverse Needs

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course will examine the nature of child growth and development for children ages birth through grade three in areas of language development, social-emotional, aesthetics, cognition and adaptive behavior and how these impact development in the first years of life. Candidates will demonstrate a range of appropriate assessment and evaluation strategies to support the strengths, interests and needs of students with a range of abilities and disabilities. Candidates are required to complete a pre-student teaching experience working in at least three settings that offer early childhood education and with students that reflect diverse family systems and other differentiating factors, like urban/rural, socioeconomic status, and cultural/linguistic diversity.

Note: This course includes 25 hours of field experience.

Prerequisites: EDU102 and 206.

EDU 300A - Characteristics of Young Children with Diverse Needs

(3 credits, for non-traditional students) This course will examine the nature of child growth and development for children ages birth through grade three in the areas of language development, social-emotional, aesthetics, cognition and adaptive behavior and how these impact development in the first years of life. Candidates will demonstrate a range of appropriate assessment and evaluation strategies to support the strengths, interests and needs of students with a range of abilities and disabilities. Candidates are required to complete a pre-student teaching experience working in at least three settings that offer early childhood education and with students that reflect diverse family systems and other differentiating factors, like urban/rural, socioeconomic status, and cultural/linguistic diversity.

Note: This course includes 25 hours of field experience.

EDU 301 - Methods for Working with Young Children with Diverse Needs

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines the central concepts, structures and tools used to develop meaningful learning progressions for individuals with exceptionalities ages birth through grade three. Candidates will develop, implement and evaluate individualized plans (IFSPs and IEPs) and utilize a range of appropriate assessment and evaluation strategies to support individual strengths, interests and needs. By the end of the course, candidates will be able to design curricula, assessments and intervention strategies that align with learner and program goals. Candidates will also understand the role of families in the assessment process and assist them in identifying resources, priorities and concerns in relation to the child's development.

Note: This course includes 25 hours of field experience.

EDU 304 - Educational Psychology

(2 credits) The application of psychological principles to the learner, the learning process and the learning situation. This course not only explores learning theories that impact education today, but also has an emphasis on developing appropriate motivation

techniques, creating developmentally appropriate and productive learning environments, developing classroom management, as well as developing authentic and appropriate evaluation and assessment.

Prerequisites: EDU102, PSY221SS or 224, and junior class standing.

EDU 307WI - General Methods in Secondary Education

(3 credits) (Writing intensive) The principles and methods of teaching at the secondary level, including lesson plans, teaching skills, reading in the content area, classroom management, evaluation and school law.

Note: This course includes field experience. Students must earn a "C" or better in this course in order to fulfill program requirements for secondary licensure.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing and admission to the teacher education program.

EDU 308 - Special Methods in Major

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of the content, techniques, and materials in the student's major field needed to qualify for secondary teacher certification. Biology, chemistry and natural science majors see course offering under NSC308. Economics, history, political science, social science and sociology majors see course offering under SSC308. Kinesiology majors see course offering under KIN318. All other majors see course offering, number 308, under your major department.

Note: Students must earn a "C" or better in the special methods course in order to fulfill program requirements for secondary licensure.

EDU 309 - Transition for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of the job opportunities and training for the adolescent mentally disabled student.

Prerequisites: EDU206 and 235.

EDU 312 - Middle School Methods and Curriculum

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course focuses on the philosophy of the middle school, organization of the curriculum, effective teaching strategies, and assessment. This course includes a 5 hour field experience.

Prerequisite: junior class standing.

EDU 314 - Working with Parents

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines the theories and knowledge of dynamic roles and relationships within and between families, schools and communities and how they can influence and support learning. Candidates will engage in intentional practices that value diversity and demonstrate understanding in how language, culture and family background can impact development. In addition, candidates will also learn to recognize how children are best understood in the context of family and how linguistic diversity, biological and environmental factors, and family strengths can influence development and learning at all stages of life.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 314A - Working with Parents

(2 credits, for non-traditional students) This course examines the theories and knowledge of dynamic roles and relationships within and between families, schools and communities and how they can influence and support learning. Candidates will engage in intentional practices that value diversity and demonstrate understanding in how language, culture and family background can impact development. In addition, candidates will also learn to recognize how children are best understood in the context of family and how linguistic diversity, biological and environmental factors, and family strengths can influence development and learning at all stages of life.

EDU 315 - Behavior Management and Classroom Instruction

(2 credits) This course is designed to provide an overview of various models for classroom and behavior management. The course will emphasize both theoretical and practical dimensions of behavior and social concerns.

Note: This course includes a 10 hour field experience.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 318 - Diagnostic Assessment, Teaching and Evaluation of Special Education Students

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study in the purposes, procedures and issues related to screening, testing and evaluation of special needs students. The course will include a study of diagnostic instruments used by the profession.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 319 - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines how successful early childhood education depends upon reciprocal and respectful partnerships with families, communities and agencies. Candidates will understand the dynamic roles within and between families, schools and communities and how to create a community of support for children and families through interagency collaboration. Candidates will learn how to collaborate with supervisors, mentors and colleagues to enhance professional growth within and across disciplines to inform practice and to advocate for developmentally and individually appropriate practice. Utilizing collaborative partnerships, candidates will learn how to create safe, inclusive, culturally responsive learning environments that engage learners in meaningful activities and interactions.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 319A - Communication and Collaborative Partnerships for Special Educators

(2 credits, for non-traditional students) This course examines how successful early childhood education depends upon reciprocal and respectful partnerships with families, communities and agencies. Candidates will understand the dynamic roles within and between families, schools and communities and how to create a community of support for children and families through interagency collaboration. Candidates will learn how to collaborate with supervisors, mentors and colleagues to enhance professional growth within and across disciplines to inform practice and to advocate for developmentally and individually appropriate practice. Utilizing collaborative partnerships, candidates will learn how to create safe, inclusive, culturally responsive learning environments that engage learners in meaningful activities and interactions.

EDU 323 - Teaching Mathematics

(3 credits) A foundational course for the teaching of mathematics at the elementary and middle school levels. Candidates will understand and utilize materials, lesson design, methods and procedures to teach basic math properties, functions and formulas.

Note: This course includes a field experience. Students must earn a "C" or better to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDU 325 - Teaching Science and Social Studies

(3 credits) Foundational course for teaching science and social studies in the elementary classroom. Methods and materials will be developed as they relate to modern practices of teaching science and social studies. This course will focus on the broad range of topics covered in this curricular area.

Note: This course includes field experience.

Prerequisite: admission into teacher education program.

EDU 326 - Teaching Reading and Language Arts

(3 credits) A foundational course for the teaching of language arts at the elementary and middle school levels. Candidates will understand and utilize materials, lesson design, methods and procedures to teach reading, writing, spelling, handwriting and grammar.

Note: This course includes a field experience. Students must earn a "C" or better in order to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDU 327 - Classroom Management for Secondary Teachers

(1 credit) The objective of this course is to teach students effective strategies for organizing and managing an effective classroom. Included in this course are guidelines for organizing your classroom and materials, choosing rules and procedures, maintaining appropriate student behaviors, managing student work and planning and conducting instruction. Students will interview classroom teachers to discover management strategies that have worked effectively for them.

EDU 328 - Teaching Science in the Elementary Classroom

(3 credits) A foundational course for the teaching of science at the elementary and middle school levels. Candidates will understand and utilize materials, lesson design, methods and procedures to teach earth and space science.

Note: This course includes field experience. Candidates must earn a "C" or better to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDU 329 - Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary Classroom

(2 credits) A foundational course for teaching social studies at the elementary and middle school levels. Candidates will understand and utilize materials, lesson design, methods and procedures to teach economics and civic literacy.

Note: This course includes a field experience. Students must earn a "C" or better in order to fulfill program requirements for elementary licensure.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

EDU 336 - Methods and Strategies for Learners with Mild and Moderate Disabilities (Elementary)

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to prepare pre-service teachers to develop and implement intervention strategies as well as appropriate accommodations and modifications to address students' exceptional learning and behavioral needs at the elementary school level. Pre-service teachers will also develop/refine skills in IEP writing, incorporating assessment and evaluation information as well as input from parents/families.

Note: This course includes a 10 hour field experience.

Prerequisites: EDU206 and 235.

EDU 337 - Methods of Working with Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities at the Secondary Level

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course prepares college students to teach students with exceptional learning needs at the secondary level. A practicum experience of ten hours is required.

Note: This course includes field experience.

Prerequisites: EDU206 and 235.

EDU 340 - Human Relations

(2 credits) Major issues and concepts associated with living in a culturally diverse society and teaching in culturally diverse schools will be clarified. Students will consider ways in which ethnicity, gender/sexuality, social class, and religion intersect and influence beliefs and behaviors.

Note: A 20 hour experience, both in schools and outside of schools in diverse settings is a key component of this course.

EDU 343WI - Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems

(3 credits) (Writing intensive) Diagnosis and Correction of Reading Problems focuses both on the role of formative and summative assessment in the teaching of reading. In addition, significant attention is paid to the remediation of reading problems. Students will study the design, development, implementation and evaluation of remediation for students with reading problems, including diagnostic and prescriptive procedures for individuals and groups of students. Students will be required to write and revise their work for professional audiences. Formal and informal assessment procedures will be examined. Writing is a significant part of each exam.

Note: This course includes a field experience.

Prerequisites: EDU326, admission into teacher education program, and concurrent enrollment in EDU328.

EDU 345 - Language Learning and Reading Disabilities

(3 credits) This course focuses on learning oral language and the implications that has for learning written language. A major part of the course is devoted to designing effective remedial education programs for Title I and special education. Special attention is paid to early intervention programs. This is an upper level course, designed for students completing reading and special education endorsements.

Note: This course includes field experience.

Prerequisites: EDU326.

EDU 347 - Reading in the Content Area

(2 credits) This course addresses skills necessary in teaching students to read in social studies, math, science, and other content areas. This course offers strategies for vocabulary, comprehension, study skills, writing, assessment, and more.

Prerequisite: EDU102.

EDU 350 - Health, Safety and Nutrition: Creating a Safe Space for Young Children to Learn

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course examines basic health, nutrition and safety management procedures to promote development and learning. Candidates will learn to recognize signs of emotional distress, physical and mental abuse, and neglect in young children. Candidates will create learning environments and classroom procedures that promote positive social interaction, mutual respect, conflict resolution and self-regulation, and will utilize group guidance and problem-solving to develop supportive relationships among children.

Prerequisite: EDU206.

EDU 398 - Directed Study

EDU 406 - Student Teaching in Reading

(1-6 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of an elementary or secondary classroom for 4-6 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, certified reading teacher. Candidates will draw from and develop the

knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

Prerequisites: EDU343WI and EDU347.

EDU 407 - Early Childhood Student Teaching

(1-6 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction in both pre-kindergarten and kindergarten classrooms for 4 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the elementary education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

Prerequisites: EDU229 and EDU230, and KIN104 or current first aid and infant child CPR certification.

EDU 408 - Paraprofessional Practicum

(4-8 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of an elementary classroom for 4-16 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assess throughout the elementary education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards completing the elementary education major, but candidate will not be recommended for teacher licensure.

EDU 409SR - Philosophy of Education

(2 credits) The liberally educated Christian teacher is the knowledgeable servant of God and society and this course examines the reasoning behind policies and methods of teaching, learning and schooling. Various schools of thought are discussed, including a distinctively Christian perspective, to prepare students to serve as professional teachers. This course is the NWCORE course for education students.

Note: Advised to be taken the semester before student teaching.

EDU 410 - TESL Student Teaching

(1-4 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a K-12 classroom for 4 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the ESL program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 411 - Student Teaching in the Middle School

(4-8 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a middle school classroom (grades 6th-8th) for 4-8 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills

and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 413 - Elementary Student Teaching

(4-16 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of an elementary classroom for 4-16 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the elementary education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 415 - Secondary Student Teaching

(4-16 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a secondary classroom for 4-16 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the secondary education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 416 - Vertical Student Teaching

(4-16 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a K-12 classroom in art, music, kinesiology or Spanish for 4-16 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 417 - Internship

(2-12 credits) Prerequisite: Permission of the education department chair.

EDU 426 - Elementary Special Education Student Teaching

(4-8 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of an elementary special education classroom for 4-8 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 428 - Secondary Special Education Student Teaching

(4-8 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a secondary special education classroom for 4-8 weeks while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. Exact number of weeks/credits required will be determined by student teacher coordinator and department chair. Candidates will draw from and develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the education program. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Successful completion of student teaching is a necessary step towards licensure; a passing grade for student teaching does not guarantee licensure recommendation from department.

EDU 429 - Birth through Grade Three Inclusive Settings Student Teaching

(4-8 credits) This experience will include the observation, engagement and instruction of a multi-categorical elementary resource program for children from birth to grade three while under the supervision of a licensed, qualified teacher. During this practicum, candidates are required to complete supervised student teaching experience in two different settings, which can include registered child development homes, home visiting programs, state-accredited child care centers, or classrooms that include both children with and without disabilities in two of three age levels: infant and toddler, preprimary and primary. Using the knowledge, skills and dispositions in planning, instruction, assessment and professionalism learned and assessed throughout the education program, candidates will be able to schedule, evaluate, collaborate, write IEPs and IFSPs, and develop strategies to address special needs of children. Candidates are expected to model "Teacher as Servant" throughout the experience by serving God and society in diverse classroom settings.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: KIN104 or current first aid and infant child CPR certification.

ENG 184 - College Writing

(4 credits) An introduction to academic writing, emphasizing the writing process. Students learn strategies for pre-writing, drafting, and revising of expository essays. The course includes analysis of model essays and discussion of model essays and an introduction to research-based writing.

Note: This course does not count toward an English major or minor.

ENG 221 - Responding to Writing

(2 credits) This course will enable students to develop a theorized practice for responding to writing. Students will study methods of response, conferencing strategies, approaches to revision, English as a Second Language (ESL), interpersonal dynamics, and the ethics of text intervention. As a course requirement, students must satisfy a practicum commitment by working a minimum of one hour per week (for pay) in the Writing Center.

Prerequisite: recommendation of a writing instructor.

When Offered: Every fall.

ENG 225 - Literature of the Developing World

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) To paraphrase Salman Rushdie, the Empire has written back. The last half of the 20th century has produced a number of literary texts written in English by authors from the recently independent nations of the Old British Empire. These texts have proved so rich in both literary value and cultural context that their authors, Wole Soyinka, Derek Walcott, Chinua Achebe, and Rushdie himself, have won the most prestigious literary prizes available. We will be reading and appreciating these books, both as ripping good yarns, and as significant cultural documents that teach us much of how members of other societies think, feel, and act.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 235 - Introduction to Rhetorical Studies

(2 credits) This course functions primarily as an introduction to rhetoric and rhetorical analysis. It is designed to introduce students to the major and the minor in writing and rhetoric. Topics include the rhetoric of ancient Greece, definitions of rhetoric, past and present, rhetorical analysis of texts, and analysis of the rhetor's purpose, situation, genre and audience.

Note: Students should attempt to take at least one other course that includes significant writing assignments during the same semester.

ENG 238AE - Literature and Film

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Aesthetic Experience) Literature and Film is an introduction to the art of adaptation. Although we are frequent viewers of film, we are not always good readers and interpreters of visual texts. We will read original literary texts and view adaptations. Through class discussions, writing, and practice students will learn the visual language of film and understanding the nature of adaptation.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 250LC - Literary Contexts

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Literary Contexts)

ENG250LC offers students an introduction to literary study. The topics of individual sections vary by instructor and semester. After completing this writing-intensive course, students will be able to imagine other lives, times, and places by reading a variety of texts; empathize with characters who have diverse stories and perspectives; analyze different genres of literature using the tools of literary study; craft a coherent essay with a clear thesis and careful textual analysis; articulate ways that literature speaks to and informs their own lives; express delight in God through the beauty of language and literary text; and witness God's presence in the world through literature. Topics include:

American Literature and the Rhetoric of Freedom: Americans often regard freedom as the defining characteristic of both their nation and themselves. This course examines how the rhetoric of freedom has been a force in American literature. We will complicate our understanding of American freedom by examining how it has been continually redefined throughout the nation's literary history. We will consider how minority and oppressed groups have used the rhetoric of freedom to advance their own liberation and how Christian religions concepts and language have contributed to this rhetoric. Students will practice reading and writing critically and become familiar with a variety of literary genres, including historical narrative, autobiography, poetry, drama, essays, short stories, and novels.

Literature in the World: This course teaches students to appreciate the aesthetic value of literature and consider its cultural contexts. The course explores the beauty of language, the importance of understanding the self and others, and invites readers to consider how literature contributes to our contemporary culture. The course is arranged thematically and content varies from year to year. Themes may include, but are not limited to: immigration, war, poverty, the power of metaphor, and visual art and literature.

Literary Imaginations: For literature to be more than ink stains on white paper, we must use our imaginations to give it life. In this course we shall read works from throughout human history and around the world (India, Greece, Italy, England, Russia, Nigeria, Ireland, Japan) to imagine and understand the world that people have believed in, created, and inhabited.

The Lives of Others: This course explores 4000 years of stories, from ancient Mesopotamia to the American South. Plays, poems, epics, and autobiographies broaden our perspective on the world and deepen our understanding of being human. Two central themes of the course are perceptions of difference and expressions of faith.

Strangers, Gods, and Monsters: As careful, critical readers, we will come face to face with all sorts of strangers, gods and monsters (both mythic and modern) as we journey through New Mexico deserts, English monasteries, modern day American prisons, contemporary Nigerian villages, Aboriginal healing ceremonies, and deep into the heart of Japan's 17th century Samurai culture.

ENG 277 - Young Adult Literature

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course examines the field of young adult literature in its various genres: realistic fiction, historical fiction, fantasy, nonfiction and poetry. Students will develop criteria for book selection and learn ways

to respond ethically to young adult literature.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC. ENG292 is also recommended.

ENG 280 - Shakespeare

(4 credits; alternate years) William Shakespeare never attended college, yet he saw the world sharply in his mind's eye. He wrote piercingly about kings and college students, warriors and witches, goblins and gravediggers; his 1,000 characters have never been off the stage in 400 years. In this course we read eight plays which fathom the range of human experience and take the English language to the height of expressive beauty.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 283 - Grammar in the Classroom

(2 credits) Most middle schools and high schools expect their English teachers to teach writing and grammar. What are the goals of teaching grammar? What grammar should young writers know? This course takes a rhetorical approach to the study of grammar and to its use in the teaching of writing.

Prerequisite: NWC101 and sophomore standing.

ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions

(2 credits) A study of professional writing. In a writing workshop setting, students will learn to adjust style, tone and content to accomplish a definite purpose with an identified audience. They will also learn strategies for creating texts that are clear, concise and accurate. The course is especially useful for those whose career goals require facility in written communication, such as those studying marketing, public relations, advertising, management or law. All students will choose a professional to be their mentor on a writing project related to the career they are interested in. Students will also build a small portfolio of professional writing that includes letters, a memo, a resume and a research report.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing.

ENG 290WI - The Art of the Essay

(2 credits) (Writing intensive) A study of some of the best contemporary American non-fiction writing on such subjects as politics, the arts, religion, natural science and medicine. Students write on similar topics and develop their own style by emulating such models.

Prerequisites: sophomore class standing or permission of instructor.

ENG 292WI - Introduction to Narrative and Verse

(4 credits) (Writing Intensive) Students will be introduced to the foundations of reading and writing narrative and verse (fiction and poetry) and will, through an exploration of a wide range of styles, come to understand both the historical aspects of each genre (i.e. how the art's been practiced and done before) and how those genres are currently practiced (i.e. what's poetry and fiction look like today?). Students will learn to read work closely and actively, as writers, and will learn how to be in communication (both written and oral) with text.

ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) A study of the methods of persuasion: logical and emotional appeals and trustworthiness, ways of structuring arguments, and persuasive style. Students will learn to create and critique arguments on a variety of subjects.

Prerequisites: sophomore class standing or permission of instructor.

ENG 308x - Methods of Teaching Secondary English and Speech

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Students will study and practice methods for teaching English and speech in middle school and high school. Pre-service teachers will examine national standards for English/Language Arts and develop their pedagogy for teaching writing, literature, speaking and listening. This course requires a 30-hour practicum.

Note: Does not count toward an English major or minor.

Prerequisites: EDU102 and ENG250LC. EDU307 is strongly recommended.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in theatre/speech.

ENG 345 - Linguistic Perspectives on English

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) In this course, we learn the rudiments of language study, trace the history of English, and gain a rigorous appreciation for the power of words. We follow the English language from its origin in a warlike Germanic tribe to its present state as the dominate medium of international communication. We learn the historical reasons for our irregular spelling and enormous lexicon. We sample varieties of English across America and throughout the world. Along the way, we learn to read basic Old and Middle English, challenge common assumptions about the nature of language, and confront the devastation of the world's linguistic ecology.

ENG 346 - American Literature I

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of prose and poetry in the United States from America's beginnings through the end of the Civil War. The course will focus on the works of Colonial and Romantic writers and the literatures of Native and African Americans. Special attention will be given to defining the qualities and concerns that make this literature distinctively "American."

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 347 - American Literature II

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of prose and poetry in the United States from the Civil War until the present. The course will study works by realists (including regionalists) and modernists, as well as contemporary writers.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 350 - Reading and Writing Short Fiction

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) Students will explore the nature and design of fiction by studying and analyzing a range of short fictional genres, learning to read fiction the way its writers read it, and participating in a fiction writing workshop. Attention will be given to purposes of language, to relationships between reading and writing, and to narrative as a mode of thinking and an expression of culture.

Prerequisite: ENG292 or permission of instructor.

ENG 351 - Reading and Writing Creative Nonfiction

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Students will explore the broad and flexible genre of creative nonfiction, from the works of Montaigne, originator of the modern essay, to the lyric essay and works that stretch and blur the line of nonfiction. Attention will be given to the use of language, sentence structure, metaphor and scene, pushing narrative beyond surface description to deeper meaning.

Prerequisite: ENG290WI or permission of instructor.

ENG 352 - Reading and Writing Poetry

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Students will actively explore the nature and design of poetry by studying a range of poetic genres and styles, learning to read poetry as writers do, and writing poetry in a writing workshop. Attention will be

given to the purposes of language, to relationships between reading and writing, and to poetry as a mode of thinking and an expression of culture.

Prerequisite: ENG292 or permission of instructor.

ENG 375 - Early British Literature

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) A journey through ten centuries of British literature, from the Middle Ages through the Renaissance, culminating in the great Christian epic, Milton's Paradise Lost.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 378 - English Nineteenth-Century Literature

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) The industrial revolution resulted in an urbanized, more literate population. Writers of the time sought to reach a popular audience in a way unparalleled in English literary history. We shall read Austen, Wordsworth, Dickens, Eliot and their contemporaries, examining what they thought of and had to say to the common people of their day.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 379 - English Twentieth-Century Literature

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) England was largely depopulated of young men and nearly reduced to rubble by two world wars. The nation that arose, stripped of its empire, has continued to be a literary center. We shall read Shaw, Yeats, Eliot, Heaney and others, examining how they have analyzed and expressed the modern human condition.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 380 - Special Topics in Writing

(2-4 credits) Specific subject matter of this course will vary from semester to semester, but will always focus on an issue in composition studies or a genre of writing. Courses will include both readings and student writing within the genre and will be designed to welcome both majors and non-majors.

Note: The course may be taken more than once as long as the topic of study is different, and will count toward the advanced writing course general education requirement.

Prerequisite: ENG290WI or ENG292 or permission of the instructor.

ENG 381 - Fantasy Writing

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) Fantasy Writing is a junior-level reading and writing workshop. Students will engage several sub-genres of fantasy literature by reading and discussing classic and contemporary texts and writing their own stories. A final portfolio of original fiction, a seminar on at least one author's work, and participation in workshops and group work will form the basis for evaluation.

Prerequisite: ENG292WI is recommended, but not required.

ENG 382 - The Art of Blogging

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) The Art of Blogging is a writing workshop designed for those interested in the world of online writing, reviewing and commentary. Students will learn to draft and create an intelligent, culturally-relevant blog that brings other writers' opinions into conversation with their own insights.

Prerequisites: ENG250LC, ENG221, ENG290WI or ENG292; or permission of the instructor.

ENG 385 - Literature of Place

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) Some writers are especially interested in the ways people transform places and the ways places influence people. The elements of a place--the mountain ranges, shopping malls, grasslands, forests, migratory patterns of animals, rush of automobiles, or the portals of cyber-places-- shape the imagination. This course examines significant literary works, especially non-fiction, that explore the relationship between persons and places. In particular, we will examine the tension between the writer's need to construct definitions of "home places" and how the places themselves respond to human "home making."

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 386 - The Other America

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) America is home to a variety of peoples and literatures; this course focuses on the development of literatures produced by those outside the Anglo-European tradition whose experiences tell a different story about America. The goal of the course is to enrich students' views of the content of American Literature and to familiarize them with a culture or cultures with which they may not be conversant. The course may be taught as African American, Native American, Asian American, or Hispanic American literature. Alternatively, the instructor may choose to focus on literatures in contact and conflict with one another, for example, the turbulent confluence of Native American, Anglo, and Hispanic Literatures of Nueva España.

Note: See the instructor for the specific offering before enrolling. This course may be taken more than once, provided a different literature is studied.

Prerequisite: ENG250LC.

ENG 387 - Special Topics in Rhetoric

(2-4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) Specific subject matter of this course will vary from semester to semester, but will always focus on an issue in rhetorical studies or a genre of writing. Courses with writing as their emphasis will include both readings and student writing within the genre.

Note: The course will be designed to welcome both majors and non-majors. The course may be taken more than once as long as the topic of study is different.

ENG 398 - Directed Study

ENG 401 - History and Theory of Rhetoric

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Designed to provide solid grounding in Greek and Roman rhetorical theory and practice including studies in pre-literate rhetoric and the theories of Aristotle and Plato, among others. Some attention is also given to the Christianizing of rhetorical theory during the Middle Ages. Finally, the course concludes with the examination of trends in contemporary rhetorical studies and topical applications.

Prerequisite: junior class standing, ENG235 recommended.

ENG 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

ENG 420 - Advanced Writing Project

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) The heart of the course is an advanced project in artistic, journalistic, or scholarly writing. Students also assemble a portfolio of their best writing and related work, plan writing or study beyond college, and read to gather perspectives on their vocation.

Prerequisite: ENG292 and one of the following: ENG350, 351 or 352.

ENG 450SR - Aesthetic Experience and the Christian Faith

(4 credits) Students in this Senior Seminar will consider the role of the arts in their lives, both as they have studied the arts at Northwestern, and as the arts will find a place in their lives going forward. As works of art develop in the artist's concentrated attention, the state we call "inspiration," so the experience of the work of art is an experience of concentrated attention to the thing itself, losing oneself in the work. While interpretation of the work in the broadest sense (both recognizing its structure and identifying its essential themes) can help to enrich the experience, the experience itself is the point. For aesthetic experience responds to the call of beauty, and in it we enter the presence of God.

Prerequisite: Literature major or permission of instructor.

ENG 480 - Special Topics in Literature and Culture

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) In this seminar we analyze interpretive problems in literature and their relation to cultural theories and conditions. Particular attention is given to questions germane to Christian experience and thought.

Note: Specific subject matter will vary from year to year and might include such topics as a literary period, a national literature, a specific author, or literary genre. This course may be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

ESL 101 - Introduction to American Culture

(2 credits) An introduction to American cultural traits and social and religious customs for international students beginning their studies in the United States. Special focus will be given to local Midwestern culture and rural issues.

Note: This course is limited to students studying English as a second language.

ESL 201 - Oral English

(4 credits) Extensive training and practice in speaking English and comprehending spoken English. Emphasis upon the development of listening comprehension strategies, idiomatic vocabulary, and skills in rephrasing, interrogation, and verification. Each student will be pretested in pronunciation, listening comprehension, speaking and vocabulary. Tutorials and materials appropriate to the student's present proficiency will be utilized, as well as large group presentations and activities.

Prerequisite: This class is open only to ESL students with a concurrent enrollment in ESL101, or permission of instructor.

ESL 202 - ESL Bible

(4 credits) The Bible is the foundation for the Jewish and Christian traditions, and has powerfully influenced every dimension of Western Civilization. By studying the Bible, students gain access to the heart of the Judaic-Christian traditions and build a foundation for better understanding Western philosophy, literature, art, music, law and history. In this course, ESL students read selections from the English Bible as well as short excerpts from pieces of Western Literature that have been inspired by the Bible. The aim is both to improve English reading, writing, and speaking skills and also better appreciate the cultural importance of the Jewish and Christian scriptures. Time permitting, students may rehearse and perform in English a short one-act drama based upon a classic Bible story.

Prerequisites: ESL101, 201, and 203, or permission of instructor.

ESL 203 - ESL Writing

(4 credits) The study and practice of formal and informal modes of written communication accepted in American academic work. Intensive work will be done to develop fluency in writing and reading, expand vocabulary, diagnose and remediate grammatical deficiencies and train students to identify and correct their own mistakes.

Prerequisite: this class is open only to ESL students with a concurrent enrollment in ESL201 or ESL251, or permission of instructor.

ESL 204 - ESL Literature

(4 credits) A study at the intermediate level of English language literature, emphasis will be placed on the development of reading skills and reading strategies through an introduction to literature in the English language. Students will learn how to effectively read a literary text in English, including the development of vocabulary and grammar recognition.

Prerequisites: ESL101, 201, and concurrent enrollment in ESL203, or permission of instructor.

ESL 205 - Business English

(2 credits) This course is designed to meet the needs of international students who intend to study business at an American institution or whose primary reason in learning English is for conducting business. The course focuses on learning business concepts and terminology as well as improving communication skills.

Prerequisites: ESL251 or 201, and concurrent enrollment in ESL203, or permission of instructor.

ESL 206 - English for Academic Purposes

(4 credits) This course is designed to meet the needs of international students who intend to pursue undergraduate and/or graduate studies in the United States. The course focuses on preparing students for the demands of academic lecture comprehension, note-taking, and also on improving writing skills in evaluating and organizing material as well as predicting upcoming information. In addition, students will practice reading strategies to improve textbook comprehension.

Prerequisites: ESL101, 201, and 203, or permission of instructor.

ESL 251 - Advanced Oral English

(4 credits) Continued training and practice in speaking English and comprehending spoken English. Emphasis upon the development of listening comprehension strategies, development of idiomatic vocabulary, skills in paraphrasing, initiating conversation, interrogation, note taking and verification, and the writing of short essays on comparative-cultural topics. Training and practice in college reading strategies toward the dual goal of increased speed and comprehension. Individual work on pronunciation problems.

Note: Required of students with TOEFL scores under 525.

Prerequisite: This class is open only to ESL students with the prerequisite of ESL201 or permission of instructor.

GEN 150CC - Transformational Cross-Cultural Leadership

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This course will introduce students to the multiple dimensions of leadership. Students will come to understand the critical influence of Christ-centered transformational leadership in diverse cultural contexts. Transformational leadership offers Christians a powerful means to work for restoration in today's global society. Transformational leaders provide followers with an inspiring mission and an influence that fosters passion. These leaders challenge their followers to identify problems and think in new and unique ways about solutions. They motivate by being visionary and showing love and care for others. They encourage and support followers. They empower them. Transformational leadership is essential in our global world today as we confront racism, hunger, poverty, disease and a number of other societal ills. We need leadership that can embrace difference, foster respect and dignity for people everywhere, and nurture a systemic change that encourages thriving in every community. In this course, students will explore and compare major theories of leadership as well as the Biblical narrative and begin to discover how they can flourish as a gifted human being at work in the Kingdom. This seminar will foster a sensitive social conscience and seek to develop dynamic transformational servant leaders who will work intentionally and passionately toward restoration and transformation in today's global society.

Note: GEN150CC is a requirement for the recipients of the James L. Franken Servant Leadership Scholarship. It is also a recommended course for second year Bridge Scholars and students involved in student leadership positions on campus.

GEN 205 - Interdisciplinary Honors Seminar

(2 credits) A seminar designed to expose Honors Program students to significant issues by means of interdisciplinary study of selected topics chosen on a year-to-year basis.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different seminar is offered. Must be taken twice to fulfill graduation requirements for the Honors Program. Students may elect to take this course on an "A"/pass/no pass basis. Up to four credits of GEN205 may be substituted for non-Core Integrative General Education requirements.

Prerequisite: membership in the Honors Program or special permission from Honors Program directors.

GEN 210 - Carlson Internship: Exploring Vocation

(2-6 credits) (Offered annually in the summer) Carlson Internship: Exploring Vocation is a 2-6 credit repeatable summer internship for first through fourth year students with structured opportunities for vocational reflection. Students will experience a real working opportunity in their field of study and process that experience with their faculty advisor. They will reflect on it through the lens of who they are called to be and how their particular experience fits with their calling in the Kingdom. Credits will be given based on the number of hours worked.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: Students must have at least a 3.00 cumulative GPA; be enrolled full-time the semester prior to their summer experience; and be placed in a Carlson Internship through the Franken Leadership Center.

GEN 310 - Middle East Studies Program

(16 credits)

This program, based in Cairo, Egypt, allows students to explore and interact with the complex and strategic world of the modern Middle East. The interdisciplinary seminars give students the opportunity to explore the diverse religious, social, cultural and political traditions of Middle Eastern peoples. Students also study the Arabic language and work as volunteers with various organizations in Cairo.

Northwestern grants 16 credits upon completion of the program, with the credits distributed as follows: 4 credits for Arabic language instruction; 12 credits for the seminars (meeting the language and Integrative General Education Language and Culture requirement).

GEN 312 - Foundations for Media Involvement

GEN 312 - Reporting in Washington

GEN 312 - Washington, News & Public

GEN 313 - Area Studies

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Course designed to introduce students to the phenomenon of a particular culture(s).

Note: Topics covered will vary, depending on subject interest of faculty.

GEN 315 - Social Work in a Latin American Context

This program is located in Cuernavaca, Mexico, and offers a unique combination that may be of interest to students double-majoring in Spanish and Social Work.

GEN 316 - Cross-Cultural Preparation

(1-4 credits; may be repeated; non-yearly, consult department) This course is designed specifically for students planning to engage in an approved for-credit off-campus, cross-cultural experience of two weeks or more during the summer and winter intersessions. The course introduces students to the structures of culture in general and the specificities (historical, political, social, religious, etc.) that inform particular groups of people, their ways of thinking, as well as behavioral patterns. Students

learn skills in cross-cultural communication and gain insight into the target culture with which they will be interacting during their off-campus study experience, whether domestic or study abroad.

GEN 335 - Denver Urban Semester

The Denver Urban Semester is designed to provide a three-pronged experience of classroom instruction, living in community, and internships. The program will consist of 2-3 classes and an internship for a total of 15-16 credits. The following courses will be offered:

- Race and Ethnicity in American Society (3 credits) or Intercultural Communication (3 credits)
- Global Urbanization (City of Joy) (3 credits)
- Incarnational Spirituality (3 credits)
- Cross Cultural Urban Integration Seminar (4 credits)

GEN 350CC - Topics in Cross-Cultural Studies

(2-6 credits; summer; may be repeated) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) Northwestern College offers a variety of off-campus opportunities with Northwestern faculty in various countries around the world. These courses offer a unique opportunity for students to make the world their classroom, going beyond the confines of the traditional classroom. Students are given an opportunity to examine a particular culture through various experiences, such as home stays, ethnographic observation/research, and placement in various social institutions. Past programs have taken students to Austria, China, the Czech Republic, France, Great Britain, Ecuador, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Jamaica, Mexico, Oman, Romania, Russia, South Africa and Taiwan.

Note: Open to all students.

GEN 352 - NWC Romania Semester

GEN 354 - Oman Semester

GEN 365 - Study Abroad Italy, Florence University of the Arts

GEN 370 - Cross-Cultural Reflection

(1 credit)

GEN 375 - Off-Campus Preparation

(1-4 credits) This course is designed for students planning to enroll in an off-campus summer course and is intended to prepare students academically for their off-campus experience. Course requirements will vary by discipline.

GEN 376 - Oman: Cross-Cultural Preparation

(1 credit) This course prepares students for their study abroad semester at Al Amana Centre in Muscat, Oman. Topics range from practical and administrative issues related to study abroad (e.g., health and safety issues) to cultural sensitivity and coping strategies in a new environment to a brief overview of Oman's geography, history, culture, and literature. Student assessment includes oral presentations and portfolio with self-reflections. The course is only offered in the fall, and to be taken the semester prior to the Oman semester in the spring.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Oman semester program.

GER 101 - Beginning German Language and Culture

(3 credits) Along with instruction in the German language, beginning German offers students enhanced cognitive skills and insight into another culture. Classes foster communicative competence by emphasizing speaking, listening, reading and writing. Students begin to acquire the linguistic and cultural fluency necessary for basic communication in a German speaking country.

Prerequisite: No previous study of German, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

GER 102 - Beginning German Language and Culture

(3 credits) Instruction in the German language and enhanced cognitive skills and insight into another culture. Classes foster communicative competence by emphasizing speaking, listening, reading and writing. Building on previously acquired ability in German, students acquire the linguistic and cultural fluency necessary for basic communication in a German speaking country.

Prerequisite: GER101, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

GER 201LA - Intermediate German Language and Culture

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Language and Culture) An intermediate course in German language and culture, German 201LA continues the sequence begun by German 101 and 102. Students extend their knowledge of grammar and vocabulary by practicing the four language skills; speaking, reading, writing and listening. Course texts include song lyrics, news reports, and folktales.

Prerequisite: GER102 or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

GER 202 - Intermediate German Language and Culture

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Intermediate-level instruction in German language and culture. Study of primary sources such as short stories, newspapers, songs and movies to explore German culture and increase linguistic ability. Special emphasis on conversation, reading and idiomatic expression.

Prerequisite: GER201, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

GRE 101 - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will focus on learning the basics of koine Greek grammar and vocabulary as well as the cultural backgrounds of the New Testament writings. Readings and translation will focus on the Gospel and Letters of John. The New Testament writings will be examined in light of their social-historical and literary settings within Hellenistic Judaism and the broader Greco-Roman world.

Note: The Greek program is offered at Northwestern College primarily as preparation for those students who plan to continue their education through seminary training. The ancient Greek taught here prepares students for biblical study in that language.

GRE 102LA - Elementary Biblical Greek and Culture

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Language and Culture) This course (a continuation of Greek 101) will focus on learning the basics of koine Greek grammar and vocabulary as well as the cultural backgrounds of the New Testament writings. Readings and translation will focus on the Gospel and Letters of John. The New Testament writings will be examined in light of their social-historical and literary settings within Hellenistic Judaism and the broader Greco-Roman world.

Note: The Greek program is offered at Northwestern College primarily as preparation for those students who plan to continue their education through seminary training. The ancient Greek taught here prepares students for biblical study in that language.

Prerequisite: GRE101.

GRE 201 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to facilitate the acquisition and retention of Greek grammatical, exegetical, and interpretive skills through the reading of ancient Greek texts. Primary focus will be on the Gospel of Mark and its context.

Prerequisite: GRE102LA.

GRE 202 - Intermediate Biblical Greek and Culture

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to facilitate the acquisition and retention of Greek grammatical, exegetical, and interpretive skills through the reading of ancient Greek texts. Primary focus will be on the Letters of Paul and selections from other Greco-Roman authors. Students will also be introduced to the sub-discipline of Textual Criticism.

Prerequisite: GRE201

HEB 101 - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will focus on learning the basics of biblical Hebrew (vocabulary and grammar) and the cultural and linguistic backgrounds of the Old Testament. Readings from the different types of literature in the Hebrew Bible will be incorporated into the course work. The Old Testament writings will be studied against the historical and social backgrounds of the ancient Near East.

HEB 102LA - Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Culture

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Language and Culture) This course will build on the foundation laid in Hebrew 101 by equipping students to grasp the basics of biblical Hebrew grammar in light of its cultural and linguistic background. Readings from the different types of literature in the Hebrew Bible will be incorporated into the coursework as students develop confidence in speaking Hebrew and interpreting these writings. As a course that satisfies the NWCore Language and Culture requirement, students will also explore what it means to read biblical Hebrew with sensitivity toward scholarship, culture, and faith.

Prerequisite: HEB101.

HIS 150 - Introduction to Historical Inquiry

(2 credits) (American history) An introduction to the principles and techniques involved in the study of history. This course will include both reflection and practice, consideration of ideas and actual application, through exercises drawing on primary and secondary materials.

HIS 201HP - United States History to 1865

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Historical Perspectives) This course surveys United States history until the Civil War. It gives students a broad exposure to significant trends and competing narratives in the first half of U.S. history through an integration of lectures, discussions, readings and activities with primary and secondary sources. We will examine the encounter between people from the Americas, Europe and Africa, the creation and development of the American nation state, immigration, ethnicity, and the shifting definitions of what constitutes an 'American', movements promoting reform and social justice along the lines of race, class, and gender, and demographic and economic changes. We will also consider how Christians in America challenged and critiqued American life, culture, and policy.

HIS 202HP - United States History from 1865

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Historical Perspectives) This course surveys United States history from the Civil War to the present. It gives students a broad exposure to significant trends and competing narratives in the second half of U.S. history through an integration of lectures, discussions, readings and activities with primary and secondary sources. We will examine the development of the American nation state, shifting definitions of what constitutes an 'American', movements promoting rights and social justice along the lines of race, class, and gender, the creation and growth of a consumer culture, patterns of urbanization, suburbanization, and the role of print and electronic media in creating a national mass culture. We will also consider how Christians in America challenged and critiqued American life, culture and policy.

HIS 203HP - Search for a Useful Past I: Antiquity and the Middle Ages

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Historical Perspectives) "The Search for a Useful Past: Antiquity and the Middle Ages" explores the intersection of religion, political organization, cultural expression, and human community through a historical investigation of the ancient Greek city-state, the Roman Empire and early Christianity, and medieval society. We begin with the culture, politics, and history of the ancient Greek polis. From there, we move to the culture, politics, and history of the Roman Empire, attending to how Rome appropriated the ideas of the Greeks and the development of Christianity as a deviant religious

subculture within the empire. The course concludes with medieval and early modern Europe: a world of developing cities, political empires, and the cultural dominance of the Christian church.

HIS 204HP - Search for a Useful Past II: Historical Narratives and the Modern World

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Historical Perspectives) This course runs from the medieval world to the present. Students will trace a basic outline of European history from the emergence of early Europe through the Middle Ages, out of which the modern West evolved, treating the breakup of Christendom, the development of modern science, Europe's colonization outside its borders, the Atlantic revolutions, and the evolution of modern society through the 20th century. We will especially concentrate on non-Western portraits of European colonization. Students will learn to work with basic documents in European history as well as a few significant arguments with historians. The student's primary work will be document studies and essays using such documents to test explanations by historians. In this way, students should be able to express their understanding of primary documents and relevant historian's arguments.

HIS 210 - Introduction to Public History

(2 credits) (American history) This course is designed to introduce students to the theory, methods, and practice of history outside the classroom. Students will explore the ways historians research, preserve, and present historical topics to public audiences through museums, archives, interpreters, documentaries, and through electronic media.

HIS 240 - Issues in American History

(2 credits) (American history) A topical and selective study in American history providing the opportunity to focus on a particular era or issue important to the understanding of the American past. Topics will vary according to professor and student interest. Sample topics have included Cold War America, The Sixties, and History of American Women.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: HIS120HP.

HIS 250 - Issues in European/World History

(2 credits, non-yearly, consult department) (European/world history) A study of selected, issue-oriented topics in both European and world history more generally. Sample topics have included: The Early Middle Ages, The Scottish Highlands and The Millennium in Historic Perspective.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: HIS120HP.

HIS 265 - Colloquium in American History

(4 credits) (American history) This course allows students to investigate broadly a period of history or a historical issue or problem in American history. Students will develop skills necessary to recognize and evaluate the arguments contemporary historians deploy when discussing the topic of the colloquium and to read critically the primary sources related to the topic of the colloquium.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: Historical Perspectives course or permission of instructor.

HIS 275 - Colloquium in European/World History

(4 credits) (European/World history) This course allows students to investigate broadly a period of history or a historical issue or problem in European or world history. Students will develop skills necessary to recognize and evaluate the arguments contemporary historians deploy when discussing the topic of the colloquium and to read critically the primary sources related to the topic of the colloquium.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: Historical Perspectives course or permission of instructor.

HIS 317x - American Indian Societies and Cultures

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) This course surveys the historical development of American Indian peoples, particularly during the period of contact and conquest by Euro-Americans and particularly in the trans-Mississippi West region of what became the U.S. Topics include pre-contact life, oral literature, Indian accommodation and selective adaptation to Euro-American societies, Spanish, French and U.S. Indian policies, Native American religion, Christian mission work among American Indians, activism by and on behalf of American Indians, and reservation life.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

HIS 325x - American Political Thought

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) (American history) A survey of the historical development of American political thought with attention to significant American political thinkers from the colonial period to the present. Special emphasis will be given to the uneasy relationship between liberalism and democracy and the interaction between American political institutions and culture.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in political science.

HIS 365 - Seminar in American History

(4 credits) (American history) Building on the skills students developed in the Colloquium in American history, the Seminar in American history invites students to do the work of a historian. Seminars focus more deeply on some period or issue or question, and students will write a significant research paper related to the seminar topic that demonstrates advanced familiarity with the historiography and advanced skills at analyzing and using primary sources.

Note: This course may be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

HIS206 or permission of the instructor.

HIS 375 - Seminar in European/World History

(4 credits) (European/world history) Building on the skills students develop in the Colloquium in European/World history, the Seminar in European/World history invites students to do the work of a historian. Seminars focus more deeply on some period or issue or question, and students will write a significant research paper related to the seminar topic that demonstrates advanced familiarity with the historiography and advanced skills at analyzing and using primary sources.

Note: This course may be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisite: HIS207WI or permission of instructor.

HIS 398 - Directed Study

HIS 417 - Internship

(2 or 4 credits may apply toward the major)

HIS 435SR - Philosophy of History and Historiography

(4 credits) (European/world history) A study of problems relevant to history as a scientific and humanistic discipline. Among the questions considered are the following: What sorts of meaning have philosophers of history ascribed to the overall process of history? What approaches have historians taken to questions of objectivity, causation, and moral values in the study of history? How does philosophy of history relate to the Christian faith?

Prerequisite: HIS120HP or an NWCore Belief and Reason (BR) course.

HIS 436 - The Research Seminar

(2 credits) (American or European/world history) The research Seminar permits students to develop, research, write and defend a major essay of original historical research on a topic of their choice. This course is the culmination of their major and builds on training and writing completed in the earlier history courses. They will work closely with one member of the history department, but others will contribute to their work by reading and commenting on drafts. The student will defend and discuss their thesis in a public setting.

Prerequisite: HIS435.

HON 210AE - The Art of Advocacy

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) Students in this Honors Course examine the tension and opportunities that exists between beauty, Christianity, and social responsibility. This course begins with a survey and examination of theorists whose work is aimed towards an enhanced understanding of the roles that art plays in God's Kingdom. The course moves to an application of some of these theorists to iconic artistic texts that reflect injustice and/or promote social activism. The course culminates with student-devised projects that make use of forms of artistic expression to address social problems affecting the lives of NWC community.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 210SS - The Art of Advocacy

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) Students in this Honors Course examine the tension and opportunities that exists between beauty, Christianity, and social responsibility. This course begins with a survey and examination of theorists whose work is aimed towards an enhanced understanding of the roles that art plays in God's Kingdom. The course moves to an application of some of these theorists to iconic artistic texts that reflect injustice and/or promote social activism. The course culminates with student-devised projects that make use of forms of artistic expression to address social problems affecting the lives of NWC community.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 220CC - Language Story Difference

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) An examination of cross-cultural theories in conversation with literary works-scripture, drama, film, poetry, novel, memoir. Our premise is that language is an attribute of God: "In the beginning was the Word." Our goal is to answer two questions: 1) How does language mediate cross-cultural engagement? and 2) What role does literature play in a Christian life?

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 220LC - Language Story Difference

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Literary Contexts) An examination of literary works-scripture, drama, film, poetry, novel, memoir- in conversation with theories of cultural difference. Our premise is that language is an attribute of God: "In the beginning was the Word." Our goal is to answer two questions: 1) What role does literature play in a Christian life? and 2) How does language mediate cross-cultural engagement?

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 230PW - Wellness

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Physical Wellness) Human beings feel well when they have positive physical, mental, and spiritual health and health social relationships. But the science studying wellness is sometimes difficult to unpack and wellness itself is not always easy to achieve. In this course we discuss how to sort through the confusing and contradictory advice about wellness. We explore what health means for people in different communities. We consider what we must do to achieve our greatest physical, mental, and spiritual health and promote the wellness of others.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program or permission of instructor.

HON 230SS - Wellness

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) Human beings feel well when they have positive physical, mental, and spiritual health and health social relationships. But the science studying wellness is sometimes difficult to unpack and wellness itself is not always easy to achieve. In this course we discuss how to sort through the confusing and contradictory advice about wellness. We explore what health means for people in different communities. We consider what we must do to achieve our greatest physical, mental, and spiritual health and promote the wellness of others.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program or permission of instructor.

HON 240AE - The Greek Legacy

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) Virtually every academic discipline—from art to politics, theater to athletics, science to philosophy—can trace its roots, in some fashion, back to the ancient Greeks. In this honors course, students will explore their own discipline's historic and aesthetic expression, particularly through Greece's extensive archaeological remains, and reflect upon Greece's legacy as one of the most significant and enduring cradles of western civilization.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 240HP - The Greek Legacy

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Historical Perspectives) Virtually every academic discipline—from art to politics, theater to athletics, science to philosophy—can trace its roots, in some fashion, back to the ancient Greeks. In this honors course, students will explore their own discipline's historic and aesthetic expression, particularly through Greece's extensive archaeological remains, and reflect upon Greece's legacy as one of the most significant and enduring cradles of western civilization.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 250BR - Magic, Science and Religion from Antiquity to the Scientific Revolution

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Belief and Reason) This course explores two problems that engage the disciplines of history and philosophy: (1) the nature of magic as a theoretical and practical world view that was dominant in pre-modern Europe and (2) the origin and development of science from ancient and medieval natural philosophy to the scientific revolution of the early modern period. Further, both of these phenomena are inseparable from religion, and consequently the course also attends carefully to how the church responded to both magic and science in three historical periods: antiquity, the middle ages, and early modern Europe.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 250HP - Magic, Science and Religion from Antiquity to the Scientific Revolution

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Historical Perspectives) This course explores two problems that engage the disciplines of history and philosophy: (1) the nature of magic as a theoretical and practical world view that was dominant in pre-modern Europe and (2) the origin and development of science from ancient and medieval natural philosophy to the scientific revolution of the early modern period. Further, both of these phenomena are inseparable from religion, and consequently the course also attends carefully to how the church responded to both magic and science in three historical periods: antiquity, the middle ages, and early modern Europe.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 260AE - Trying to Imagine God

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) "Trying to Imagine God" is an Honors course—taken for either AE or LC credit—that invites students to study artists and writers who've tried to imagine God in ways that illuminate, shock, and expand how we understand the living center of the Christian faith. In this class, you will read and study literature and art traditionally, as critics and essayists, but also creatively by learning to make literature and art. We will

also learn traditional and creative ways to trace the God we know and imagine in in-class and studio assignments and in individually tailored final projects in our chosen genre, be that critical essay, creative writing, or artistic production. This is a class for anyone interested in how God has been imagine in the arts and how we today might imagine God in fresh and faithful ways.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 260LC - Trying to Imagine God

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Literary Contexts) "Trying to Imagine God" is an Honors course-taken for either AE or LC credit-that invites students to study artists and writers who've tried to imagine God in ways that illuminate, shock, and expand how we understand the living center of the Christian faith. In this class, you will read and study literature and art traditionally, as critics and essayists, but also creatively by learning to make literature and art. We will also learn traditional and creative ways to trace the God we know and imagine in in-class and studio assignments and in individually tailored final projects in our chosen genre, be that critical essay, creative writing, or artistic production. This is a class for anyone interested in how God has been imagined in the arts and how we today might imagine God in fresh and faithful ways.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 270LC - Patterns and Structure: Mathematics in Literature

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Literary Contexts) A study of mathematical concepts, imagery, and/or themes in literature, including topics such as dimension, infinity, and logic.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 270QR - Patterns and Structure: Mathematics in Literature

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) A study of mathematical concepts, imagery, and/or themes in literature, including topics such as dimension, infinity, and logic.

Prerequisite: Membership in the Honors Program.

HON 498 - Honors Scholarship Methods

(1 credit) Scholarship takes many forms. Research is often associated with the sciences and humanities. Creative activities are often associated with the arts, but scholarship is a unifying standard underlying all forms of academic inquiry. This course is designed so students can explore what qualifies as scholarship in several disciplines, including their own. At the end of this course, students will have synthesized a proposal for their Honors Scholarship.

Prerequisites: Students must be members of the Honors Program and have a minimum of junior standing at the time of course completion.

HON 499 - Honors Scholarship

(2-4 credits)

Honors Scholarship is an integral part of the NWC Honors experience as completion of acceptable scholarship is one of the requirements to be designated an Honors Scholar at graduation. Honors Scholarship involves the completion of scholarship that reflects strong intellectual and technical work appropriate for a 400-level Honors scholarship in the student's respective discipline.

In order to be approved for Honors Scholarship, the Honors student must:

1. Be a junior or senior during the time completing the proposed scholarship.
2. Have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in his or her major.
3. Have successfully completed HON498: Honors Scholarship Methods course prior to beginning scholarship.

4. Organize a scholarship panel. This panel will include the student's scholarship advisor, one of the honors directors and at least one other faculty member. The role of this panel is to approve the quality of the scholarship proposed, agree to the appropriate number of credits awarded to the project, mentor the student during their work and evaluate whether the project is acceptable or unacceptable upon completion.
5. Propose the number of credits awarded for their proposed scholarship. Honors Scholarship may be taken for 2 to 4 credits. The credit hours allowed for the Honors Scholarship will depend on the nature of the project and the agreement of the scholarship panel.
6. Receive approval from their scholarship panel.
7. Receive final approval from (once approved by the scholarship panel) the Academic Dean. This must take place at least three weeks prior to the semester in which the research is to begin.

A copy of each proposal and project will be catalogued by the Honors Program. These will be made available to future Honors students. Work will be evaluated by a scholarship panel who examine the work completed and the quality of presentation.

KIN 100PW - Body Stewardship

(2 credits) (NWCORE option under Physical Wellness) A critical examination of physical wellness within the context of a Christian commitment to the biblical principle of body stewardship and being made in the image of God. Particular emphasis will be placed on developing a Christian perspective on the stewardship of the human body.

KIN 101 - Concepts of Physical Fitness

(2 credits) The course examines various concepts of health and physical fitness with the purpose of encouraging the student to establish positive patterns of activity and healthy living.

KIN 104 - First Aid

(1 credit) An intensive course in first aid, including lectures, demonstrations and practice in accident prevention and treatment of injuries. American Heart Association Heartsaver First Aid and Adult/Child/Infant CPR/AED certification will be secured upon successful completion of this course.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

KIN 111 - Badminton

(1 credit)

KIN 113 - Golf

(1 credit)

KIN 114 - Tennis

(1 credit)

KIN 115 - Personalized Physical Fitness

(1 credit)

KIN 116 - Volleyball Activity

(1 credit)

KIN 117 - Basketball Activity

(1 credit)

KIN 118 - Aerobic Running

(1 credit)

KIN 119 - Ultimate Frisbee Activity

(1 credit)

KIN 120 - Soccer Activity

(1 credit)

KIN 124 - Racquetball

(1 credit)

KIN 125 - Aerobic Activity

(1 credit)

KIN 127 - Weight Training

(1 credit)

KIN 128 - Outdoor Adventure

(1 credit)

KIN 152 - Emergency Care

(3 credits) An intensive course in basic life support (BLS) including lectures, demonstrations, and practice in accident prevention and treatment of injuries and illnesses. BLS for the Healthcare Provider and Heartsaver First Aid certification will be secured upon successful completion of this course. This course is required for the athletic training major.

Note: There is a 15-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class.

Prerequisite or concurrent requisite: KIN180.

When Offered: Only offered spring semester.

KIN 180 - Introduction to Kinesiology

(3 credits) Introduction to the field of kinesiology including aims, objectives, history, philosophy, programs, principles, basic concepts of organization and administration, professional organizations, and the relationship of Christian commitment to the field.

KIN 182 - Introduction to Sport Management

(2 credits) This course introduces students to the sport and fitness industry, the wide range of career opportunities involving sport, and the social and economic impact of sports on our culture. The course content includes theoretical and applied foundations of sport management. Topics include history of the profession, the need for management and organizational skills, current trends, and future issues.

KIN 202 - Organization and Administration of Physical Education

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of philosophy, objectives, curricular development, and organization and administration of programs of instruction used in physical education.

KIN 206 - Teaching of Sports

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Knowledge of and skill development in individual, dual and team sports with emphasis on unit plan formulation and teaching methods for various grade levels.

Prerequisite or concurrent requisite: KIN202.

KIN 210 - Personal and Community Health

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) A foundational course designed for students to become informed about health as well as becoming responsible and active participants in the maintenance of their personal health and affecting the health of their community. The course is intended to provide a comprehensive coverage of health promotion, mental health, stress management, afflictions and diseases, aging, dying and death, safety and accident prevention, environmental health, consumerism and health care and promotion.

Prerequisite: KIN101.

KIN 215 - Principles of Personal Training

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) Introductory knowledge and practice in the area of personal fitness training, focusing on the principles of client consultation, goal-setting, screening and risk-stratification, education-based client training, exercise program development, facility management, and liability.

Prerequisite: KIN115 and 180.

KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course introduces students to the management and leadership opportunities and skills required in the sport and fitness industry. The applied skills of organizational planning, human resource management, problem solving, communication and motivation in a sport leadership context are the primary focus in this course.

KIN 230 - Physiological Adaptations to Exercise

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) The study of the physiological effects of exercise on the human body.

Prerequisite: BIO102SN or 115.

KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology

(3 credits) The study of human movement based on anatomical and mechanical principles. Emphasis is placed on the application of these principles in the analysis of human sports performance.

Prerequisite: BIO102SN, 115, 121 or permission of the instructor.

KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries

(3 credits) An introduction to athletic injury prevention, recognition, evaluation, care and rehabilitation: including basic wrapping and taping techniques. Adult first aid certification will be secured upon successful completion of the course.

Note: Includes one lab period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: BIO102SN, 115, 121 or permission of instructor.

KIN 235 - Integrating PE for Elementary Classroom Teachers

(1 credit) The methods of teaching elementary physical education and health: emphasizing effective instructional procedures and practices to facilitate health and wellness in elementary-aged students.

Note: KIN338 is an acceptable substitute for those seeking an elementary education major and birth through grade three inclusive settings endorsement. Does not count toward a PE major or minor.

Prerequisite: EDU326.

KIN 236 - Nutrition for Life

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) The study of principles of nutrition and the application of these principles to a healthy lifestyle.

KIN 237 - Substance Abuse

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) The study of the history, composition and use of drugs, alcohol and tobacco, including their reactions relative to therapeutic values, their known and potentially injurious effects on the human body, and methods for prevention, intervention and rehabilitation of those who would use, or have used, these substances.

KIN 240 - Topics in Kinesiology

(3 credits, non-yearly, consult department) A topical and selective study of issues and/or trends in kinesiology.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I

(1 credit) Provides exposure to a variety of careers related to fitness, therapy, or sport management.

Note: Requires 25-clock hours of work experience. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: KIN180 or 182.

KIN 243 - Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries I

(3 credits) This course aims to give students the necessary information and practice to perform injury evaluations. This course will stress the importance of recognizing the mechanisms of injury, knowing the related anatomical structures, and performing the appropriate special tests to determine assessment of injury. Students will also be instructed on evaluation procedures such as HOPS and SOAP.

Prerequisite: KIN234.

KIN 244 - Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries II

(3 credits) This course aims to give students the necessary information and practice to perform injury evaluations. This course will stress the importance of recognizing the mechanisms of injury, knowing the related anatomical structures, and performing the appropriate special tests to determine assessment of injury. Students will also be instructed evaluation procedures such as HOPS and SOAP.

Prerequisite: KIN243.

KIN 250 - Techniques in Resistance Training

(2 credits) Proper technique of various resistance training modes learned, focusing primarily on free weight and body weight exercises. Topics include proper spotting and safety techniques, breathing patterns, and exercise progression.

Prerequisite or concurrent requisite: KIN233.

KIN 251 - Practicum in Athletic Training I

(1 credit) Provides practical experience with skills related to the prevention and care of athletic/physically active individual's injuries. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 110-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN152 and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered fall semester.

KIN 252 - Practicum in Athletic Training II

(1 credit) Provides practical experience with skills related to recognition and evaluation of athletic/physically active individual's injuries in the upper extremity and cervical/thoracic spine regions. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 110-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN152, KIN251, and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered spring semester.

KIN 260 - Coaching Endorsement

(4 credits) This course meets the Iowa Department of Education requirements for three of the four coaching authorization areas: Child Development (15 instructional hours), Anatomy and Physiology for Coaches (15 instructional hours) and the Care and Prevention of Injuries (30 instructional hours). Emphasis will be placed on the practical application of educationally sound strategies for caring for the needs of youth involved in sport. American Heart Association Heartsaver First Aid and Adult CPR certification will be secured upon successful completion of this course.

Note: Includes one 45-minute lab per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: sophomore standing or permission of instructor.

KIN 281 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning I

(2 credits) Introductory experience to the practices and methods of Strength and Conditioning. Students will gain knowledge and experience in the philosophies of Strength and Conditioning while gaining hands-on experience in teaching, evaluating, and coaching others in the techniques of Strength and Conditioning.

Note: There is a 50-hour Strength and Conditioning observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: BIO121 and 122 or CHE101 and 102, KIN241 or KIN251, and permission of the program director.

KIN 300 - Coaching Methods

(2 credits) A study of organization skills, interpersonal relations and psychological approaches to coaching athletes and teams in contemporary society.

KIN 302 - Coaching Topics

(2 credits) This course examines the fundamental techniques and strategies in coaching specific sports. The sport to be studied will vary each semester. Practice and contest skills and strategies for coaching will be emphasized for the appropriate sport.

Note: This course may be repeated provided a different sport is studied.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing.

KIN 317 - Methods of Elementary Physical Education and Health

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) The methods of teaching elementary physical education and health including: program planning and implementation, emphasizing effective instructional procedures through the use of educational movement, fundamental and specialized motor skills.

Note: Students must earn a "C" or better in the special methods course in order to fulfill program requirements for secondary licensure.

Prerequisite: KIN202.

KIN 318 - Methods of Secondary Physical Education and Health

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) The methods of teaching physical education and health at the secondary level, emphasizing curriculum theory, instructional pedagogy, and practical applications. This course requires a 30-hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: Students must earn a "C" or better in the special methods course in order to fulfill program requirements for secondary licensure.

Prerequisite: KIN202 and KIN206.

KIN 320WI - Legal and Ethical Issues in Sport

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) This course presents legal and ethical issues in sport through a topical approach. The course will provide an overview of the American legal system and provide future sport managers with relevant examples of sport law.

Prerequisite: KIN182

KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) The study of the physiological effect of exercise on the human body. Emphasis will be given to metabolism, neuromuscular physiology, cardiopulmonary physiology, and the integration of all physiology systems.

Note: Course includes one 90-minute laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: BIO121 and 122 or BIO221 and 222, CHE101 and 102 or CHE111 and 112, or permission of instructor.

KIN 330 - Exercise Testing and Prescription

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Provides knowledge and practical experience in physical fitness assessments, interpretation of assessment results, and exercise prescription. Emphasis is placed on assessments within a clinical or research setting.

Note: Three lectures and one 90-minute laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: KIN325WI or permission of instructor.

KIN 333 - Biomechanics

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) Mechanical principles and concepts governing human movement are examined, with an emphasis on analyzing sport skills.

Note: Three lectures and one 90-minute laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: KIN233.

KIN 338WI - Adapted Physical Education

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) Developing increased knowledge and understanding of the uniqueness of individuals with special needs, acquiring the ability to select and modify tasks and experiences for selected populations, and to adjust learning opportunities to meet varied needs.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing.

KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II

(1 credit) Provides practical work experience in fitness, therapy, or sport management settings.

Note: Requires 25-clock hours of work experience. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: KIN241.

KIN 342 - Therapeutic Interventions

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Knowledge and skills to develop a comprehensive and holistic plan of rehabilitation, therapeutic modalities, and pharmacological interventions needed to improve a patient's participation and health-related quality of life.

Note: Includes one 90-minute laboratory period per week.

Prerequisites: KIN234 and 243.

KIN 345 - Outdoor Recreation

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) Knowledge and skill in outdoor recreation activities including backpacking, camping, climbing, hiking and orienteering. Safety rules, survival and compass/ map reading are emphasized.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing.

KIN 349 - Organization and Administration of Athletic Training

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will build on knowledge learned in prerequisite courses. Course content will concentrate on administrative duties in athletic training, history of the NATA, and current topics in sports medicine.

Prerequisites: KIN234, 243 and advancement to level 3 or 4 of the athletic training program.

KIN 351 - Practicum in Athletic Training III

(1 credit) Provides practical experience with skills related to recognition and evaluation of athletic/physically active individual's injuries in the lower extremity and thoracic/lumbar spine regions. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 125-hour athletic observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN251, 252 and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered fall semester.

KIN 352 - Practicum in Athletic Training IV

(1 credit) Provides practical experience in developing knowledge of other health care professionals and other important issues regarding the overall health and well-being of athletes/physically active individuals. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 125-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN251, 252, 351 and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered spring semester.

KIN 355 - Psychosocial Aspects of Sport for Health Care Professions

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will introduce those entering into a health care profession how to cope with various psychosocial aspects of injury, psychology of injury, and counseling techniques. Students will also learn various mechanisms to cope with psychosocial issues among those they are caring for as well as themselves.

Prerequisites: KIN234, 243, PSY100SS or permission of instructor.

KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) A cross-cultural comparison of the relationship between sport and society. The primary emphasis will be the comparison of sport in the United States with sport in selected cultures, while attempting to develop a Christian worldview of sport.

Prerequisite: sophomore class standing.

KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions

(3 credits) The study of the fundamental principles of normal nutrition and the importance of nutrition in promoting growth and health. Emphasis will be given to the basic food constituents and their physiological relationships within the body. Consideration will also be given to family and community needs across the lifespan.

Prerequisites: CHE101/102 or CHE111/112, BIO121/122 or BIO221/222.

KIN 371 - Sports Nutrition

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the concepts of sports nutrition and the study of applications to health, exercise and sports performance. Focus is on the analysis of functions, deficiencies, sources and utilization of nutrients.

Prerequisites: CHE101/102 or CHE111/112, BIO121/122 or BIO221/222.

KIN 381 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning II

(2 credits) Students will add to previously gained knowledge and experience in the area of Strength and Conditioning by gaining hands-on experience, specifically in the areas of movement and analysis and exercise prescription.

Note: There is a 50-hour Strength and Conditioning observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: KIN281.

KIN 393 - Advanced Topics in Strength and Conditioning

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) Advanced study of the scientific principles and theories related to strength and conditioning. Discussions related to applications and concepts in exercise sciences, testing and evaluation, program design, and strength and conditioning administration and facility organization will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: KIN250.

KIN 398 - Directed Study

KIN 402 - Assessment in Physical Education

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) Introduction to measurement theory and basic statistical analysis, and practical experience in measuring physical fitness, motor skills, social development, knowledge and test construction.

KIN 403 - Motor Learning

(3 credits) Understanding of theoretical constructs of learning and knowledge of motor learning principles relating to response mechanisms, feedback, motivation, stress anxiety factors, and the influence of psycho-social elements in the acquisition of complex movements.

KIN 415 - Topics in Sport Management

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) A project-based course for the sport management major and career concentration that examines selected contemporary sport management topics.

KIN 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

KIN 450SR - Moving Forward: Seminar in Kinesiology

(2 credits) A capstone course to the entirety of your Northwestern education and the Northwestern Kinesiology programs. In this course you will integrate the various components of your college experience by evaluating your success in meeting the Northwestern Core goals and synthesizing your curricular, co-curricular and extra-curricular learning experiences. You will connect the whole of your undergraduate education to life after college by identifying your personal commitments and articulating your sense of vocation. This reflection and projection will be accompanied by reflecting on assigned readings, class discussion, formal and informal writing assignments and oral presentations.

KIN 451 - Practicum in Athletic Training V

(1 credit) Provides practical experience with skills related to modalities and the psychosocial aspects of the athlete/physically active individual. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 150-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN351, 352 and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered fall semester.

KIN 452 - Practicum in Athletic Training VI

(1 credit) Provides practical experience with skills related to rehabilitation and the organization and administration in athletic training. This course will provide competency and proficiency assessment of student's knowledge and skills gained to ensure learning over time.

Note: There is a 150-hour athletic training observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: KIN351, 352, 451 and acceptance into the athletic training education program.

When Offered: Only offered spring semester.

KIN 481 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning III

(3 credits) Students will add to previously gained knowledge and experience in the area of Strength and Conditioning by gaining hands-on experience in the areas of program design and implementation. Students direct Strength and Conditioning program of a sport with supervised independence.

Note: There is an 80-hour (minimum) Strength and Conditioning observation requirement in conjunction with this class. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: KIN381 and 417.

LAT 101 - Elementary Latin I

(4 credits, non-yearly) Latin 101, the first part of the elementary Latin sequence (continued in Latin 102) is designed to prepare students to read Latin. The course emphasizes mastery of grammar, syntax, morphology, and vocabulary.

LAT 102LA - Elementary Latin II

(4 credits, alternate years) (NWCore option under Language and Culture) Latin 102 is a continuation of Latin 101. As in the case of Latin 101, this course emphasizes mastery of grammar, syntax, morphology, and vocabulary. In addition, Latin 102 focuses more broadly on what the Latin language reveals about Roman culture and late antique Christian culture.

Prerequisites: LAT101.

LAT 200 - Latin Authors

(2 credits, non-yearly, consult department) Latin Authors is an intermediate level Latin language course that introduces students to a variety of ancient and medieval Latin writers. Authors may include Livy, Cicero, Virgil, Catullus, Augustine of Hippo, Jerome and others. Students may retake the course provided the topics covered are different.

Prerequisite: LAT102LA.

MAT 090 - Basic Algebra

(2 credits) This course covers basic concepts of numbers (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division in the integers, rational numbers and real numbers), basic properties of exponents, linear equations in two variables and their applications in problem solving, inequalities, the use of formulas, and an introduction to the rectangular coordinate system and graphing.

Note: Counts toward full-time student status but is not included in grade point averages. Credit attempted in Basic Algebra does not count toward graduation. Does not count toward a math major or minor. Does not fulfill the math requirement or any graduation requirement.

MAT 105QR - Topics in Contemporary Mathematics

(3 credits) (NWCore option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course will explore a variety of mathematical topics arising in today's technological society and include a historical component of mathematical developments. Possible topics include exposure to both symbolic and verbal logic, set notation, statistics and finance. A primary goal will be to introduce, view, and gain a deeper appreciation for a broad panorama of mathematical fields and how each field has been utilized to help shape today's culture.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or a passing score on basic algebra placement exam.

MAT 107QR - Mathematical Reasoning for Elementary Teachers

(3 credits) (NWCore option under Quantitative Reasoning) MAT107QR is a study of the topics necessary and helpful for competent and enthusiastic teaching of mathematics in the elementary school. The course topics include numbers and operations, number bases, fractions, decimals, ratio, measurement, geometry, number theory, data analysis and probability. The goal of the course is to develop conceptual understanding of these topics through the 5 process standards proposed by the *National Council of Teachers and Mathematics*: problem solving, reasoning and proof, communication, connections and representations as well as the Standards for Mathematical Content and Practice from the *Common Core State Standards for Mathematics*. While not used exclusively, this course emphasizes inquiry-based activities that will help you to analyze and understand children's ways of thinking, effective communication of mathematical ideas, and use of appropriate manipulatives and technology for teaching. Course enrollment is limited to Education majors and does not count toward a math major or a math minor.

Note: Course enrollment is limited to elementary education majors only and does not count toward a math major or minor.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or a passing score on MAT090 placement exam.

MAT 109QR - College Algebra

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course covers algebraic material prerequisite to middle school mathematics teaching and to the study of calculus. Topics include a thorough study of functions (linear, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic, as well as combinations of functions through addition/subtraction, multiplication/division, and composition), inverse functions, solving equations and systems of equations, matrices, and conic sections.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090 or an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above).

MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course is a study of functions, limits, derivatives and integrals with an emphasis on techniques and applications in business, biology, health and social sciences.

Note: Does not count toward a math major or minor.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in MAT109QR, or an ACT math score of at least 22 (SAT 550 or above), or permission of mathematics department chair.

MAT 112QR - Calculus I

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course is a study of functions, limits, derivatives and integrals with a strong emphasis on both theory and applications.

Note: Meets four times per week.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in MAT109QR, or an ACT math score of at least 24 (SAT 570 or above), or permission of mathematics department chair.

MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course is designed to introduce topics in probability and statistics with an emphasis on problems in the sciences. We will study discrete and continuous distributions, estimation and hypothesis testing, p-values, correlation, and simple linear regression. There will be three main sections in this course, examining descriptive statistics (the nature of data and how to summarize it), basic probability concepts (the mathematical study of uncertainty), and inferential statistics (making claims or decisions based on one or more sets of data).

Note: Students may receive credit for only one course among MAT116QR, MAT117QR and MAT208QR.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), a passing score on the basic algebra placement exam, or permission of instructor.

MAT 117QR - Applied Statistics for Management

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) The course is designed to study statistical methodology commonly used in business including descriptive statistics (the nature of data and how to summarize it), basic probability concepts, and inferential statistics (making claims or decisions from one or more sets of data using confidence intervals and multiple types of hypothesis testing).

Note: Students may receive credit for only one course among MAT116QR, MAT117QR and MAT208QR.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), a passing score on the basic algebra placement exam, or permission of instructor.

MAT 127 - Patterns, Functions and Algebra for Elementary Teachers

(3 credits)

MAT127 is designed to help you understand and teach the aspects of algebra that are highly relevant to elementary and middle school classrooms. Throughout the course, topics are explored through rich problems and investigations, enabling you to deepen your conceptual understanding of algebraic concepts and to enhance your pedagogical practices. Course discussions, activities, projects, and explorations will focus on the following topics:

- Problem Solving
- Solving Equations
- Patterns & Sequences
- Representing Functional Relationships
- Quadratic Functions
- Exponential Functions
- Properties of Numbers and Operations
- Algebraic Proof

Note: This course is limited to elementary education majors only. Does not count toward a math major or minor.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT090 or ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or passing score on the MAT090 placement exam.

MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics

(3 credits) (Writing intensive) An introduction to the language and logic of mathematical proof via topics in discrete mathematics. Topics will include logic, elementary number theory, basic set theory and methods of mathematical proof (direct proof, indirect proof, induction).

Note: Other topics will be chosen from counting, functions, relations, recursion and graph theory.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT112QR or permission of instructor.

MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Quantitative Reasoning) This course is a study of statistical methodology commonly used in the biological and health sciences. Material includes basic descriptive methods in statistics, foundational concepts in probability, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests involving one or two samples, correlation and regression including multiple regression, contingency tables, and ANOVA. Students will also complete a substantial project.

Note: Students may receive credit for only one course among MAT116QR, MAT117QR and MAT208QR.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or a passing score on MAT090 placement exam.

MAT 211 - Calculus II

(4 credits) A study of transcendental functions, techniques of integration, improper integration, sequences, series, polar coordinates and conic sections.

Note: Meets four times per week.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT112QR or permission of instructor.

MAT 212 - Calculus III

(4 credits) A study of the cylindrical and spherical coordinate systems, vectors in two dimensions and three dimensions, vector valued functions, functions of several variables, multiple integration, and vector calculus.

Note: Meets four days per week.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT211 or permission of instructor.

MAT 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary School Mathematics

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Content, techniques and materials for teaching mathematics at the secondary or junior high level. This course requires a 30 hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: This course does not count toward a major or minor in mathematics.

Prerequisite: junior or senior class standing.

MAT 312 - Differential Equations

(3 credits) A study of the elementary theory, methods of solution, and applications of differential equations, which may include topics such as first order ordinary differential equations, linear equations with constant coefficients, series solutions, variation of parameters, Laplace Transforms, linear systems, partial differential equations, and Fourier Series.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT211 or permission of department chair.

MAT 316 - Probability and Statistics I

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A post-calculus course in probability and statistics, which develops the theory of discrete and continuous distributions, expected value, random variables and inferential statistics.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT116QR, 117QR, or 208QR and MAT112QR or permission of instructor.

MAT 317 - Linear Algebra

(3 credits) A study of the algebra of matrices and vector spaces including matrix operations, systems of equations, determinants, properties of real vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT112QR and MAT180 or permission of instructor.

MAT 325 - Topics in the History of Mathematics

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) In this course, students will gain an appreciation for the development of mathematical thought through exploration of some of the fascinating and critical ideas in the history of mathematics. Topics include historical proofs of results students have encountered in previous mathematical study; along with some results, which will be new.

Prerequisites: MAT180WI and MAT211.

MAT 330 - Data Validation

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) A course building student skills in working with large data sets gathered from real-world studies and experiments. Students will learn and experience best practices for data-type, range, constraint, code, cross-reference, structured, and textual validation.

Prerequisites: CSC170, MAT112QR and MAT116QR or MAT117QR.

MAT 375x - Econometrics with Regression Analysis

(4 credits) This course, which is required for finance, economics, and actuarial science majors, is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of econometric analysis. To this end, the primary focus is on simple and multiple linear regressions using cross-sectional data and time series regressions. We will also discuss highly useful extensions including regression with binary dependent variables, and regression analysis using panel data if time. The course will put a heavy emphasis on empirical applications; econometric theory will be discussed where necessary but will not be the central focus. Instead, we focus on estimating regression models using statistical packages such as R, SPSS, or Stata, and on interpreting the results. Both estimation and interpretation are highly marketable skills. The coverage of this course will be sufficient for SVEE Applied Statistics (SOA) and useful for CFA exams. More broadly, what you learn from this course will be valuable for a career in consulting, banking, insurance, and other related fields.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT112QR and MAT116QR or MAT117QR.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in economics.

MAT 385 - Advanced Regression Analysis

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) A course building on simple and multiple linear regression analysis to introduce multivariable analysis, logistic regression, moderation, matrix formulation, residual analysis, transformations, regression diagnostics, multicollinearity, and variable selection techniques.

Prerequisite: MAT375.

MAT 398 - Directed Study

MAT 411 - College Geometry

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of topics in Euclidean geometry as well as axiomatic systems, non-Euclidean geometry, and projective geometry.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT180WI or permission of instructor.

MAT 412 - Real Analysis

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of real-value functions including such topics as continuity, sequences and series, differentiation and integration. Students will also be introduced to the concept of a general metric space.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT180WI and MAT211 or permission of instructor.

MAT 416 - Probability and Statistics II

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A continuation of Probability and Statistics I. Emphasis will be placed on functions of random variables and sampling distributions.

Prerequisite: MAT316.

MAT 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major)

MAT 419 - Introduction to Abstract Algebra

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of groups, normal groups and factor groups, Cayley's Theorem, rings, ideals, homomorphisms, integral domains, fields, polynomial rings, field extensions and zeros of polynomials.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT317 or permission of instructor.

MAT 420 - Actuarial Exam Review

(1 credit) This course is a comprehensive review of all materials for SOA/CAS exams. The course is tailored to the specific exam the student is planning on taking.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Course may be repeated.

Prerequisite: permission of chair of department.

MAT 425 - Advanced Topics in Mathematics

(3 credits, offered as needed) This course will explore in more depth some of the mathematics that has been introduced in earlier courses. Topics will vary depending on the interests of students and faculty, but include complex analysis, graph theory and combinatorics, math modeling, number theory, topology, and measure theory.

Prerequisites: MAT180WI, 212, and 317; or permission of instructor.

MAT 430 - Actuarial Modeling: Life Contingent Risk Models

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is an introduction to the study of contingent payment models. Topics include: economics of insurance, individual risk models, survival distributions and life tables, benefit reserves, multiple life functions, multiple decrement models and introductory loss models.

Prerequisite: MAT416, with co-requisite MAT416.

MAT 431 - Actuarial Modeling: Loss Models

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course concentrates on loss models. Topics include: frequency and severity, aggregate loss models, discrete and continuous time ruin models, construction of empirical models, parameter estimation, and model selection.

Prerequisite: MAT316, with co-requisite MAT416.

MAT 435 - Bayesian Analysis

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) An introduction to Bayesian statistical modeling and inference and related computational strategies and algorithms, including posterior and predictive inference; Bayesian models in applications; methods of prior elicitation; and computation, visualization, and analysis of real-world data.

Prerequisites: MAT116QR and MAT180WI.

MAT 445 - Statistical Design

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) A course focusing on the theory and objectives critical to the design and implementation of sound statistical experiments and surveys, including survey and experimental methods. Emphasis on sampling techniques, instrument design, reliability and validity.

Prerequisites: CSC170QR, MAT112QR and MAT116QR or MAT117QR.

MAT 450SR - Mathematical Minds

(3 credits) This course will provide you with a survey of some of the fascinating and critical ideas in mathematics, including historical proofs of some results which are familiar to you through your previous mathematical study as well as some results which will be new to you. We will also spend a significant amount of time discussing connections between mathematics and the Christian faith, and we'll take a look into the background of the mathematically and scientifically significant number 0, which has had its own theological issues. And you'll explore the contributions of the various parts of your college experience to the goals of the NWCORE program and your progress in establishing personal commitments and a sense of vocation.

Prerequisites: C- or better in MAT211 or permission of instructor.

MUS 101 - Music Fundamentals

(2 credits) This course provides training in basic musical skills including concepts of pitch, rhythm and time signatures, scales and key signatures, intervals, triads and seventh chords and rules for part writing. It also provides an introduction to aural skills and to understanding Christian approaches to music and music-making.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week. Does not count toward a music major or minor.

MUS 111 - Music Theory I

(2 credits) This course will teach the fundamentals necessary for performing, composing/arranging, teaching, directing, writing about, and recording/producing music. Related topics such as music history, performance practice and music technology are also explored and an in-depth study is made of the Christian perspective on music and music-making.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week.

Prerequisite for 111: MUS101 or passing score on diagnostic placement exam.

MUS 112 - Music Theory II

(4 credits) This course will teach the fundamentals necessary for performing, composing/arranging, teaching, directing, writing about, and recording/producing music. Related topics such as music history, performance practice and music technology are also explored and an in-depth study is made of the Christian perspective on music and music-making.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week.

Prerequisite for 112: MUS111 or passing score on diagnostic placement exam.

MUS 113AE - Exploring Music

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) The student will survey the role of both music and musician in relation to the intellectual, religious and social conditions of the Renaissance, Baroque, Classical, Romantic and Contemporary periods. Through listening and by examination of the elements and forms of music, the student will study the nature of the creative process in the context of a Christian perspective.

MUS 115AE - Music of the Church

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) This course provides an introduction to the fascinating and frustrating history of how Christians have used, created, manipulated, or avoided music in their worship of God. Although each of us comes from our own denominational, geographical, and cultural backgrounds, we will seek to understand the whole historical sweep of Christian church music, as well as our own place in that history.

MUS 116 - Jazz Exploration and Understanding

(3 credits, non-yearly, consult department) This course will explore the development, history and music of jazz from its roots to today. Students will learn how culture has affected its development and how it has impacted and changed culture. Students will look closely at the music and those who have been leaders in its development. This multimedia course will focus on an aural and a historical understanding of the nature of the creative process in jazz within the context of a Christian perspective.

MUS 130 - Piano Class Beginners I

(1 credit) This class is designed for students with limited experience in piano. Beginning class is for the student with no piano background or very little prior instruction. Intermediate class is for the student who reads melodic lines and has some previous keyboard experience. Advanced class is for the student who has had a few years of keyboard instruction and wishes to broaden repertoire. Placement in appropriate level is by permission of instructor.

Note: Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 131 - Piano Class Beginners II

(1 credit) This class is designed for students with limited experience in piano. Beginning class is for the student with no piano background or very little prior instruction. Intermediate class is for the student who reads melodic lines and has some previous keyboard experience. Advanced class is for the student who has had a few years of keyboard instruction and wishes to broaden repertoire. Placement in appropriate level is by permission of instructor.

Note: Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 132 - Piano Class Intermediate I

(1 credit) This class is designed for students with limited experience in piano. Beginning class is for the student with no piano background or very little prior instruction. Intermediate class is for the student who reads melodic lines and has some previous keyboard experience. Advanced class is for the student who has had a few years of keyboard instruction and wishes to broaden repertoire. Placement in appropriate level is by permission of instructor.

Note: Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 133 - Piano Class Intermediate II

(1 credit) This class is designed for students with limited experience in piano. Beginning class is for the student with no piano background or very little prior instruction. Intermediate class is for the student who reads melodic lines and has some previous keyboard experience. Advanced class is for the student who has had a few years of keyboard instruction and wishes to broaden repertoire. Placement in appropriate level is by permission of instructor.

Note: May be repeated. Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 164 - Heritage Singers

(1/4 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 168 - Percussion Ensemble

(1/4 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 170 - A Cappella Choir

(1/2 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 175 - Women's Choir

(1/4 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 176 - Orchestra

(1/4 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 177 - Jazz Band

(1/4 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 179 - Percussion Class

(1 credit, non-yearly, consult department) This class is designed for non-majors and for majors who desire class instruction in areas of secondary emphasis. The classes deal with ensemble literature, technical development and sight-reading.

Note: This class may be repeated. Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 180 - Symphonic Band

(1/2 credit) Membership in each ensemble is by auditions held in the fall during the first week of classes.

Note: Ensembles may be repeated. Chamber Ensembles may be taken in lieu of private instruction for one semester in either the junior or senior year to meet scholarship requirements.

MUS 181 - Voice Class

(1 credit) This class is designed for the beginning singer and addresses the processes and mechanics of singing such as posture, breathing, tone production and diction. A rudimentary knowledge of note reading is expected.

Note: This class may be repeated and must be taken prior to private voice instruction. Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 189 - Brass Class

(1 credit, non-yearly, consult department) This class is designed for non-majors and for majors who desire class instruction in areas of secondary emphasis. The classes deal with ensemble literature, technical development and sight-reading.

Note: This class may be repeated. Class instruction is offered in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, brass and woodwind performance.

MUS 211 - Music Theory III

(4 credits) This course will teach the fundamentals necessary for performing, composing/arranging, teaching, directing, writing about, and recording/producing music. Related topics such as music history, performance practice and music technology are also explored and an in- depth study is made of the Christian perspective on music and music-making.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week.

MUS 212 - Music Theory IV

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will teach the fundamentals necessary for performing, composing/arranging, teaching, directing, writing about, and recording/producing music. Related topics such as music history, performance practice and music technology are also explored and an in- depth study is made of the Christian perspective on music and music-making.

Note: Includes 1 1/2 hours of lab per week.

MUS 214 - Piano Pedagogy

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to prepare students for studio teaching by introducing the fundamental principles of private teaching, knowledge of methods, and materials suitable for pre-school and elementary school level students as well as to provide a broad understanding and perspective on piano teaching through teaching beginning students and observing professional teaching.

MUS 216 - Survey of Piano Literature

(1 credit, alternate years, consult department) This course is a survey of selected composers and keyboard compositions since 1750. Elements of musical style, keyboard writing, favored genres, and performance practice will be included in the discussions. Reading and listening assignments will supplement the in-class lectures.

Prerequisite: MUS251.

MUS 217 - Vocal Pedagogy

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) Vocal Pedagogy is a course designed for music education and vocal majors who expect to teach applied voice in an educational setting or a private studio. The course deals with the vocal processes, the anatomy and physiology of the vocal tract, and practical application of this knowledge to successfully train students to sing in a free and healthy manner. This course is required for all Secondary Vocal Education and Instrumental Education majors.

Prerequisite: MUS261 or permission of instructor.

MUS 218 - Vocal Diction

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to acquaint the student with the singer's pronunciation of English, French, German, Italian and Latin, using the standard International Phonetic Alphabet.

Prerequisite: applied voice or permission of instructor.

MUS 220 - Survey of Vocal Literature

(1 credit, alternative years, consult department) A survey of solo vocal literature from 1585 to the present. This course provides students with repertoire lists suitable for teaching studio and for high school solo vocal contests.

Prerequisite: MUS261.

MUS 222 - Survey of Organ Literature

(1 credit, alternate years, consult department) This course is a survey of organ literature suitable for use in churches and future teaching purposes. Students interested in organ pedagogy are advised to take MUS214.

MUS 224 - Methods of Teaching Brass Instruments

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is required for students who have selected a career concentration in instrumental music education. Students will acquire a basic playing facility for at least two instruments in each generic category. The course will familiarize students with concepts and procedures that will enable them to teach wind, percussion, and string instruments to students at the elementary and secondary levels.

MUS 225 - Methods of Teaching Woodwind Instruments

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is required for students who have selected a career concentration in instrumental music education. Students will acquire a basic playing facility for at least two instruments in each generic category. The course will familiarize students with concepts and procedures that will enable them to teach wind, percussion, and string instruments to students at the elementary and secondary levels.

MUS 226 - Methods of Teaching Percussion Instruments

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is required for students who have selected a career concentration in instrumental music education. Students will acquire a basic playing facility for at least two instruments in each generic category.

The course will familiarize students with concepts and procedures that will enable them to teach wind, percussion, and string instruments to students at the elementary and secondary levels.

MUS 227 - Methods of Teaching String Instruments

(1 credit; alternate years, consult department) This course is required for students who have selected a career concentration in instrumental music education. Students will acquire a basic playing facility for at least two instruments in each generic category. The course will familiarize students with concepts and procedures that will enable them to teach wind, percussion, and string instruments to students at the elementary and secondary levels.

MUS 228 - Brass

(1/2 credit)

MUS 228 - Strings

(1/2 credit)

MUS 228 - Woodwind

(1/2 credit)

MUS 230 - Song of the Church

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is a study of the development and use of music for worship, with emphasis on music for congregational singing. Metrical psalms, Lutheran Chorales, English hymns, Global song, Taize chants, contemporary worship songs, and Emerging offerings will all be surveyed. Students will also become familiar with the craft of writing and choosing good texts and good tunes for congregation song.

MUS 231 - Church Music Administration

(1 credit, alternate years, consult department) An examination of several areas of organizational structure for a church setting. Students will gain knowledge in order to work effectively in a Christian community, while exercising a servant model of leadership.

Prerequisite: MUS115AE.

MUS 232 - Music Technology

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to give students a basic understanding of some of the most common technologies in music, both digital and analog. The course is theoretical as well as practical. Hands-on experience and training will comprise a significant element in the class. Midi, digital technology, computers and analog sound amplification comprise broad subjects covered. Students will gain understanding and experience in each of these areas.

Prerequisite: MUS111 or permission of instructor.

MUS 233x - Leading Worship Teams

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course covers several interconnected practical aspects of music ministry, built upon an articulate and sound personal philosophy of arts in worship. This course explores leadership skills necessary for working with volunteers, providing pastoral care for team members, preparing for and leading rehearsals, and handling budgets and copyright issues. Students will practice planning, leading, and then evaluating worship services. The course includes methods of teaching and coaching the various instruments (including singers) used in music worship bands, with an introduction to the technical aspects of each instrument and the roles these instruments play within a properly functioning band.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in theatre.

MUS 235 - Integrating Music for Elementary Classroom Teachers

(1 credit) This course is designed to equip elementary majors with methods and materials for incorporating music in their educational curriculum.

Note: KIN338 is an acceptable substitute for those seeking an elementary education major and birth through grade three inclusive settings endorsement. Does not count toward a music major or minor.

Prerequisite: EDU326.

MUS 243 - String Bass

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 245 - Classical Guitar

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 246 - Music Ministry Guitar

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 247 - Harp

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 250 - Aural Skills Lessons

(0.5-1 credit)

MUS 251 - Piano Lessons

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 252 - Lead Sheet Piano

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: MUS133 or MUS251

MUS 253 - Organ

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 255 - Piano Ensemble

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 257 - Oboe

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 261 - Voice

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 265 - Percussion

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 267 - Tuba

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 271 - Violin

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 273 - Cello

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 277 - Viola

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 281 - Trumpet

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 283 - Trombone

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to

take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 285 - French Horn

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 287 - Baritone Horn

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 291 - Clarinet

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 293 - Saxophone

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 295 - Flute

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 297 - Bassoon

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano

does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MUS 301 - Basic Conducting

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to assist students in developing a basic conducting technique. Skills are taught which enable the student to direct vocal and instrumental groups. Included in the course are studies in transposition, clef reading and score preparation.

Prerequisite: MUS112.

MUS 302 - Advanced Conducting

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to further develop the student's basic conducting skills. The student will learn how to interpret stylistically the intentions of a composer and how to rehearse effectively. Compositions for band, choir and orchestra are studied. Included in the course are studies in score preparation, clef reading, transposition, rehearsal techniques, and error detection.

Prerequisite: MUS301.

MUS 307 - Teaching Elementary Music

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to prepare students who are music majors or minors for teaching in the elementary school. Students, who anticipate becoming specialists, will learn how to teach music to children through traditional methods, as well as through innovations of leading European and American educators. Students will learn how to establish curriculum's for music education that utilize learning strategies encompassed by the conceptual approach. State INTASC Standards, as well as National Music Standards, will be reviewed and applied. Four areas of musical study will be emphasized: historical, philosophical, content and methodology. Students will do guided practice in class teaching assignments.

Prerequisite: MUS112.

MUS 310 - Secondary Music Methods

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course deals primarily with philosophy, techniques, literature and materials used in teaching instrumental and vocal music at the secondary levels. Activities include the study of educational music philosophy, organization of various music ensembles, discussion of rehearsal procedures, classroom environment, and professional responsibilities. The class will understand criteria for evaluating quality music and will learn how to select level-appropriate literature.

MUS 312 - Counterpoint

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) The study of species counterpoint and 18th century fugues.

Note: This course is strongly recommended for all students anticipating graduate school.

Prerequisite: MUS211.

MUS 317WI - History of Music I

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) Music history courses present a summary of the chronological development of music in western civilization. Music from Antiquity through the late 18th century is covered.

Prerequisite: MUS112 or permission of instructor.

MUS 318AE - History of Music II

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Aesthetic Experience) Music history courses present a summary of the chronological development of music in western civilization. Music from the late 18th century through the present is covered.

Prerequisite: MUS112, junior class standing or permission of instructor.

MUS 320CC - World Musics

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) Music is an integral part of every culture. By studying the music of other cultures, including the way music relates to faith, power, societal structure, and daily life, students will be able to better understand, love, and treat people from other cultures with justice. This class will give students tools from the field of ethnomusicology to engage with the music of the world's people through listening, observing, researching, and music-making.

MUS 325 - Recital

(1 credit) This course is to be taken along with one credit of applied instruction during the semester in which the degree recital is given. The student will be required to select music of representative styles and periods, research and write program notes, pass the pre-recital jury one month prior to the recital, and give the public performance.

Note: Minimum recital length is 30 minutes for music education majors and 60 minutes for music performance majors. Course may be repeated.

Prerequisite: junior class standing or after four semesters of applied study.

MUS 334 - Composition

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: MUS112 or permission of instructor

MUS 335 - Private Conducting

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: MUS302

MUS 337 - Choral/Instrumental Arranging

(1-2 credits) Private instruction is offered in keyboard, voice, brass, woodwind, percussion and string performance.

Note: Lessons are 30 minutes in length. Lessons are offered every semester and may be repeated. MUS252, Lead Sheet Piano does not count toward class or private instruction in piano requirement for majors or minors. An advanced student may elect to take an hour lesson each week in his/her major area of performance. Practice and repertoire requirements are doubled.

Prerequisite: MUS112 or permission of instructor

MUS 398 - Directed Study

MUS 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the Arts Administration minor) Prerequisite: MUS212.

MUS 420 - Chamber Opera

(1/2 credit, non- yearly, consult department) The study of a selected chamber opera (operas) scene(s) from all periods. The course will involve rehearsal and performance. Students will present their product in the context of recitals or performances.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

NSC 101 - Introduction to Earth Science

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to an understanding of Earth's geological, hydrological, atmospheric, and environmental systems, the impact of human activity on such systems, and the ethical basis and strategies for human response to environmental degradation. Course includes required field trips and 90 minutes of lab per week.

Note: This course is restricted to students pursuing a Middle School endorsement. Students may NOT receive credit for both BIO101SN and NSC101. A fee is associated with this course.

NSC 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Natural Science

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of the techniques and materials for teaching natural science at the secondary school level (for biology and chemistry majors). This course requires a 30 hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: Credit does not count toward the major or minor. See also course offerings under biology, chemistry and physics.

Prerequisite: upperclassman.

NUR 160 - Nursing: Discerning Your Vocation

(1 credit) Based on a Christian worldview, this course considers dimensions of nursing specifically related to nursing as a healing ministry, human science, and performing art. This exploration includes a historic, current and future perspective. Students reflect on their call to nursing and develop a success plan for completing their major. Current societal, health-related and professional issues are also explored. Learning experiences include lecture and directed discussion, journaling, interviews, guest lectures, multimedia learning technology and library research.

NUR 220 - Nursing and Shalom

(2 credits) Based on a Christian worldview, this course investigates the theoretical, scientific and ethical foundation of nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry specifically as an approach to promote shalom (health, peace and wholeness from a Biblical perspective) and social justice. The program's mission, philosophy, conceptual framework and program outcomes are examined. Service-learning experiences, faith reflection and the creation of an electronic portfolio are integrated in meeting course objectives.

Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program. Concurrent requisite: NUR260.

NUR 260 - Fundamentals of Nursing

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview and the framework of nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art, this course provides the foundation for application of the nursing process with diverse pediatric and adult clients in acute and chronic illness. On-campus laboratory precedes clinical experiences and as a means to promote shalom. These experiences provide opportunity to develop knowledge and beginning nursing aptitudes in intervening with the care of individual clients across the lifespan.

Prerequisites: Admission to the BSN program and BTS150. Concurrent requisites: NUR220, BIO203 and PHI214BR.

NUR 280 - Lifespan Health Assessment

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course provides an opportunity for students to develop their understanding and use of the nursing process, with a focus on the relationship development and assessment phases. Informed by a Christian world view, emphasis is placed on performing holistic assessment of pediatric and adult clients including the physiological, psychological, sociocultural, spiritual and moral/ethical dimensions. Laboratory practice precedes clinical application in a variety of health care and community settings. In the clinical component, students develop aptitudes in relationship development and holistic assessment of pediatric and adult individual clients to develop clinical judgment and promote shalom.

Prerequisite: NUR220 and NUR260. Concurrent requisite: NUR290.

NUR 280A - Lifespan Health Assessment

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course provides an opportunity for students to develop their understanding and use of the nursing process, with a focus on the relationship development and assessment phases. Informed by a Christian worldview, emphasis is placed on performing holistic assessment of pediatric and adult clients including the physiological, psychological, sociocultural, spiritual and moral/ethical dimensions. Laboratory practice precedes clinical application in a variety of health care and community settings. In the clinical component, students develop aptitudes in relationship development and holistic assessment of pediatric and adult individual clients to develop clinical judgment and promote shalom.

Prerequisite: NUR310A.

NUR 290 - Geriatric Nursing

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course explores multidimensional aging processes and the holistic health experience of older individuals from the perspective of a Christian worldview. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art to promote shalom with older adults. Application of the nursing process in health promotion and care of common geriatric care concerns is accentuated. Service-earning experiences, faith reflection, and literature and the arts are integrated as strategies to more fully understand (a) the experience of older adults with diverse backgrounds, and (b) personal values, attitudes, practices and ethics, as well as those evident in government policies, community planning and the health care and social service delivery system. The clinical component provides an opportunity for nursing practice in community-based and acute care settings with older adults, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in health promotion, restoration and maintenance, and living the three nursing practice dimensions (illuminating meaning, synchronizing rhythms and participating in transcendence).

Prerequisites: NUR220, NUR260 and BIO203. Concurrent requisite: NUR280.

NUR 310A - Shalom and Professional Nursing Practice

(4 credits) Designed as a bridge course to orient the BSN-Completion option student to baccalaureate-level study, this course based in a Christian worldview investigates the theological, scientific, and ethical foundation of nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry, specifically as an approach to promote shalom (health, peace and wholeness from a Biblical perspective) and social justice. The program's mission, philosophy, conceptual framework and program outcomes are examined, and nursing as a human science and nursing theories are evaluated in the context of the theory-practice relationship. Specific concepts relevant to professional nursing practice are considered and applied in analysis of both practice and education issues. Service-learning experiences, faith reflection and the creation of an electronic portfolio are integrated in meeting course outcomes.

Prerequisite: Admission to the RN-BSN program.

NUR 320 - Medical/Surgical Nursing

(6 credits, 4:2) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical, scientific and ethical basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse clients in their experience of health and illness across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry to promote shalom with children and adults. The clinical component provides an opportunity for nursing practice in acute care and selected community-based settings, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and Christ-like compassion in all levels of prevention, with a focus on health

restoration and in living the three practice dimensions.

Prerequisites: NUR220, 260, 280, 290, BIO320 and PSY225. Concurrent requisite: BIO360.

NUR 350A - Cross-Cultural Nursing

(1 credit) Based on a Christian worldview, this 1-credit seminar examines transcultural nursing theory from a theoretical, scientific and ethical perspective, dimensions of global health care and social justice. Emphasis is placed on cultural values, beliefs, norms and practices and their influence on the lived experience of health and illness. Within a context that honors nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry to promote shalom with diverse clients in acute care and/or community-based settings, the course provides students opportunities to explore another culture and the nursing and health care delivery system. Learning experiences include faith and program outcome reflections.

Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program or NUR310A.

NUR 360 - Maternal/Newborn Nursing

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical, scientific and ethical basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse normal and high-risk childbearing families. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry to promote shalom with parents and children. The clinical component provides an opportunity for nursing practice in acute care and selected community-based settings, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in health promotion and restoration activities and in living the three nursing practice dimensions. Learning experiences include service-learning, faith reflection, laboratory practicum and clinical experiences.

Prerequisite: NUR320. Concurrent requisites: NUR380.

NUR 380 - Mental Health Nursing

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical, scientific and ethical basis for the application of the nursing process in promoting shalom with diverse individuals across the lifespan who are experiencing mental illness. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art to promote shalom with pediatric and adult mental health clients in acute and community-based settings. The person is considered from a holistic perspective and application of the nursing process utilizing all levels of prevention is emphasized, with a focus on the therapeutic use of self, health restoration and maintenance. The clinical component provides an opportunity for mental health nursing practice in institutional and selected community-based settings, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in living the three nursing practice dimensions.

Prerequisites: NUR320 and PSY360. Concurrent requisites: NUR360.

NUR 420 - Nursing Research and Informatics

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the epistemological (theoretical, scientific and ethical) foundation of nursing as a human science, specifically as an approach to promote shalom and social justice. It surveys the types, methods and uses of research and informatics to enhance client outcomes and to deliver holistic nursing care for all clients and at all levels of prevention. The course emphasizes the knowledge and aptitudes needed by professional nurses to manage and utilize health care information and related technologies, critically evaluate research studies and integrate evidence in all phases of the nursing process. In the practicum, students analyze a variety of health care technologies and present an evidence-based practice project.

Prerequisites: Nursing major with senior class standing, KIN370, MAT208QR and SOC101SS. Concurrent requisite: NUR440.

NUR 420A - Nursing Research and Informatics

(3 credits, 2:1) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the epistemological (theoretical, scientific and ethical) foundation of nursing as a human science, specifically as an approach to promote shalom and social justice. It surveys the types, methods and uses of research and informatics to enhance client outcomes and to deliver holistic nursing care for all clients and at all levels of prevention. The course emphasizes the knowledge and aptitudes needed by professional nurses to manage and utilize

health care information and related technologies, critically evaluate research studies and integrate evidence in all phases of the nursing process. In the practicum, students analyze a variety of health care technologies and present an evidence-based practice project.

Prerequisites: NUR310A and MAT208QR.

NUR 430 - Pediatric Nursing

(2 credits) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical, scientific and ethical basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse normal and higher-risk children and their families. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a human science, performing art and healing ministry to promote shalom with children and their families. The content builds upon the child and adolescent content in NUR280 *Lifespan Health Assessment*, NUR360 *Promoting Shalom with Childbearing Families* and NUR380 *Promoting Shalom and Mental Health*. Learning experiences include service-learning, case studies and faith reflection. Related clinical experiences are integrated throughout the nursing course sequence and provide an opportunity for nursing practice in acute care and selected community-based settings, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in health promotion and restoration activities and in living the three nursing practice dimensions.

Prerequisites: NUR350A, 360 and 380. Concurrent requisites: NUR420 and 440.

NUR 440 - Public/Community Health Nursing

(5 credits, 3:2) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical and scientific basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse families and groups in the community. All levels of prevention are considered, focusing on health promotion and maintenance. Grounded in a synthesis of public health and nursing science and arts, the course emphasizes nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art to promote shalom and enhance the health of the population as a whole. The clinical component provides an opportunity for nursing practice in the community, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in living the three nursing practice dimensions with families and groups. Learning experiences include service-learning, faith reflection and clinical experiences.

Prerequisites: Nursing major with senior class standing, ENG288, KIN370, NUR350A and SOC101SS. Concurrent requisite: NUR420.

NUR 440A - Public/Community Health

(5 credits, 3:2) Based on a Christian worldview, this course examines the theoretical and scientific basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse families and groups in the community. All levels of prevention are considered, focusing on health promotion and maintenance. Grounded in a synthesis of public health and nursing science and arts, the course emphasizes nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art to promote shalom and enhance the health of the population as a whole. The clinical component provides an opportunity for nursing practice in the community, assisting students to integrate knowledge, aptitudes and compassionate care in living the three nursing practice dimensions with families and groups. Learning experiences include service learning, faith reflection and clinical experiences.

Prerequisites: NUR310A.

NUR 460AWI - Nursing Leadership

(4 credits, 3:1) (Writing intensive) Based on a Christian worldview, this course explores the leadership, management, role development and clinical scholarship dimensions of professional nursing practice, with a distinctive emphasis on promoting shalom, servant leadership, social justice and sociopolitical change. Students will analyze the health care system at a microsystem, macrosystem and chronosystem level, focusing on national health care but also exploring global health issues. Foundational to this exploration is an analysis of the relationship of personal, professional and organizational values and ethics to health care leadership roles and activities. Clinical scholarship is emphasized as a moral duty of Christian nurses committed to continuing Jesus' healing ministry. The practicum component provides an opportunity for students to observe (a) the role played by a nurse servant leader and (b) engage in a leadership project as a basis for clinical scholarship. Learning experiences include service-learning, faith reflection and practicum experiences.

Prerequisites: NUR310A.

NUR 460WI - Nursing Leadership

(4 credits, 3:1) (Writing intensive) Based on a Christian worldview, this course explores the leadership, management, role development and clinical scholarship dimensions of professional nursing practice, with a distinctive emphasis on promoting shalom, servant leadership, social justice and sociopolitical change. Students will analyze the health care system at a microsystem, macrosystem and chronosystem level, focusing on national health care but also exploring global health issues. Foundational to this exploration is an analysis of the relationship of personal, professional and organizational values and ethics to health care leadership roles and activities. Clinical scholarship is emphasized as a moral duty of Christian nurses committed to continuing Jesus' healing ministry. The practicum component provides an opportunity for students to observe (a) the role played by a nurse servant leader and (b) engage in a leadership project as a basis for clinical scholarship. Learning experiences include service-learning, faith reflection and practicum experiences.

Prerequisites: NUR420, NUR430 and NUR440. Concurrent prerequisites: NUR480 and NUR490.

NUR 480 - Critical Care Nursing

(5 credits, 2:3) Based on a Christian worldview, this course expands the theoretical, scientific and ethical basis for the application of the nursing process with diverse clients who experience complex health problems across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on nursing as a healing ministry, human science and performing art to promote shalom with children and adults in acute care and community-based settings experiencing life-altering illness. The clinical component, which includes a 120-hour preceptorship, provides opportunity for (a) beginning-level professional nursing practice in acute care and selected community-based settings, (b) the integration of knowledge from nursing and related disciplines in clinical decision-making, (c) enhancing aptitudes in all levels of prevention, but with a focus on health restoration, and (d) practicing compassionate care in living the three practice dimensions.

Prerequisites: NUR420, NUR430 and NUR440. Concurrent prerequisites: NUR460 and NUR490.

NUR 490ASR - Living Shalom

(2 credits) Based on a Christian worldview, this course explores finding one's place in God's kingdom for now and eternity, living vocation, integrating values and ethics in personal and professional realms and living shalom. Within this capstone seminar, students assess their knowledge and aptitudes related to the program outcomes and integrate them in their philosophy of Christian nursing.

Prerequisites: NUR280A, NUR310A, NUR350A, NUR420A, NUR440A and NUR460AWI.

NUR 490SR - Living Shalom

(2 credits) Based on a Christian worldview, this course explores finding one's place in God's kingdom for now and eternity, living vocation, integrating values and ethics in personal and professional realms and living shalom. Within this capstone seminar, students assess their knowledge and aptitudes related to the program outcomes and integrate them in their philosophy of Christian nursing. Supported by a vocation-based philosophy, the course also prepares graduating seniors to live their vocation, write the NCLEX-RN examination, secure their first professional nursing position and practice in their first nursing position.

Prerequisites: NUR420, NUR430 and NUR440. Concurrent prerequisites: NUR460WI and NUR480.

NWC 100 - Writing Studio

(1 credit) Writing Studio provides additional writing instruction and feedback for students taking NWC101 (FYS: Speaking and Writing in Community). The studio engages students in essential practices of college writing through mini-lessons and workshop activities.

Note: Required for conditionally accepted students or students entering with an English ACT of 19 or below (SAT Reading below 26) and no college-level writing course.

NWC 101 - First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community

(4 credits) This course introduces students to the character and abilities considered essential to becoming a member of a Christian liberal arts community. Students develop their reading, writing and speaking skills by exploring difficult questions, learning to understand academic inquiry, forming learning communities, and integrating faith with learning and living.

NWC 105 - Honors First-Year Seminar: Speaking and Writing in Community

(4 credits) NWC105 is an Honors section of the First-Year Seminar, utilizing the same syllabus, texts, and course objectives as NWC101. In addition, the Honors First-Year Seminar aims: 1) to promote community among first-year students of demonstrated academic ability; 2) to create an environment in which these students can excel academically and nurture their innate intellectual curiosity; and 3) to provide students with an opportunity to learn from NWC faculty who have been recognized for their teaching excellence in the classroom. Completion of the Honors First-Year Seminar does not guarantee admission into the Honors Program. Students will have the opportunity to apply to the Honors Program at the end of their Freshman year. For additional course information, see the course description under "First-Year Seminar".

NWC 210CC - Different Together: Living & Learning Interculturally

(3 credits) (NWC core option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This interdisciplinary and experiential course will guide students in developing their critical understanding, attitudes, and skills for living effectively with others in our multicultural world. Readings from religion, social science, and professions will inform discussion of observations and questions from students' own interactions. Students will explore complex intersectional group identities, learn to distinguish between cultural and personal differences, and how to respectfully engage differences as well as similarities. Students will select a particular culture to explore and engage in depth, applying their learning and reflecting with others on those experiences. They will better understand themselves as cultural persons interacting with other cultural persons everywhere all the time.

Prerequisite: NWC101 or NWC105.

NWC 400SR - Faith, Culture and Public Life

(2 credits) This interdisciplinary Senior Seminar is open to all majors. In this course, drawing upon their entire Northwestern experience, students will develop answers to the following questions: How has my NWC education changed me? How will I draw on its resources as I go forth to live in the world? In particular, how will my education shape my role as a citizen? What role does Christian witness play in democratic culture? What does a healthy democratic culture look like?

NWC 410SR - Apply Yourself

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) In this project-based capstone, students craft effective application materials for graduate school, professional school, and the job market. Course readings cover Christian vocation, the contemporary marketplace, and curating a professional web presence. Students participate in a mock interview and create persuasive application materials and a Vocational Autobiography based on personal, academic, and spiritual reflection.

NWC 450SR - The Meaning of Life

(2 credits) In this interdisciplinary Senior Seminar, open to students of all majors, we will explore and evaluate various answers to some of our most puzzling and enduring questions: Who are we? Why are we here? How should we live our lives? What makes a life worth living?

Prerequisite: at least junior class standing.

PHI 200BR - Ethics

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWC core option under Belief and Reason) An investigation of some of the main philosophical questions about ethics, such as the following: Does morality depend on religion? Is morality relative to culture? Why should I be moral? How do we go about answering moral questions? Is there a "theory" of morality? If so, what does that theory look like?

PHI 202QR - Logic

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Quantitative Reasoning) An introduction to formal logic. The aim is to enable the student to become skilled in the examination of everyday language for validity, soundness, and cogency, to acquire a basic knowledge of classical sentential logic, and to master proof techniques in propositional logic and the first-order predicate calculus.

Prerequisite: C- or better in MAT090, an ACT math score of 20 or above (SAT 510 or above), or a passing score on the MAT090 placement exam.

PHI 204BR - Mind, Knowledge and Reality

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to the main metaphysical and epistemological questions of philosophy. Issues addressed include the existence of God, the problem of evil, the mind-body problem, knowledge and skepticism, and personal identity and resurrection.

PHI 208BR - Reason and Christian Faith

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to some of the main philosophical problems faced by Christians. Possible topics include apologetics, arguments for and against the existence of God, the attributes of God, the problem of evil, and the relationship between faith and reason.

PHI 210BRx - Introduction to Political Philosophy

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) This course introduces the student to philosophy by means of an examination of the main questions of normative social and political theory. It examines such matters as the justification and purpose of government, anarchism, justice, equality and human rights.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in political science.

PHI 214BR - Contemporary Moral Issues

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) A philosophical exploration of contemporary moral issues. Possible topics include abortion, euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide, cloning and stem-cell research, war and terrorism, capital punishment, global poverty, factory farming and experimenting on animals, homosexuality and same-sex marriage, etc.

PHI 216BR - Philosophy Through Film and Fiction

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to some of the main problems of philosophy by a study of selected works of literature and film. Topics explored include appearance and reality, knowledge and skepticism, the mind-body problem, and what sort of life is worth living.

PHI 225BR - Ancient Greek Philosophy

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to the ancient Greek philosophical tradition, ranging from the Presocratics to the Hellenists but focusing on Plato and Aristotle.

PHI 226BR - Medieval Philosophy

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to medieval philosophy, focusing on figures such as Augustine, Boethius, Anselm and Aquinas.

PHI 227BR - Modern Philosophy

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) An introduction to the central figures in the philosophical milieu of the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries, focusing on thinkers such as Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Mill, Kierkegaard and Nietzsche.

PHI 229 - Twentieth-Century Philosophy

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) An introduction to some of the dominant philosophers and philosophical movements of the 20th century.

PHI 238BR - Philosophy of the Arts

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Belief and Reason) A study of major theories of the analysis and evaluation of art.

PHI 244BR - C.S. Lewis

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Belief and Reason) An exploration of the philosophical themes found in the writings of C.S. Lewis, with some consideration of his place in the writing group known as the Inklings.

PHI 250 - Special Topics

(2 or 4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) A study of special topics in philosophy which are not adequately covered in other courses as a response to student or faculty needs or interests.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit provided that a different topic is studied.

PHI 310Wix - History of Political Thought

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A survey of the history of Western political thought, through study of selected major thinkers in the tradition. Emphasis will be placed both on each thinker's political theory and how it fits in the broader history of Western political thought.

Prerequisites: at least one philosophy course, 4 credits in political science, junior class standing, or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in political science.

PHI 319BR - Philosophy and Science Fiction

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Belief and Reason) An exploration of some central philosophical problems through the medium of science fiction.

PHI 333 - Philosophy and Christianity

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An exploration of some set of topics that lie at the intersection of philosophy and the Christian faith.

Prerequisite: at least one philosophy course.

PHI 341x - Philosophy of Social Science

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An in-depth study of the philosophical foundations of the social and cognitive sciences. Issues discussed include, e.g., a) laws and explanations in social science, b) objectivity and values in the social sciences, c) rationality, d) relations between different social sciences and the physical sciences, e) philosophy of mind.

Prerequisites: at least one philosophy course. PHI202 or 342 may prove helpful, but not required.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

PHI 342 - Philosophy of Natural Science

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will help one understand the natural sciences by examining a number of issues as they arise in the history of science. Issues discussed include: e.g., a) what distinguishes science from non-science? b) how are scientific theories justified? c) what is the role of values in scientific inquiry? d) what is required in a scientific explanation? e) do science and religion conflict? f) what is involved in a comprehensive scientific worldview? Representative thinkers include, e.g., Isaac Newton, Pierre Duhem, Ernst Mach, Karl Popper, Thomas Kuhn.

Prerequisite: at least one philosophy course. PHI202 is helpful, but not required.

PHI 350 - Special Topics

(2 or 4 credits, non- yearly, consult department) A study of special topics in philosophy which are not adequately covered in other courses.

Note: May cover, for instance, timely topics which yet do not merit a permanent place in the curriculum. May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisites: two philosophy courses.

When Offered: Offered as a response to student or faculty needs or interests.

PHI 355 - Topics in Ethics

(4 credits, non- yearly, consult department) An advanced study of some topic(s) in ethics.

Prerequisite: PHI200BR or 214BR.

PHI 398 - Directed Study

PHI 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major)

PHI 450WI - Senior Thesis

(2 credits; non-yearly, consult department) (Writing intensive) Students will write a senior thesis in philosophy under the direction of one of the philosophy faculty.

Prerequisites: philosophy major or minor, senior class standing.

PHY 101 - Conceptual Physics

(3 credits) The course includes a study of linear and non-linear motion, Newton's Laws of Motion, momentum, energy, properties of matter, heat, sound, electricity and magnetism, light, and atomic and nuclear physics. These topics are studied in a conceptual manner that includes little mathematics (beginning high school algebra level). The historical perspective on these concepts and the way in which they were developed is included.

PHY 107 - The Physics of Everyday Life

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A one-semester physics course for students seeking a physical science course to fulfill their natural science general education requirement and those students needing a one-semester physics course for a graduate school program. The primary goal of the course is to introduce students to the basic principles of physics that are at work in creation, as well as how they have been implemented technologically. Specific topics may vary somewhat, but will always focus on the foundational aspects of physics: mechanics, electromagnetism, wave behavior and thermodynamics. There will be some discussion of the historical development of physics and its relationship to faith.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisite: MAT109QR or higher, or ACT math score of 24 or better (SAT 570 or above), or consent of department chair.

PHY 111SN - General Physics I

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) Though all students are welcome in this NWCore physics course, this is the first in a two course algebra-based sequence designed particularly for life science majors and others intending to apply to medical or graduate school. The course includes the following topics: kinematics, Newtonian mechanics, energy, momentum, gravity, thermodynamics, and oscillations.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in MAT109QR, or ACT math score of 24 or better (SAT 570 or above), or consent of the department chair.

PHY 112 - General Physics II

(4 credits) A continuation of General Physics I. Topics will include simple harmonic oscillation, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, electromagnetism and modern physics.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisite: successful completion of PHY111SN with a grade of C- or better, or consent of department chair.

PHY 150 - Introduction to Astronomy

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course covers several topics in the field of astronomy including our solar system, astronomical observations and measurements, and a basic introduction to cosmology and relativity.

Note: There is no laboratory component to this course, and it does not count as an option under Science and the Natural World. However, the course does count toward the Elementary and Secondary Endorsements in Basic Science.

Prerequisites: C- or higher in MAT109QR or MAT127, ACT math score of 22 (SAT 520) or above, or permission of instructor.

PHY 160SN - Astronomy

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) Introduction to the science of astronomy. The basic tools and concepts in astronomy and the underlying physics are discussed. Topics will include the investigational methods in astronomy and an emphasis on our Solar System. Additional topics may include stars, galaxies, and cosmology. Students are expected to be able to articulate a Christian perspective of our place in the universe.

Note: There is a laboratory/observation component to this course.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in either MAT109QR or MAT127, or ACT math score of 22 (SAT550 or above) or permission of instructor.

PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Science and the Natural World) Though all students are welcome in this calculus-based, NWCore physics course, this is the first of a two course sequence designed for math, science, and engineering majors and others who have taken or are taking calculus and intend to apply to medical or graduate school. This course includes the following topics: kinematics, Newtonian mechanics, energy, momentum, gravity, oscillations, and thermodynamics.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in MAT112QR, or consent of the department chair. (MAT112QR may be taken concurrently with PHY211SN).

PHY 212 - Classical Physics II

(4 credits) A continuation of Classical Physics I. Topics will include simple harmonic oscillation, mechanical and electromagnetic waves, and electromagnetism.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisite: successful completion of PHY211SN with a grade of C- or better.

PHY 213 - Electronics and Instrumentation

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) For students seeking a minor in physics. Topics will include analog and digital electronics components, basic analog and digital theory of circuit operation, and interfacing recording instruments to experimental apparatus.

Prerequisite: PHY212 or permission of department chair.

PHY 231 - Engineering Statics

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Primarily for pre-engineering students. Topics include vector and scalar treatment of coplanar and noncoplanar force systems, resultants, equilibrium, friction, centroids, second moments, Mohr's circle, radius of gyration, internal forces, shear, and bending diagrams.

Prerequisite: PHY211SN.

PHY 250 - Special Topics

(2 or 4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of topics in physics which are not fully covered in other courses.

Note: May be repeated provided a different topic is studied.

Prerequisites: PHY111SN, 112 or 211SN, 212.

When Offered: Offered to accommodate student or faculty interests.

PHY 270 - Classical Dynamics

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) The study of how things move. Topics will include kinematics of particles and systems of particles, Newton's laws of motion, momentum and energy, oscillations/vibrations, Lagrangian mechanics, central forces, non-inertial frames, rigid bodies, and coupled oscillators.

Prerequisites: PHY212 and MAT212. (MAT212 may be taken concurrently with PHY270).

PHY 350 - Fundamentals of Optics

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course will cover an introduction to classical and modern theories in optics and their applications. Students will learn topics in geometric optics including lens, ray tracing, reflection, and refraction and in physical optics including interference, diffraction, polarization and lasers.

Prerequisites: C- or higher in PHY212 and MAT211, or permission of instructor.

PHY 370 - Modern Physics

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the physics of the 20th century. Topics will include special relativity, introduction to quantum theory, the Schrodinger equation, the hydrogen atom and many-electron atoms.

Note: There is a laboratory component to this course.

Prerequisites: successful completion of PHY212 & MAT211 with a grade of C- or higher, or permission of instructor.

PHY 398 - Directed Study

PHY 417 - Internship

PHY 433Wlx - Introductory Physical Chemistry

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) An introductory course in chemical thermodynamics, quantum chemistry and chemical kinetics.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisites: MAT112QR and 211, and CHE112 or PHY212.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in chemistry.

PHY 436x - Intermediate Physical Chemistry

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An intermediate course in chemical thermodynamics, quantum chemistry and chemical kinetics.

Note: Three lectures and one three-hour laboratory period per week. A fee is associated with this course.

Prerequisite: PHY433W1x.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in chemistry.

PHY 450 - Biophysics

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Biophysics utilizes analytical problem solving skills cultivated through the study of physics and mathematics to describe theoretically the mechanisms of biological processes. Students will learn to analyze biographical data using MatLab. This course is intended to be taken by Biophysics majors towards the end of their program of study.

Prerequisites: C- or higher in PHY370, MAT317, and BIO326 or BIO327, or permission of instructor.

PSC 101SS - American Government

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Self and Society) (American politics) A broad survey of the major political and governmental institutions in the United States, this course examines how citizens attempt to influence their government and how the government responds. The course also develops the foundations for a biblical perspective on the role of government and the role of citizens.

PSC 205SS - Political Ideologies

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Self and Society) (American politics) A survey of contemporary political ideologies such as liberalism, conservatism, socialism, and others. Students will seek to understand the relevance of these ideologies for public policy, and will seek to develop a Christian perspective on, and critique of, contemporary ideologies.

PSC 210BRx - Introduction to Political Philosophy

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Belief and Reason) This course introduces the student to philosophy by means of an examination of the main questions of normative social and political theory. It examines such matters as the justification and purpose of government, anarchism, justice, equality and human rights.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in philosophy.

PSC 220 - Politics and Public Policy

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (American politics) A general examination of domestic and foreign policies of the United States. Education, health care, civil rights and economic policy are among the various policies explored. Particular attention is given to the differences between Christian liberal and Christian conservative policy perspectives of problems such as crime, discrimination, poverty, degradation of the environment and others.

PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) (American politics) This course briefly surveys the landscape of the American legal system. Most of the course, however, is devoted to examining significant constitutional issues, such as government powers, civil rights and civil liberties.

PSC 230SS - International Relations

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Self and Society) This course investigates war and terrorism in a globalized world. We will examine possible causes of international conflict and the obstacles to peaceful solutions, as well as studying the various aspects of globalization (political, economic, social, etc.) as the context in which these issues take place.

PSC 235CC - Comparative Politics

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) A survey of the politics of several countries from different continents. Special attention is paid to historical development and ideological, religious, and cultural factors affecting a country's politics.

PSC 250HP - The Cold War and Beyond: International History 1945-2000

(4 credits) (Fulfills NWCore Historical Perspectives requirement) A survey of international history from 1945 to 2000, with a focus on the Cold War and its global impact. The major aim of this course is for students to understand the time we live in now by exploring recent international history. A major theme is the interaction between power politics and ideology. We will also note the various possible historical narratives that can be told about the same time period.

PSC 260CC - Human Geography

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This course introduces the study of political, physical and cultural features of space and place around the world. Familiarity with major physical and political features of the world's regions will be stressed. In addition, the course will raise various issues connected with the cultural aspect of geography, e.g., perceptions of place, changes in space over time, the interactions of human communities, the natural environment and patterns of human presence on the land.

PSC 295 - Electoral Politics Field Experience

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) (American politics) This course provides an opportunity to explore elections as the central mechanism of democratic accountability in American government, by means of supervised reading and reflective involvement in an election campaign.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: PSC101SS.

PSC 310Wlx - History of Political Thought

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A survey of the history of Western political thought, through study of selected major thinkers in the tradition. Emphasis will be placed both on each thinker's political theory and how it fits in the broader history of Western political thought.

Prerequisite: junior class standing, or permission of the instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in philosophy.

PSC 320 - Christians and the Political Order

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (American politics) This course centers on the implications of the Christian faith for Christians in the political order. We will explore historical and current Christian interpretations of the role of government in society, distilling biblical values which undergird them.

Prerequisite: junior standing, or permission of the instructor.

PSC 325x - American Political Thought

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) (American politics) A survey of the historical development of American political thought with attention to significant American political thinkers from the colonial period to the present. Special emphasis will be

given to the uneasy relationship between liberalism and democracy and the interaction between American political institutions and culture.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in history.

PSC 350 - Special Topics

(2 or 4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) A study of political themes or issues not fully covered in other courses in response to student or faculty interests.

Note: May be taken more than once, provided a different topic is studied.

PSC 398 - Directed Study

PSC 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) In this course students learn how, using methodologies such as observation, survey and experimentation, psychological science explores the causes and consequences of human action. An overview of major findings from the field of psychology such as biological bases of behavior, learning and memory, motivation and emotion, human development, personality, intelligence, psychopathology and therapy, the effect of others on individuals will be discussed and students will be encouraged to apply this knowledge to their own views and actions. Students will consider why the integration of faith and science in understanding humans is important and will explore ways of accomplishing this integration.

PSY 214x - Social Psychology

(4 credits) This course involves the study of the way individuals think about, influence and relate to one another. Topics include: attitude change, social thinking, conformity, obedience, persuasion, prejudice, aggression, altruism, roles, norms and environmental influences on social behavior. The major aim of the course is to encourage an appreciation of the relationship between personal and situational determinants of social behavior.

Prerequisite: PSY100SS, 221SS, or SOC101SS.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in sociology.

PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics

(4 credits) This course acquaints the student with basic empirical research techniques in the behavioral sciences including political science, psychology, social work and sociology. The course aims to enable the student to function as a conductor and a consumer of behavioral science research. Techniques include: observation, questionnaire and survey, interview, single-subject designs, qualitative research, and experimental and quasi-experimental methodologies. Topics include: descriptive and basic inferential statistics, sampling methods and research ethics.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS, SOC101SS, PSC101SS, or PSC105SS, and fulfillment of the Quantitative Reasoning requirement.

PSY 216WI - Research Design and Advanced Statistics

(4 credits) (Writing intensive) Skills in statistical analysis and interpretation of psychological research are developed in this course with emphasis on correlation, regression and analysis of variance. Basic skills learned in Research Methods I are extended through practice in conducting, analyzing and reporting research using statistical software such as SPSS.

Prerequisite: PSY215.

PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) This course explores the development of the child from the prenatal period into adolescence. Children's physical, cognitive, emotional, personality, social, moral and faith development is examined. Psychological research methods for studying children are covered.

PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence

(4 credits) Adolescents experience many changes in a few short years as they transition from childhood to adulthood. This course explores the major psychological issues and theories in adolescent development with emphasis on cognitive development, self-concept, peer relationships and sexuality, among others.

PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

(4 credits) This course explores psychological issues and theories in normal adult development, with emphasis on cognitive, social and personality functioning from young adulthood to old age.

PSY 230 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course covers the psychological issues of the work place such as personnel selection and development, organizational psychology and the work environment. The professional activities of I/O psychologists are examined including selection and the placement of new employees, staff training and development, performance management, organizational development, analysis of the quality of work life and ergonomics.

PSY 240 - Helping Skills

(2 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course provides a first exposure to the practice of counseling/helping. A major emphasis will be the skilled helper model, an introductory model of active helping/counseling. This model focuses on helping clients understand and manage their problems and develop their unused opportunities and resources. Students will learn and practice the skilled helper model in a workshop setting that requires a great deal of active participation, self-reflection, journaling, and listening to peers in pseudo-counseling role-plays.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS or PSY221SS.

PSY 250CC - Cross-Cultural Psychology

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) As human beings we live our lives within the context of culture. Although many aspects of human life are similar across cultures, differences are also evident in a variety of dimensions. In this course, we examine the ways humans differ across cultures and how culture impacts the way humans think and feel, as well as the way culture changes how we understand ourselves and our stories. Christian faith requires love and respect for others in the midst of challenges culture can present. Ways Christians can learn from and love others will be discussed.

PSY 260 - Psychology of Personality

(4 credits) Includes theories about the dynamics and structure of personality and current research on personality. The course emphasizes psychoanalytic, trait, humanistic and behavioral views of personality.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS, 221SS, or both PSY224 and 225.

PSY 310 - History of Psychology

(2 credits) This course provides an overview of the history and theories which have shaped contemporary psychology with attention on the assumptions and presuppositions underlying the discipline, as well as the nature of the discipline.

Prerequisite: At least eight credits of previous psychology courses.

PSY 315 - Learning and Cognition

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the topics of learning, memory and cognition within the field of experimental psychology. An emphasis will be placed on approaching problems as an "experimental psychologist." Advantages and limitations of the experimental approach and applications of the knowledge base of experimental psychology will be

highlighted.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS and 215.

PSY 319 - Motivation and Emotion

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) Why do we do what we do? How do we know what we want and what we need? How do we set goals for ourselves and act to achieve them? These are some of the questions that the psychology of motivation and emotion attempt to answer. This course will examine universal and specific motivations and emotions in the context of physiological, cognitive and affective systems. It will also pursue applications of motivation and emotion to the psychology of addiction, health, coping and optimal functioning.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS and 215.

PSY 360 - Psychopathology

(4 credits) This course will provide a broad survey of what is considered to be disordered in behavior, emotional expression, and cognition in adults. Emphasis will be placed on a scientific view of psychopathology. The two main foci of the course are the (a) description of various behaviors, symptoms, syndromes and illnesses as described in the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM) of the American Psychiatric Association, and (b) research and theories concerning etiology including discussion of environmental, biological, social and interactive perspectives. While intervention and childhood disorders will be discussed, they are not the primary focus of this course.

Prerequisite: 4 credits of psychology courses.

PSY 390 - Psychology Seminar

(2 or 4 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of a selected topic.

Note: The course may be repeated on different topics for a total of 8 credits.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS and four additional credits in psychology.

PSY 398 - Directed Study

PSY 402 - Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology

(2 credits, non-yearly, consult department) This advanced seminar provides a first exposure to the theory and practice of clinical and counseling psychology. This exposure will include the history of clinical psychology and counseling psychology, the current state of the profession, ethical dilemmas, and controversies within the field. We will also touch on theories of psychotherapy, as well as the integration of Christian faith with clinical practice.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS and four additional credits in psychology.

PSY 406 - Psychology Research Lab

(4 credits) As a culminating experience, senior students conduct a semester-long empirical research project and produce an APA-formatted report. This is substantive project that allows the student to individually explore a self-selected research topic in depth and to experience the research process from initial idea to finished publication-ready manuscript. It challenges the student to think creatively, to integrate knowledge and skills obtained throughout the psychology curriculum, and to produce a worthwhile contribution to the field.

Prerequisites: 20 credits of psychology courses including PSY215 and 216.

PSY 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

PSY 418SR - Senior Capstone: Psychology, Faith and Values

(4 credits) This course is the senior capstone to the psychology major as well as one's entire Northwestern education. The course challenges students to thoughtfully reflect on and integrate their education in psychology and across the curriculum with their personal, intellectual, spiritual and vocational life. In particular, a sizeable literature has developed which focuses on the relationship between Christian faith, philosophical assumptions and psychology. Through reading, discussing, writing and oral presentation, students will examine some of this literature and ask: How can a scientific psychology be compatible with a person-oriented Christianity? How can I integrate my view of the world with psychological theory and methods? Where do I go from here to serve God and neighbor?

Prerequisites: 12 credits of psychology courses and at least junior status.

PSY 420 - Directed Research

(1-4 credits) Directed research involves students in research projects conducted under the supervision of department faculty.

Note: Encouraged for those students with expectations of graduate study. With the approval of the department, students may register for more than one semester.

Prerequisites: 8 credits of psychology, approval of the research director and the department chair.

SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) An introduction to sociology, its major concepts, tools and perspectives. This course provides an understanding of societies; of culture; of major social institutions such as the family, religion and education; of social inequality; and of social change.

SOC 202x - Social Problems

(4 credits) This course is about learning to critically think about society and various problems in society. This course will examine a number of social issues as we wrestle with how we can decide if an issue is a social problem, decide which social problems might be more significant than others, and evaluate potential solutions for social problems. We are going to wrestle with some challenging questions with the goal of helping us to think deeply about how we might seek justice on an individual level and within society.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in criminal justice.

SOC 210SS - Marriage and Family

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCORE option under Self and Society) This class employs the sociological imagination to think about what "family" is and how the social world has shaped both families and the images and ideals that suggest what families or marriage should be. This class will use the tools of sociology to think critically about "family" as a social institution. We will wrestle with various ways of defining what family is, work to understand how families are shaped by the social world, and ask if using the sociological imagination can help us to look at current debates about family in a new and productive way.

SOC 214x - Social Psychology

(4 credits) This course involves the study of the way individuals think about, influence and relate to one another. Topics include: attitude change, social thinking, conformity, obedience, persuasion, prejudice, aggression, altruism, roles, norms and environmental influences on social behavior. The major aim of the course is to encourage an appreciation of the relationship between personal and situational determinants of social behavior.

Prerequisite: PSY100SS, 221SS, or SOC101SS.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in psychology.

SOC 272 - Selected Topics in Sociology

(2 or 4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) A study of selected topics in sociology which are not adequately covered in other courses. Offered as a response to student or faculty needs or interests. Possible topics include: social change, social reform movements, the sociology of unconventional lifestyles, sociology of women, sociology of education, medical sociology, sociology of war and terrorism, and Native American issues.

Note: May be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied.

SOC 290CC - Cultural Anthropology

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This course is about learning a way of seeing and understanding other cultures and our own culture(s) - introducing and drawing on ideas and insights from the field of Cultural Anthropology. In a globalizing and increasingly interconnected world these ideas and insights can serve a critical need in helping us understand and learn how to live in with cultural diversity and complexity. Thus the value of this course is in learning a new way of seeing and understanding, a way that helps us think about what it means to be human, a way that helps us understand and live with our neighbors - locally and globally.

SOC 304CCx - Ethnicity, Power and Identity

(4 credits) (NWCore option under Cross-Cultural Engagement) This course develops a sociological perspective on ethnicity, power, and identity. Sociologists frequently seek to balance an emphasis on both the general patterns that we observe across social phenomena and the uniqueness of each specific case. The primary goal of this course is not simply learn the characteristics of specific historically marginalized populations. Instead, this course will seek to answer the question: What is the relationship between power, ethnicity, and identity? Our readings and discussions will shed light upon this question from different perspectives. Along the way, we will also draw upon learning materials that address the unique historical situations of specific groups as they endure and struggle against power imbalances (for example, the African American Civil Rights Movement).

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in criminal justice.

SOC 317x - American Indian Societies and Cultures

(4 credits, non-yearly, consult department) This course surveys the historical development of American Indian peoples, particularly during the period of contact and conquest by Euro-Americans and particularly in the trans-Mississippi West region of what became the U.S. Topics include pre-contact life, oral literature, Indian accommodation and selective adaptation to Euro-American societies, Spanish, French and U.S. Indian policies, Native American religion, Christian mission work among American Indians, activism by and on behalf of American Indians, and reservation life.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in history.

SOC 340x - Research Methods

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Evidence-based reasoning is central to professional leadership, public life, and everyday decision-making. This course trains students to design, analyze, and evaluate quantitative research. Students develop these skills by using survey and statistical software to carry out hands-on projects that matter to them and their community.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in criminal justice.

SOC 341x - Philosophy of Social Science

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An in-depth study of the philosophical foundations of the social and cognitive sciences. Issues discussed include, e.g., a) laws and explanations in social science, b) objectivity and values in the social sciences, c) rationality, d) relations between different social sciences and the physical sciences, e) philosophy of mind.

Prerequisites: at least one philosophy course. PHI202 or 342 may prove helpful, but not required.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in philosophy.

SOC 398 - Directed Study

SOC 401WI - Sociological Theory

(4 credits; non-yearly, consult department) In this course, we are going to consider a number of sociological theorists and ideas. We will not attempt a comprehensive examination of theory, either classic or contemporary. Rather, we will dive deeply into a number of texts to explore how theory can give us unique insights into the social world and the ways in which the social world shapes the lives of individuals. And we will contemplate if, instead of just interpreting the world in various ways, these theories suggest ways in which to change it.

Prerequisites: SOC101SS, sociology major or permission of instructor.

SOC 417x - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major) Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in criminal justice.

SOC 450SRx - Justice as a Skill and Commitment

(4 credits) This course is the senior capstone to a student's entire Northwestern education. The course challenges students to thoughtfully reflect on and integrate their education in their major and across the curriculum with their personal, intellectual, spiritual, and vocational life. In particular, the class will consider the challenge of determining what it means to pursue justice in one's life and vocation. Through reading, discussing, writing, oral presentations, and a capstone research project students will address the questions: Who have I become? To whom am I responsible? How will we live in the world?

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in criminal justice.

SPA 101 - Beginning Spanish Language and Culture

(3 credits) Combined study of language and culture. Study of major social systems and themes of Hispanic culture. Elementary study of the language in a communicative context. Emphasis upon integration of developing language skills with cultural understanding and sensitivity in oral communication settings.

Prerequisite: No previous study of Spanish, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

SPA 102 - Beginning Spanish Language and Culture

(3 credits) Combined study of language and culture. Study of major social systems and themes of Hispanic culture. Building on previously acquired ability in Spanish, elementary study of the language in a communicative context. Emphasis upon integration of developing language skills with cultural understanding and sensitivity in oral communication settings.

Prerequisite: SPA101, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

SPA 201LA - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture

(3 credits) (NWCORE option under Language and Culture) Combined study of intermediate language and culture. Study of primary sources in print, audio and visual forms to develop appreciation for the ways culture in general and the language's culture in particular shape a variety of social contexts. Building on previously acquired ability in Spanish, continued study of language in a communicative context with considerable emphasis upon precision and expansion of linguistic skills.

Prerequisite: SPA102, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture

(3 credits) Combined study of intermediate language and culture. Study of primary sources in print, audio and visual forms to develop appreciation for the ways culture in general and the language's culture in particular shape a variety of social contexts. Building on previously acquired ability in Spanish, continued study of language in a communicative context with considerable emphasis upon precision and expansion of linguistic skills.

Prerequisite: SPA201LA, or placement by the foreign language placement exam.

SPA 308 - Methods of Teaching Foreign Language

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) Study of the methods and approaches most commonly used in K-12 foreign-language teaching. Discussion of recent research and methodology in child and adolescent foreign-language acquisition. This course requires a 30-hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: Does not count toward the major or minor.

Prerequisites: SPA202 or equivalent proficiency.

SPA 311 - Advanced Spanish Conversation

(1 credit) The main goal of this course is to improve oral communication, which includes speaking as well as listening, comprehension. Since successful communication also involves cultural awareness of the Spanish speaker's feelings, thoughts and attitudes, part of this course involves studying sources of these important underlying constructs.

Note: Taught in Spanish. Course repeated a minimum of 3 semesters. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: SPA202 or equivalent proficiency.

SPA 312WI - Advanced Grammar and Composition

(3 credits) (Writing intensive) Advanced development of writing skills and a review of difficult grammar concepts. Students will be expected to write in a variety of contexts. Emphasis will be on the writing process. The majority of the assignments will be completed in steps including multiple drafts. Additionally, students will be expected to review grammar and complete some grammar exercises.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisite: SPA202 or equivalent proficiency.

SPA 314 - Introduction to Reading Hispanic Literature

(3 credits) Advanced development of reading skills and strategies and an introduction to Hispanic literature and literary topics. Students will learn how to effectively read a literary text in Spanish. Attention will be paid to strategies for understanding context through vocabulary and grammar recognition. Additionally students will be introduced to the literary genres and cultural contexts of the texts they study as well as pertinent critical commentary.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisite: SPA202 or equivalent proficiency.

SPA 326 - The Sounds of Spanish

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) An in-depth study of Spanish phonetics. Topics include techniques and rules of Spanish articulation, analysis of the sounds of vowels and consonants in Spanish and their differences from English pronunciation, syllabication, rhythm, stress, pitch and intonation.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisites: SPA202 and one 3-credit 300-level course.

SPA 327 - Hispanics in the United States

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A wide-ranging study of the current situation of Hispanics in the United States. After an historical overview, a thematic approach will be taken to better understand the role of Hispanics in the United States and their growing influence. Possible topics include demographics, voting tendencies, purchasing power, Hispanic media, religion, labor laws, immigration, Spanglish and bilingualism, among others. Using interviews and research, the course will conclude with

a study of our Hispanic neighbors here in northwest Iowa.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisites: SPA202 and one 3-credit 300-level course.

SPA 331 - Introduction to Translation and Interpreting

(3 credits) An introduction to the related fields of translation and interpreting. Students will be introduced to the different theories and techniques of translation and interpreting, the differences between the two fields and within each field, ethical and moral considerations for translators and interpreters, the role of translating and the translator as well as interpreting and the interpreter, and the modes of interpreting including consecutive, simultaneous and sight-translation. Students will apply the theoretical principals by working primarily from their B language to their A language for both translation and interpreting.

Prerequisites: SPA202 and two 3-credit 300 level Spanish courses, or by permission of instructor.

SPA 332 - Interpreting I

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) An in-depth study of interpreting at the introductory level between Spanish and English, with both theoretical background knowledge and applied practice included. Specific topic areas covered involve legal, medical and religious interpreting.

Prerequisites: SPA331.

SPA 333 - Interpreting II

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) An intermediate level course taken after completion of Interpreting I, students will continue to strengthen their skills in sight-translation and short and long consecutive interpreting while beginning in-depth study of simultaneous interpreting. Students will reinforce their interpreting techniques by applying consecutive interpreting strategies to simultaneous interpreting. Course material will broaden from legal, medical and religious interpreting to include other areas such as science and politics, and will include continued discussion of moral, ethical and Christian considerations for interpreters. Although primarily from Language B to A, students will also begin to interpret from their A language into their B language more and more.

Prerequisites: SPA331 & 332

SPA 334 - Interpreting III

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) An advanced level course taken after completion of Interpreting II, students will consolidate their skills in sight-translation and short and long consecutive interpreting while primarily focusing on simultaneous interpreting. Students will deepen and reinforce their simultaneous interpreting abilities with the addition of new strategies, skills building exercises and practice techniques. Course material will include a broad range of materials from the legal, medical, religious, scientific, political and other fields and will increasingly be from real-world situations. Continued discussion of moral, ethical and Christian considerations for interpreters. Students will interpret both from their B language into their A language as well as A to B.

Prerequisites: SPA 331, 332 & 333.

SPA 336 - Translation I

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course is an introduction to the theory, methods, techniques and problems involved in basic translation. The first half of the semester will focus mostly on translating from Spanish to English. The second half of the course will involve general material from specific areas of life: popular culture, music, social sciences, education, business, medicine, the legal profession, etc., with translation exercises from both Spanish to English and English to Spanish.

Prerequisites: SPA331.

SPA 337 - Translation II

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) An intermediate level course taken after completion of Translation I, students will continue to strengthen their skills in translation by becoming more adept at applying the theory, methods and techniques first introduced in earlier courses. Course material will come from a broad array of legal, medical, religious, scientific and political sources, as well as materials stemming from community needs. Although primarily from Language B to A, students will also increasingly translate from their A language into their B language more and more.

Prerequisites: SPA 331 & 336.

SPA 338 - Translation III

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) An advanced level course taken after completion of Translation II, students will consolidate their skills in translation. Students will learn how to improve earlier translations (either from their own translation or from others) as they target their translations for specific audiences. Course material will come from a broad array of legal, medical, religious, scientific and political sources, as well as materials stemming from community needs. Course material will be longer in nature and more challenging than that of Translation II. Students will translate both from their Language B into their Language A as well as A to B.

Prerequisites: SPA331, 336 & 337.

SPA 344 - Practicum in Spanish

(2 credits) Designed for advanced Spanish students, this practicum gives students the opportunity to practice their Spanish on a daily basis in a Spanish speaking environment. Emphasis is placed on the development of oral communication, both speaking and listening. Placement opportunities include, but are not limited to, living in the Northwestern College Spanish house or with a Spanish speaking Hispanic family.

Note: Minimum 14 week placement to receive credit. Graded on a pass/no pass basis. May be repeated. Up to four credits may be applied to the major.

Prerequisite: SPA202. Enrollment through permission of modern foreign languages department.

SPA 345 - Practicum in Translation and Interpreting

(2 credits, consult department) Designed for advanced translation and interpreting students, this practicum gives students the opportunity to practice their professional skills in a real world environment.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisites: SPA334, 338 & permission of the MFL department.

SPA 351 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from Spain

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of peninsular Spanish literature from El Cid to the present. Emphasis upon major literary movements and their representative masterpieces.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisite: SPA314 or permission of instructor.

SPA 352 - Survey of Hispanic Literature from the Americas

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of Spanish Latin-American literature from the colonial period to the present. Emphasis upon major literary movements and their representative masterpieces.

Note: Taught in Spanish.

Prerequisite: SPA314 or permission of instructor.

SPA 365 - Special Topics in Language

(2-4 credits) A study of topics in Spanish language and culture not fully covered in other Spanish courses in response to student or faculty interests.

Note: May be taken more than once, provided a different topic is studied.

SPA 376 - Study Abroad Cross-Cultural Preparation

(1 credit) Lack of cross-cultural competence and sensitivity is a prominent cause of much frustration and anger between visitors to a country and the individuals living in that country. In preparation for their semester study abroad, in this course students will learn common cross-cultural skills and become aware of the joys and challenges they will face in those months. They will also spend time learning about the country in which they will be studying so they are well-versed in the basic historical, political, economic, social and cultural issues that country has dealt with and is dealing with.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into a study abroad program approved by Northwestern College for Spanish majors.

SPA 377 - Enhancing the Study Abroad Experience

(1 credit) Semester study abroad trips have two interweaving tracks: the external experience, where we encounter the new world in which we are living, and the internal experience, where we visit new places with ourselves. Writing a journal affords the student the opportunity to wrap these two journeys together and end up with a vibrant account of his/her experience - a keepsake that helps him/her remember and learn from the semester study abroad. Thus, a travel journal is the ultimate souvenir. To complete the requirements for this course, students will write a journal during their semester study abroad experience as well as write a final essay reflecting on both the semester abroad and their entire foreign-language collegiate experience.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into a study abroad program approved by Northwestern College for Spanish majors

SPA 398 - Directed Study

SPA 417 - Internship

(2 credits may apply toward the major or minor)

SSC 308 - Methods of Teaching Secondary Social Science

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) The content, technique and materials for teaching social science at the secondary level (for economics, history, political science, social science and sociology majors). This course requires a 30 hour practicum and is required of each candidate seeking an endorsement in this content area.

Note: This course does not count toward a major or minor in economics, history, political science or sociology.

SWK 100 - Introduction to Social Work

(4 credits) This course presents a history of the social work profession and social work practice. It incorporates the major fields of social work and the concepts and theories needed to understand the social, cultural, political, ethical and religious context that provides the ecological framework of social work practice, and it enables a thorough understanding of at-risk populations and of the problems which social work must address. Included are visits to agencies and guest lectures by social workers from the field. A central concern is the Christian's individual and collective responsibility for the health and welfare of fellow human beings.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

SWK 200 - Human Behavior and the Social Environment (HBSE)

(4 credits) HBSE focuses on interaction between an individual's development and the functioning of groups, organizations and communities. This course is the foundation course in the human behavior and the social environment sequence to prepare baccalaureate students for general practice. It utilizes the person-in-the-environment perspective to integrate theoretical knowledge and research from the human, biological, psychological and social sciences in understanding human behavior. Human development across the life span within the context of the influence of ethnicity, race, culture, gender, social class, age, sexual orientation and disability is specifically addressed in an attempt to understand human behavior.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS, or SOC101SS, or permission of instructor.

SWK 225 - Diverse Populations and Social Justice

(4 credits) Examines theoretical foundations for understanding dynamics of social inequity, privilege, and oppression; focus on diversity and on populations at risk due to racism, sexism and classism; self-assessment of students' racial and cultural heritage as it shapes their attitudes and biases toward different cultural and racial groups; emphasis on helping students become culturally competent social workers who are grounded in their faith and who identify with the profession's respect for diversity and commitment to social and economic justice. Open to non-majors.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: PSY100SS, SWK200, SOC101SS, or permission of instructor.

SWK 240 - Topics in Social Work

(2-4 credits) A study of selected topics in social work which are not adequately covered in other courses. This course would be offered as a response to student or faculty needs and/or interests. Possible topics could include: child welfare, grief and loss, crisis intervention, gerontology, disabilities, mental health, violence/abuse, health care issues and policy, international social work, substance abuse and diversity issues.

Note: This course may be taken more than once provided a different topic is studied. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience.

SWK 300 - Direct Helping Skills

(3 credits) This course is designed to help students develop basic interviewing skills and techniques in the area of social work. This course will provide foundational skills in interviewing so that students can work effectively with individuals, families and groups from all diverse populations. Different techniques of interviewing and theoretical principles of interviewing will be investigated. Students will increase their practical skills through the use of an interactive learning environment and through intensive use of video feedback and role playing.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisite: SWK225.

SWK 320WI - Qualitative Research

(2 credits) (Writing intensive) The course prepares students to engage in qualitative inquiry and research designs, including narrative research, phenomenology, grounded theory, case study, participatory action research, focus groups, and ethnography. Comparative analysis of approaches, paradigmatic controversies, and mixed model designs are discussed. The course reviews strategies of inquiry, sampling methods, data collection, and analysis. Students will learn conventions of qualitative research writing in the field of social work.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SOC101SS, PSY100SS, SWK300, PSY215 and be at the junior level.

SWK 360 - Social Policy and Advocacy

(3 credits) Examines social policy development and the political process, with special attention to the poor and disadvantaged. This course will assist students in acquiring skills to see the inadequacies, gaps and inequities in social policies in the past and present and help them develop critical thinking and advocacy skills, plus a commitment to change.

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SWK200, SWK225 and be at the junior level; or permission of instructor.

SWK 370 - Individual Client Systems: Theory and Practice

(4 credits) This course examines therapeutic theories and models of directed practice with individual clients. Emphasis is on etiology, diagnosis, and assessment with the application of psychosocial history, treatment plans, crisis intervention plans, and use of diagnostic tools, such as the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (current edition). The course reviews evidence-based research for generalist practice with diverse individuals.

Note: Open to social work majors only. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SWK200, SWK300, SWK320WI and be at the junior level.

SWK 398 - Directed Study

Note: Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience.

SWK 400 - Family Systems: Theory & Practice

(4 credits) This course is designed to help students develop basic skills in working with diverse families at varying family life stages and composition. Concepts of family-centered practice, including strategies of engagement, problem analysis/assessment, evidence-informed intervention for change strategies, theoretical approaches, and evaluative effectiveness are studied and practiced.

Note: Open to social work majors only. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will

be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisite: SWK370 and be at the senior level.

SWK 420 - Community Systems: Theory and Practice

(4 credits) Examines generalist Social Work practice theories and skills with organizations and communities. Students will develop competencies related to larger system practice, such as networking, community needs assessment, organizational theory and dynamics, larger system planned change processes, program evaluation, social action, community planning, grant writing, and supervision.

Note: Open to social work majors only. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisite: SWK370 and be at the senior level.

SWK 440 - Ethics in Social Work

(3 credits) The intent of this course is to introduce students to the philosophical issues related to social work practice. Areas of study include a critical analysis of the profession's role in society, and the relationships between social work values, its ethical guidelines, its knowledge base and research, and its practice skills. The course concludes with an analysis of the ethical and non-ethical issues facing practitioners and the various approaches to resolving ethical dilemmas.

Note: Open only to Social Work majors. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SWK370 and be at the senior level.

SWK 460SR - Social Work Professional Seminar

(3 credits) This course is designed to complement the student's field placement and provide a forum in which to discuss field experiences-work assignments, problems, and ethical and non-ethical issues.

Note: Open to social work majors only. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SWK370, SWK400, SWK420 and be at the senior level.

SWK 462 - Social Work Practicum

(10 credits) This is a field course which gives students the opportunity to practice generalist social work skills in a professional setting. The field sites are diverse, ranging from child and family services to mental health, community development and school social work. Emphasis is placed on introducing students to diverse ethnic, racial, sex and age-related group lifestyles and orientations.

Note: Open to social work majors only. Students should take this course in the semester immediately following SWK376, Theory and Practice II unless prior permission is received from the field placement director. Graded on a pass/no pass basis. Transfer credits will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis. No academic credit will be granted for social work courses taken in programs which are not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. No academic credit will be granted, in whole or in part, for life experience or work experience. Students must achieve a grade of "C" or above in all social work core foundational courses. If not, the student must repeat the course until the standard has been achieved.

Prerequisites: SWK370, SWK400, SWK420 and be at the senior level.

THE 100 - Theatre Production Ensemble

(1/2 credit) This course is designed to provide students with practical experience in the many facets of theatre production. Course members audition and interview for performance and production staff positions.

Note: Course may be repeated.

THE 101x - Mass Media and Society

(4 credits) Examines the historical development, organization and structure of the mass media in contemporary society, as well as related issues and problems. Suggests Christian perspectives on use of and participation in the mass media.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in communication studies.

THE 110AE - The Theatre Experience

(4 credits) (NWCORE option under Aesthetic Experience) An examination of the institution of theatre, its creational beauty, its witness to human brokenness, and its capacities for collaboration and flourishing.

THE 111 - Public Speaking

(2 credits) This course emphasizes the improvement of public speech habits and the development of proficiency in the organization and presentation of ideas.

THE 112 - Performance Studies

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the use of performance as a means of interpreting, analyzing and celebrating literature, and as a tool for experiencing cultural diversity and enacting social change. By providing training in the principles and techniques of performing various genres of literature before an audience, this course seeks to expand students' understanding of the relationships between text and performer, performer and audience, and written and oral forms of literature. Assignments include solo and group performances from poetry, narrative fiction and oral history.

THE 114 - Stagecraft

(2 credits) A practical course which introduces students to the organization, skills and materials necessary for mounting a stage production.

THE 130 - Introduction to Design

(2 credits) An introduction to the concepts of design necessary to approach, create and critically evaluate a theatrical performance environment. Study of the processes of script analysis, design research and communication. Breakdown of aspects and elements that define the most commonly held principles of scenery, costume, lighting and sound design.

THE 133 - Ballet

(1 credit) A study of the form and techniques of ballet.

Note: Dance courses may be repeated up to a maximum of 4 credits.

THE 135 - Jazz Dance

(1 credit) A study of the form and techniques of jazz dance. Emphasis will be on the integration of modern musical performance.

Note: Dance courses may be repeated up to a maximum of 4 credits.

THE 160AE - Film Aesthetics and Criticism

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) (NWCore option under Aesthetic Experience) This course is an examination of film as one of the dominant art forms and influencers of our culture. We will look at film's artistic techniques, genres and content, and we will do film critique.

THE 206 - Playwriting: The One-Act

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) A workshop approach to the study of dramatic structure culminating in the writing of a one-act play.

Prerequisite: THE110AE.

THE 210 - Stage Management

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course provides the guidelines, procedures and ethics established and practiced by professional stage managers. Students practice these skills through class projects and the development of a prompt book.

THE 215 - Acting

(4 credits) A study of the theoretical framework of the craft of acting.

THE 226 - Scene Design

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the concepts, tools and skills of scenic design for the theatre. Emphasis is placed on practical hands-on experiences reinforcing previously learned design principles.

Prerequisite: THE130.

THE 227 - Introduction to Lighting Design

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) An introduction to the basic skills, technology and artistic principles of stage lighting design.

Prerequisite: THE130.

THE 230 - Costume Design

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) A study of methods and approaches to costume design for the theatre.

Prerequisite: THE130.

THE 235 - Sound Design

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will explore the physics and technology of sound. Students will develop a basic understanding of how sound works in their day to day lives, discuss the technologies and tools used to control sound, and develop an understanding of how they might use this knowledge to create artistic, theatre experiences.

Prerequisite: THE130.

THE 245 - Motion Graphics

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will explore the equipment and techniques used in artistic projections. Students will cover different software applications used to create and display motion graphics as well as discuss the aesthetic nature and purpose of this medium in order to create a rich, artistic experience.

Prerequisite: ART105AE or THE130.

THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble

(1/2 credit) A performance group emphasizing preparation of scripts for presentation in worship services and worship-related settings.

Note: Members are chosen by audition. Course may be repeated.

THE 305 - Story and Worship

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) Christian worship, at its core, is remembering the story of God. This includes biblical stories, personal narratives, the Liturgical Year, church history (global and local), and the story journey of each worship service. This course asks why the church must tell its stories and provides specific tools for including stories within worship. This course is not primarily focused on storytelling as drama, but the role of the dramatic arts will not be overlooked. Students will be invited to seriously consider that the ancient Hebrew people had a dramatic anthology, and the class will examine together practical tools for restaging those biblical works for contemporary culture.

THE 308x - Methods of Teaching Secondary English and Speech

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Students will study and practice methods for teaching English and speech in middle school and high school. Pre-service teachers will examine national standards for English/Language Arts and develop their pedagogy for teaching writing, literature, speaking and listening. This course requires a 30-hour practicum.

Note: Does not count toward an English major or minor.

Prerequisites: EDU102 and ENG250LC. EDU307 is strongly recommended.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in English.

THE 312 - Directing

(4 credits) Beginning directors review the guiding principles of theatrical art and then apply these to script selection, development of a prompt script, and the complete rehearsal process. Each student prepares a short play for public performance.

Prerequisites: THE215 or permission of instructor.

THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) Students perform scenes from classical, modern and contemporary literature. Emphasis is placed on script analysis.

Prerequisite: THE215.

THE 343WI - History and Theory I

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A study of the development of the history and theory of theatre from its origins through the neoclassical period.

THE 344WI - History and Theory II

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) (Writing intensive) A study of the development of the history and theory of the theatre from the English Restoration through the postmodern era.

THE 365x - Acting for the Camera

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Study and practice of acting skills and techniques in front of cameras using scenes from television, film, commercials and industrial scripts. Course also includes sections on audition techniques and the business of acting.

Prerequisite: THE215, COM202, or permission of instructor.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in communication studies.

THE 398 - Directed Study

THE 406 - Topics in Dramatic Literature

(2 credits) Specific subject matter of this course will vary from semester to semester, but will focus on the study of dramatic literature from one genre or one playwright or one geographical area or one theme/value.

Note: The course will be designed to welcome both majors and non- majors. The course may be taken more than once as long as the topic of study is different.

Prerequisite: THE110AE.

THE 407 - Playwriting: The Full-Length

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This continuation of the study of playwriting focuses on the challenges of the long form. The course includes the processes of writing according to classic structural principles, rewriting, formatting and submitting plays for publication.

Prerequisite: THE206 or permission of instructor.

THE 417 - Internship

(4 credits may apply toward the major)

THE 465 - Selected Topics in Theatre and Speech

(2-4 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will focus on various issues of theatre and speech that are not covered in current course offerings. Possible topics might include: auditioning, stage management, musical theatre, contemporary theatre since 1967, specific genres (comedy, tragedy, theatre of the absurd, Greek, etc.), theatre as social criticism, ethnic theatre, and theatre as historical documentary.

Note: May be taken more than once, provided a different topic is studied.

THE 490SR - Senior Seminar in Theatre

(4 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course is designed to study the connection between theatre and place; theatre and social responsibility; theatre and vocation. We will create our online identity for prospective employers, develop an artist's statement to take us into the next phase of our journey, imagine how our artistry can and should intersect with our social responsibility. We will also take a 4-5 day trip to Chicago.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior theatre major (theatre minor recommended).

TSL 207 - TESL Grammar

(2 credits, alternate years, consult department) Study of English grammar as it applies to the teaching of English as a second language. Designed for active speakers of English who anticipate teaching ESL and wish to learn about those grammar topics of concern to ESL students.

TSL 222 - Practicum in TESL

(2 credits) Designed primarily for students who plan to teach English as a second language but who are not part of the TESL endorsement, this practicum places TESL minor students in an ESL teaching setting, primarily with recent immigrants in Sioux County. Students teach ESL to immigrants, either on a one-to-one basis or with small groups.

Note: Not applicable to the TESL endorsement. May be repeated. Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: 201 proficiency in a foreign language, TSL307 or permission of instructor.

TSL 224 - Applied Linguistics in Language Education

(4 credits, alternate years, consult department) The course is a survey of key issues in socio-and applied linguistic inquiry on case studies of topics such as the nature of language, bilingualism and bilingual education as well as language planning and language policy.

TSL 225 - Language Development and Acquisition

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) This course will examine the similarities and differences between the acquisition of first and second languages.

TSL 307 - Methods in TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language)

(3 credits, alternate years, consult department) Study of the unique problems and opportunities in teaching English to classes made up of individuals from heterogeneous language backgrounds. Discussion of recent research, methodology and grammar concepts unique to ESL.

Note: Intended for those contemplating teaching ESL.

Prerequisite: one year of a foreign language or permission of instructor.

WOR 220WI - Worship Words

(4 credits) A course about artful language for faithful ministry, particularly words chosen and spoken for Christian worship. Students will analyze some of the primary uses of words within worship (biblical texts, song lyrics, prayers, faith stories, sermons, invitations, transitions, announcements, blessings) and will practice writing and speaking beautiful words.

WOR 233x - Leading Worship Teams

(3 credits; alternate years, consult department) This course covers several interconnected practical aspects of worship ministry, built upon an articulate and sound personal philosophy of arts in worship. This course explores leadership skills necessary for working with volunteers, providing pastoral care for team members, preparing for and leading rehearsals, and handling budgets and copyright issues. Students will practice planning, leading, and then evaluating worship services. The course includes methods of teaching and coaching the various instruments (including singers) used in music worship bands, with an introduction to the technical aspects of each instrument and the roles these instruments play within a properly functioning band.

Cross-Referenced: Cross-referenced in music.

WOR 350 - Worship Technology

(4 credits) This course will equip church leaders to gracefully and effectively communicate with the people who operate technology in corporate worship. Students will cover the equipment, tools, and methods used in many churches always asking how each element serves the body of Christ.

WOR 405 - Practicum in Worship Arts

(2 credits) Each worship arts student will be placed in relationship with a church or parachurch ministry to gain hands on experience in worship arts.

Note: Graded on a pass/no pass basis.

Prerequisite: must be taken during last three semesters prior to graduation or by permission of instructor.

Career concentrations

Each student at Northwestern chooses a liberal arts major. In addition, a student may elect to pursue a career concentration.

A career concentration is a clustering of courses into a coherent program that prepares a student for entry-level employment upon graduation from Northwestern with a B.A. or BSN degree.

All career concentrations have been designed on the basis of consultation with professional leaders in the various potential areas of employment and generally include an off-campus internship during the senior year.

Northwestern offers the following career concentrations:

Christian Theatre Ministries

The career concentration in Christian theatre ministries requires that a student major in theatre at Northwestern. This career concentration prepares a student for work in Christian theatre. This could involve working as a theatre director in a church or working with one of the many professional Christian theatre companies throughout the United States.

An important aspect of the career concentration is the internship experience. Students will be placed according to their particular area of interest. If you desire to work in church theatre, you may choose to intern in either a local congregation or one out of the area. If a Christian theatre group is your preference, Northwestern will help make arrangements with one of the numerous companies.

Required courses:

- Completion of theatre major
- MUS 115AE - Music of the Church
- THE 305 - Story and Worship

Choose four credits:

- THE 133 - Ballet
- THE 135 - Jazz Dance
- THE 260 - Drama Ministries Ensemble
- THE 315 - Acting: Scene Work

Choose one course:

- WOR 405 - Practicum in Worship Arts
- THE 417 - Internship

Total credits required beyond major: 13-19

Note:

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major is noted under the 417 course designation.

Computer Science

(for majors in the social or physical sciences)

Inexpensive computer power has made mass communication a reality for the modern world. This process needs professionals in each career/academic discipline who know enough about computers to see the opportunities for computerization in their career/discipline. The career concentration in computer science aims at giving the student breadth of knowledge about the basic fundamentals of computer science.

Required courses:

- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- CSC 172WI - Computer Science II
- CSC 270 - Computer Organization
- MAT 180WI - Logic and Discrete Mathematics

Choose two courses:

- CSC 351 - Data Structures
- CSC 381 - Programming Languages
- CSC 420 - Special Topics

Total credits required: 22-23

Fitness Management

The career concentration in fitness management helps prepare students to enter the commercial fitness industry. The kinesiology core requirements are intended to provide students with the knowledge, skills and experience in exercise assessment and programming, physical fitness activities, and teaching/leadership methods that could be applied in a commercial fitness setting. The business cognate requirements are intended to give students some competencies in marketing, management and accounting.

Required courses:

- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- KIN 115 - Personalized Physical Fitness
- KIN 125 - Aerobic Activity
- KIN 127 - Weight Training
- KIN 180 - Introduction to Kinesiology
- KIN 215 - Principles of Personal Training
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management
- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 234 - Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
- KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I
- KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II
- KIN 417 - Internship

Choose one course:

- KIN 230 - Physiological Adaptations to Exercise
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise

Choose one course:

- KIN 236 - Nutrition for Life
- KIN 370 - Nutrition for Health Care Professions
- KIN 371 - Sports Nutrition

Choose one course:

- KIN 330 - Exercise Testing and Prescription
- KIN 402 - Assessment in Physical Education

Competency requirements:

- Physical fitness competency
 - Meet the physical fitness competency requirement as established by the kinesiology department
 - The physical fitness competency requirement consists of an initial assessment and exit assessment. The initial assessment will be completed in KIN180-Introduction to Kinesiology and the exit assessment will be computed during KIN330-Exercise Testing and Prescription.
- First aid and CPR certification:
 - Option 1: First aid and CPR certifications through American Heart Association or American Red Cross
 - Option 2: CPR certification and KIN234-Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
 - Option 3: Complete one of the following courses:
 - KIN104-First Aid
 - KIN152-Emergency Care
 - KIN260-Coaching Endorsement

Total credits required: 35-42

Note:

Internships range from 2-12 credits. The maximum credits applied to the major is noted under the 417 course designation.

Neuroscience and Persons (NAPS)

The career concentration in neuroscience and persons is designed to introduce students to the fascinating study of the nervous system and its relationship to our personhood. The 21st century has been referred to as the “Century of the Brain,” a time during which tremendous effort and career opportunities will occur as we try to understand the nervous system and treat its numerous health-related disorders. The NAPs program prepares students for graduate school, medical school or other professional training in neuroscience or its many contributing and cognate areas such as biology, psychology and health-related fields generally. This interdisciplinary program will prepare students for careers in basic and applied research and teaching (e.g., in pharmaceutical, biotechnology and academic settings), as well as careers in traditional health-care fields (e.g., medicine, nursing, psychology, counseling and all areas of mental health). There are two options: the standard program provides a basic background for fields related to neuroscience and persons generally, whereas the neuroscience concentration provides a more intensive science background preparing the student for entrance to graduate or post-graduate professional programs in neuroscience and medically related fields.

Neuroscience and persons: standard program

Required courses:

- Completion of a biology, chemistry, computer science, philosophy or psychology major (other majors with approval)
- BIO 345 - Neuroscience and Persons Seminar (NAPs)
- PHI 204BR - Mind, Knowledge and Reality
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 315 - Learning and Cognition
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Choose one course:

- BIO 150SN - Brain and Behavior: The Mind's Machine

- BIO 340 - Neuroscience

Choose one option:

Option 1:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

Option 2*:

- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Capstone research experience - choose one:

- Approved off-campus summer undergraduate research experience
- PSY 398 - Directed Study
or BIO, CHE, CSC, PHI 398
- PSY 406 - Psychology Research Lab
(psychology majors)
- HON 499 - Honors Scholarship

Total credits required beyond major: 26-34

Note:

*Recommended option

Neuroscience and persons: neuroscience concentration

Required courses:

- Completion of a biology, chemistry, computer science, philosophy or psychology major (other majors with approval)
- BIO 340 - Neuroscience
- BIO 345 - Neuroscience and Persons Seminar (NAPs)
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PHI 204BR - Mind, Knowledge and Reality
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology

Choose one option:

Option 1:

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

Option 2*:

- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Choose two courses:

- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 307 - Histology
- BIO 310WI - Cell Biology
- BIO 320 - Pharmacology
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry *
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Choose one course**:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences

Choose one course**:

- PSY 315 - Learning and Cognition
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Capstone research experience - choose one:

- Approved off-campus summer undergraduate research experience
- PSY 398 - Directed Study or BIO, CHE, CSC, PHI 398
- PSY 406 - Psychology Research Lab (psychology majors)
- HON 499 - Honors Scholarship

Total credits required beyond major: 49-57

Notes:

*Recommended option

**Both courses recommended

Recommended courses:

- Special topics courses in religion and sociology
- PHI 342 - Philosophy of Natural Science
- PHY 213 - Electronics and Instrumentation
- PSY 215 - Research Design and Introductory Statistics
- PSY 216WI - Research Design and Advanced Statistics

Sport Management

The career concentration in sport management helps prepare students for a wide variety of careers in sport-related positions. The sport management career concentration is interdisciplinary and has required course work from the disciplines of Kinesiology, Accounting, Business, Economics, Mathematics and Computer Science. The courses will provide foundational and applied areas of study, in addition to practical experiences and internships. This career concentration will complement the educational preparation of students majoring in Business Administration and Public Relations who desire employment in the sports industry.

Required courses:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- BUS 200 - Principles of Marketing
- CSC 130 - Business Data Management using Databases
- KIN 182 - Introduction to Sport Management
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management
- KIN 241 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology I
- KIN 341 - Directed Field Experience in Kinesiology II

- KIN 360CC - Sport in Societies
- KIN 415 - Topics in Sport Management
- KIN 417 - Internship

Choose one course:

- BUS 221 - Introduction to Legal Environment
- BUS 321 - Business Law
- COM 225 - Media Law and Ethics
- KIN 320WI - Legal and Ethical Issues in Sport

Total credits required: 27-29

Strength and Conditioning

The career concentration in Strength and Conditioning prepares students to be effective Strength and Conditioning specialists and to also be prepared for graduate work in this area. The curriculum design is intended to supplement the majors of Exercise Science and Athletic Training and will provide students with the knowledge, skills, and experience specifically needed by Strength and Conditioning specialists beyond that which is acquired in the respective majors. The curriculum is intended to provide knowledge and experience specific to coaching/leadership, exercise and performance testing, program design and implementation, professionalism, and facility and personnel management.

Required courses:

- KIN 125 - Aerobic Activity
- KIN 127 - Weight Training
- KIN 215 - Principles of Personal Training
- KIN 229 - Leadership in Sport Management
- KIN 250 - Techniques in Resistance Training
- KIN 281 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning I
- KIN 333 - Biomechanics
- KIN 381 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning II
- KIN 393 - Advanced Topics in Strength and Conditioning
- KIN 403 - Motor Learning
- KIN 417 - Internship
- KIN 481 - Practicum in Strength and Conditioning III

Total credits required: 30

Notes:

It is recommended that students choose to take KIN371, Sport Nutrition, instead of KIN236, Nutrition for Life, or KIN370, Human Nutrition for Health Care Professionals, as a part of their major curriculum.

The entry point into the program is to take KIN281, Practicum in Strength and Conditioning I, which has the following prerequisites:

1. BIO121 and BIO122 series or CHE101 and CHE102 series
2. KIN241 Directed Field Experience or KIN251 Practicum in Athletic Training
3. Permission of the program director

Pre-professional programs

A number of careers require either graduate study beyond the bachelor degree or highly specialized study at another institution after one to three years of liberal arts study at Northwestern. Our pre-professional programs consist of various clusters of courses designed to prepare the student for such advanced study elsewhere.

Students in pre-professional programs are advised to work closely with their advisers and should familiarize themselves with various graduate school catalogs for suggested or required course work in addition to that suggested in Northwestern's pre-professional programs. Completion of a pre-professional program is not indicated on the student's transcript.

Students pursuing pre-professional programs requiring the B.A. degree must complete all Integrative General Education requirements for the B.A. degree (see the Integrative General Education section of this catalog). If a student is pursuing a pre-professional program that will lead to transfer to another institution after one to three years of study at Northwestern, then it is recommended that, as electives and multiple course options allow, the student choose the following Integrative General Education courses for his/her program at Northwestern (based on consultation with his/her faculty adviser). These Integrative General Education courses are intended to provide each student with a foundation in Christian liberal arts education, including a biblically based values orientation that will guide the student's later professional studies and his/her professional and personal life.

Northwestern offers the following pre-professional programs:

Athletic Training

As an athletic trainer (AT), you may be one of the first on the scene, quickly assessing an injury. You have the opportunity to serve many types of patients, by providing assessment and preventative, therapeutic or rehabilitation care of injuries. Athletic trainers are multi-skilled health care professionals who provide care to patients in a variety of settings including high schools, university athletics, professional athletics, hospitals, orthopedic clinics, performing arts and corporations.

Northwestern's pre-athletic training program prepares students for entrance into an athletic training professional program and an eventual career as an AT. Most students who are interested in Northwestern's pre-athletic training program will major in Exercise Science and graduate with a B.A. degree in Exercise Science before entering a 2-year AT professional program; however, students can choose to major in another program at Northwestern College and meet the prerequisite coursework prior to applying for acceptance into an AT professional program.

Program requirements:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- KIN 325WI - Physiology of Exercise
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology

Choose one sequence:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology
- Or
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- Or
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry

- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Choose one course:

- PHY 101 - Conceptual Physics
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I

Choose one course:

- KIN 233 - Anatomical Kinesiology
- KIN 333 - Biomechanics

Choose one course:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

Total credits: 36-38

Chiropractic

Chiropractic is a vital part of today's health care system. The need for qualified chiropractors continues to grow with the public's increased awareness of the benefits of chiropractic health care.

Students in Northwestern's pre-chiropractic program must complete a minimum of 90 credits, including the recommended courses indicated below. A large percentage of students accepted by schools of chiropractic have earned a B.A. degree.

Recommended courses:

- Courses in writing (6 credits)
- Humanities electives (16 credits)
- Psychology elective (4 credits)
- Electives (32 credits)
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

Choose two courses:

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology
- BIO 310WI - Cell Biology
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism

Total credits recommended: 90

Dentistry

Northwestern's pre-dental program prepares the student for entrance into a college of dentistry and an eventual career as a doctor of dentistry. Students may be accepted by a college of dentistry after three years of college (minimum of 90-semester hours), but

the majority of those accepted have earned a B.A. degree. Specific course requirements vary somewhat between colleges of dentistry in different states. Students should carefully target a particular school(s) and design their curriculum accordingly.

Recommended courses:

- Courses in writing (6 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

A minimum of one course in Biochemistry:

- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- CHE 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- BIO 327WI - Biochemistry: Molecular Genetics

Total credits recommended: 42

Engineering

Northwestern's pre-engineering program is designed for the students who want to begin their college experience at a liberal arts college and then, after two or three years, transfer to a department of engineering at a university to complete the sequence of technical courses required for a degree in a specific field of engineering.

Northwestern College-Washington University dual-degree program

Why not have the best of both worlds? Become a liberally educated engineer. Northwestern is affiliated with Washington University in St. Louis in offering a dual degree. A student in the dual-degree program spends three years at Northwestern College and two years at Washington.

In completing the dual-degree program, students obtain both a broad Christian liberal arts education from Northwestern College and in-depth engineering expertise from Washington University. The student will receive two degrees - a Bachelor of Arts from Northwestern College and an engineering undergraduate degree from the University of Washington - upon completion of the combined program. Engineering fields offered are Biomedical, Chemical, Computer, Electrical, Mechanical, and Systems Science & Engineering.

Students also have the option of spending three years at Washington University and completing three degrees, a Bachelor of Arts from Northwestern College, an engineering undergraduate degree from Washington, and an engineering master's degree from Washington.

Washington University's admission requirements are listed at: <https://engineering.wustl.edu/prospective-students/dual-degree/Pages/default.aspx>

Each student transferring to Washington University will complete the following requirements at Northwestern College:

- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 312 - Differential Equations
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II

Each student must also complete the Northwestern Core including all writing intensive courses required by the chosen major. A total of 90 semester hours of transferable college credit are required before transfer. Courses with grades below "C-" do not transfer.

In addition, the following program-specific requirements apply:

For Biomedical Engineering

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

For Chemical Engineering

- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 433Wx - Introductory Physical Chemistry
- CHE 436x - Intermediate Physical Chemistry

For Computer Engineering

- CSC 172WI - Computer Science II

Transferring credits back to Northwestern College

Most students will have completed all major and Northwestern Core requirements before transferring to Washington. Additional credits taken at Washington will transfer back to Northwestern to complete graduation requirements.

Transfer to Iowa State University or other universities

Students can transfer to other universities for completion of their engineering degree. Such transfer usually occurs after spending two years at Northwestern. Special consideration is given to students who plan to transfer to Iowa State University as the program at Northwestern College is carefully coordinated with the programs in engineering at Iowa State University through the advising process.

Students interested in transferring to a university other than Iowa State University should obtain a catalog from the university of interest. They should then confer with the program director as the second step in the planning process after the first semester registration is completed.

Recommended courses:

- Social science-humanities electives (18 credits)
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CSC 171QR - Computer Science I
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

- MAT 211 - Calculus II
- MAT 212 - Calculus III
- MAT 312 - Differential Equations
- PHY 211SN - Classical Physics I
- PHY 212 - Classical Physics II
- PHY 270 - Classical Dynamics

Total credits recommended: 59

Law

The pre-law program is designed to introduce students to various areas of law and to prepare them for entry into law school. Students should make arrangements to take the Law School Admission Test very early in their senior year and apply to law schools during that year. Information on the LSAT and on law schools is available from the program director.

There is no prescribed pre-law curriculum, so a variety of majors is appropriate. What is most important is for students to take a range of challenging courses which require them to think critically, reason logically, and speak and write effectively.

Northwestern College/Drake University Law School 3 + 3 Program in Law

The 3+3 program allows a Northwestern student to apply for admission to the Law School in the academic year prior to the student's projected graduation from Northwestern College and, if admitted, to matriculate to the Law School the next fall. Upon matriculation to the Law School, the student shall take the standard first year Law School curriculum, the successful completion of which will earn the student Northwestern credits sufficient to complete an undergraduate degree from Northwestern as well as the standard Law School credits toward a law degree. Professor Dan Young (young@nwciowa.edu) is the Northwestern College liaison for this program.

Recommended courses:

- BUS 321 - Business Law
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions
- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion
- PHI 200BR - Ethics
- PHI 202QR - Logic
- PSC 101SS - American Government
- PSC 225WI - Introduction to Law

Total credits recommended: 25

Medicine

Northwestern's pre-medicine program prepares a student for entrance into a medical school and an eventual career as a physician, surgeon or osteopath. Other possibilities include eventual research positions in graduate school, government agencies, state health agencies, industry and in related scientific fields such as physiology, microbiology, genetics or cell and molecular biology. The specific courses that will meet the admissions requirements of most of the American medical schools are as follows:

Recommended courses:

- Advanced biology elective (Human Physiology preferred) (4 credits)
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

Choose one course:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences

Total credits recommended: 35-36

Mortuary Science

Approximately one-half of the states require pre-professional academic credit prior to training received in mortuary science. The maximum required (in approximately one-third of the states) is two years. The state of Iowa requires completion of two years (60-semester hours of academic non-mortuary science credit). Iowa does not require any specific courses that must be taken.

Recommended courses:

- ACC 215 - Principles of Financial Accounting
- ACC 216 - Principles of Managerial Accounting
- ART 105AE - Introduction to Studio
- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BUS 321 - Business Law
- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ECO 214 - Principles of Macroeconomics
- MUS 115AE - Music of the Church
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- BTS 150 - Christian Story I: Biblical Tradition
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

Total credits recommended: 53

Music Therapy

Music therapists use music to impact the lives of people with diverse needs and backgrounds. Music therapists are licensed by state agencies. This pre-professional program is designed to prepare students to enter Masters Equivalency programs in music therapy. Each university with a Masters Equivalency program in music therapy is different. These recommended courses correspond to the requirements for the music therapy equivalency program at the University of Iowa. It is recommended that students work with their advisor to research the graduate school of their choice and adjust the recommended courses based on that choice.

Recommended courses:

(In addition to the music major, 8 credits of music courses (MUS226, 246 & 261), including 1 credit of ensemble and 2 credits of lessons)

- BIO 102SN - Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

- MUS 226 - Methods of Teaching Percussion Instruments
- MUS 246 - Music Ministry Guitar
- MUS 261 - Voice
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Choose one course:

- EDU 206 - Survey of Exceptional Individuals
- PSY 214x - Social Psychology
- SOC 214x - Social Psychology
- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- SOC 101SS - Principles of Sociology

Total credits recommended: 18-21

Occupational Therapy

Occupational therapy is based on the use of everyday activities as the means of helping people with physical and/or mental disabilities to achieve independence.

To prepare for a career as an occupational therapist, you may choose one of three routes: a bachelor's degree, a post-baccalaureate certificate program or a master's degree program.

The baccalaureate (bachelor's) degree program is four years of study: two years (60-semester hours) of pre-professional courses followed by entrance to a professional occupational therapy program in the junior year. The post-baccalaureate certificate program and the master's degree program are available to individuals who have earned a college degree in a field other than occupational therapy. Both take approximately two years to complete.

Employers do not necessarily differentiate between the various entry degrees when hiring new graduates. The following courses are prerequisites to most of the three types of professional programs.

Recommended courses:

- Art elective (any studio course) (4 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Choose one course:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry

Choose one sequence:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology
- or
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Choose one course:

- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions

- ENG 290WI - The Art of the Essay
- ENG 297 - The Rhetoric of Persuasion

Choose four credits:

- PSY 221SS - Developmental Psychology: Childhood
- PSY 224 - Developmental Psychology: Adolescence
- PSY 225 - Developmental Psychology: Adulthood

Total credits recommended: 41-43

Optometry

Northwestern's pre-optometry program prepares the student for entrance into a college of optometry and an eventual career as an optometrist. Students may be accepted by a college of optometry after three years but the majority of those accepted have earned a B.A. degree. Specific courses recommended by most colleges of optometry are as follows:

Recommended courses:

- Biology elective (4 credits)
- Courses in writing (6 credits)
- Psychology electives (8 credits)
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

Choose one course:

- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 112QR - Calculus I

Total credits recommended: 52-53

Pharmacy

Pharmacists play an important role in our nation's health care delivery system. A career in pharmacy offers a broad range of opportunities, including community pharmacy, hospital pharmacy, pharmaceutical sales, and pharmaceutical research and development.

Colleges of pharmacy typically require two years of pre-pharmacy followed by a four-year professional program (2+4). The programs of different pharmacy schools may be quite different, and it is therefore essential that pre-pharmacy students familiarize themselves with the curricular requirements of the specific college of pharmacy to which they intend to transfer soon after they enroll at Northwestern College. The courses listed below represent a typical program.

Recommended courses:

- Humanities, behavioral and social science electives (10 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology

- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- ECO 213 - Principles of Microeconomics
- ENG 288 - Writing in the Professions
- MAT 111QR - Calculus for Management, Life and Social Sciences
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

Total credits recommended: 59

Note:

Many pharmacy schools, such as the University of Iowa, require applicants to take the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT). In addition, some pharmacy programs require a year of physics. The University of Iowa physics requirement may be satisfied with one year of high school physics.

Physical Therapy

Physical therapists participate in the evaluation of the capabilities and disabilities of their patients. They administer treatments to alleviate pain, correct or minimize deformity, and improve the general health of the patient. The physical therapist develops a treatment program which may involve teaching the patient to gain strength or better coordination of movement; or administering forms of heat, cold, ultrasound or massage.

The need for physical therapists is critical, but professional physical therapy programs are highly selective.

A student may be admitted to some professional programs after two years (64 credits) and after three years (96 credits) but most students will attend Northwestern for four years, graduating with a B.A. degree before entering a 2-3 year physical therapy professional program. A student may select any major but the following pre-professional courses must be completed.

Graduates of Northwestern's Athletic Training program are also candidates for physical therapy graduate programs. Athletic trainers cannot become physical therapists without completing physical therapy professional training, nor can physical therapists become athletic trainers unless they have graduated from an accredited athletic training program and passed the Board of Certification examination. Some universities offer a program that combines an entry-level graduate athletic training program and a graduate physical therapy program for students whose undergraduate degree could be in exercise science, biology or a related field.

Recommended courses:

- Biology elective (4 credits)
- Mathematics elective (3-5 credits)
- Psychology electives (12 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

Choose one sequence:

- BIO 121 - Introduction to Human Anatomy
- BIO 122 - Introduction to Human Physiology
- or
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- or
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Total credits recommended: 50-52

Physician Assistant

Northwestern's pre-physician assistant program prepares students for entrance into a Physician Assistant (PA) professional program and an eventual career as a PA where they will practice medicine under the supervision of physicians and surgeons. Most students will attend Northwestern for four years, graduating with a B.A. degree before entering a 2-year PA professional program. It is important to know that PA programs typically require several hundred hours of experience in health care settings such as a CNA, EMT, paramedic, etc. before admittance to the graduate program.

Program requirements:

- Psychology elective (4 credits)
- Medical Terminology (2 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 203 - Microbiology
- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PSY 100SS - Exploring Psychology
- PSY 360 - Psychopathology

Choose one sequence:

- CHE 101SN - College Chemistry
- CHE 102 - College Chemistry
- or
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry

Choose one course:

- MAT 116QR - Statistics for the Natural and Social Sciences
- MAT 208QR - Biostatistics

Total credits recommended: 61-62

Veterinary Medicine

This program prepares the student for entrance into a college of veterinary medicine. Most veterinary colleges prefer students who have completed a bachelor's degree, though some accept students after only three years of undergraduate college study. Specific course requirements vary widely between veterinary colleges in different states, therefore students must carefully target a particular school(s) and design their curriculum accordingly. The list below represents a course of study to allow application to the College of Veterinary Medicine at Iowa State University:

Recommended courses:

- Arts, humanities and social science electives (10 credits)
- Courses in writing (6 credits)
- Other electives (2 credits)
- BIO 115SN - General Biology: Molecular and Cellular Biology
- BIO 116 - General Biology: Ecology and Organismal Biology
- BIO 202WI - Genetics and Genomics
- BIO 326x - Biochemistry: Proteins and Metabolism
- CHE 111 - General Chemistry
- CHE 112 - General Chemistry
- CHE 321 - Organic Chemistry
- CHE 322 - Organic Chemistry
- PHY 111SN - General Physics I
- PHY 112 - General Physics II

Choose one course:

- BIO 221 - Human Anatomy
- BIO 222 - Human Physiology

Total credits recommended: 62

State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement

Northwestern College participates in the State Authorization Reciprocity Agreement (SARA) through its approval by the Iowa College Student Aid Commission. SARA is an agreement among member states that establishes comparable national standards for interstate offering of postsecondary distance education courses and programs. The agreement allows the college to offer online courses and programs, supervised field experiences, student teaching, and most clinical placements to students who reside in states that also participate in SARA.

Online programs that lead to licensure or certification in Iowa may not meet requirements in another state for similar licensure. If you do not reside in Iowa, please contact online@nwciova.edu so we may determine whether our program meets the requirements for professional licensure in your state.

Northwestern College is committed to fair and just treatment of all students regardless of their state of residence. Online students residing in Iowa or a SARA member state who have a complaint with the college should first attempt to resolve their grievance directly with the college through its Title IX Grievance Procedure or Academic Appeals process. If an online student residing outside Iowa is unsatisfied with the resolution, the grievance may be filed with the Iowa College Student Aid Commission.